

**THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS  
DEPARTMENT OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND ENERGY**

**D.T.E. 05-27**

**DIRECT TESTIMONY  
OF  
JAMES L. HARRISON**

**MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**IN SUPPORT OF  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY'S  
REQUEST FOR AN INCREASE IN BASE REVENUES  
AND OTHER RATE MODIFICATIONS**

**EXH. BSG/JLH-3**

**APRIL 27, 2005**

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**Schedule  
Number      Description**

**Long-Run Marginal Cost Study (See Exhibit BSG/JLH-3)**

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1    I.    **INTRODUCTION**

2    Q.    **Please state your name, address and position.**

3    A.    My name is James L. Harrison. I am a management consultant and Vice President  
4                 with the firm of Management Applications Consulting, Inc., 1103 Rocky Drive,  
5                 Suite 201, Reading, PA 19609.

6

7    Q.    **Please state your qualifications.**

8    A.    My qualifications are provided in Schedule JLH-1-1.

9

10   II.   **SCOPE OF TESTIMONY**

11   Q.    **What is your responsibility in connection with this proceeding?**

12   A.    I am responsible for developing the accounting cost of service and marginal cost  
13                 studies and the proposed revisions for the Cost of Gas Adjustment Clause used by  
14                 Bay State Gas Company ("Bay State" or the "Company") in rate design in this  
15                 filing.

16

17   Q.    **Please outline the organization of your testimony and schedules.**

18   A.    My testimony is organized into three Exhibits, this being the third exhibit. In this  
19                 exhibit, I present the results of my Marginal Cost Study and summarize the cost  
20                 data I generated for Mr. Ferro's use in rate design.

21



1 Schedules JLH-3-1 though 3-13 show the results of the marginal cost analysis.

2 Schedule JLH-3-14 summarizes the information employed in the rate design  
3 process by Mr. Ferro.

4

5 In addition to this exhibit, Exhibit BSG/JLH-1 describes the allocation of gas  
6 costs using the Simplified Market Based Allocation Method ("SMBA") and the  
7 proposed revisions to the Cost of Gas Adjustment Clause ("CGAC"). In Exhibit  
8 BSG/JLH-2, I present the results of my Accounting Class Cost of Service Study  
9 ("COSS").

10

11 Since the marginal cost study is closely related to my other studies, I have  
12 identified the schedules included with each piece of testimony in the List of  
13 Schedules to serve as a ready reference.

14

15 **III. MARGINAL COST OF SERVICE STUDY**

16 **Overview of Marginal Cost Study**

17 **Q. Please summarize the objectives of a marginal cost study.**

18 A. A marginal cost study provides estimates of the cost of providing an additional  
19 unit of service. These estimates are utilized as a threshold in establishing pricing  
20 levels to the extent allowed by considerations such as rate continuity and intra-  
21 class equity. As the Department has previously determined, the use of marginal  
22 costs in rate making will result in a level and pattern of prices that promote



1 appropriate consumption decisions and an efficient allocation of society's  
2 resources. Efficiency is promoted by sending consumers accurate price signals  
3 regarding the costs resulting from their consumption decisions. Customers, in  
4 turn, will be able to make more informed decisions on their use of utility services.

5

6 **Q. Please summarize the different elements of a marginal cost study.**

7 A. A typical marginal cost estimate contains several components. The marginal  
8 commodity cost component is intended to reflect the short-run variable cost of  
9 varying the Company's level of gas sendout by one unit, assuming the Company's  
10 production capacity is held constant. The marginal production capacity cost  
11 component is intended to reflect the long-run cost, on a unitized basis, of  
12 expanding the Company's production facilities to meet an increase in customers'  
13 requirements for gas service. The marginal distribution component is intended to  
14 reflect the unitized cost, based on historical data and recent trends, of expanding  
15 the local distribution network to accommodate growth in customers' requirements.

16

17 **Q. Would you please summarize the methodology you employed?**

18 A. I have computed the marginal costs to serve each of Bay State's rate classes based  
19 on rate year costs. My methodology is relatively straightforward. For commodity  
20 cost estimation, I used the futures cost of gas (NYMEX) and adjusted these for  
21 the cost basis at Bay State's city gates to determine the daily costs of serving a  
22 small increment of customer load. I employed the peaker method to estimate  
23 production capacity costs. I have used regression and engineering techniques to



1 estimate the hypothetical distribution costs of serving an increment of customer  
2 load, including the unit costs of adding distribution plant facilities as well as the  
3 additional costs for operations and maintenance. I have used engineering  
4 estimates to identify the investment in services and meters and added O&M  
5 expenses necessary to serve a new customer. Finally, I have developed from these  
6 factors the annual revenue requirements to serve each of Bay State's rate classes.  
7 These revenue requirements are stated in terms of customer, commodity and  
8 demand charges.

9

10 Q. **What time periods did you select for the evaluation of marginal costs?**

11 A. I used three different time periods in my marginal cost study:

- 12 (1) The design day,  
13 (2) The six winter months of November to April, and  
14 (3) The six summer months of May to October.

15  
16 The design day was the period used to measure capacity costs and represents the  
17 load on the coldest day for which the Company plans to provide reliable service.  
18 My discussions with Company planners indicate that the design day is the primary  
19 planning criterion for decisions concerning sizing of production and distribution  
20 capacity costs. The design day is not to be confused with the peak day, the day  
21 each year in which observed customer load requirements are greatest. The design  
22 day is an extremely rare occurrence representing the coldest day that can be  
23 expected in 25 years. Consequently, the design day does not occur regularly and  
24 is instead more of a theoretical concept. Based on the weather sensitive nature of



1 customer loads, Bay State estimates and plans for the magnitude of sendout which  
2 would be required under the extreme conditions hypothesized for the design day.

3

4 The summer season was chosen to represent the period of the year when  
5 temperatures and gas sales and sendouts are more moderate. The winter season  
6 represents the most critical months when weather conditions are more severe and  
7 utility loads increase. The seasons chosen also coincide with the seasons  
8 employed in the Company's current sales and transportation tariffs as well as the  
9 Cost of Gas Adjustment Clause. The winter season is defined as the months of  
10 November through April.

11

12 Q. **How have you organized your marginal cost schedules?**

13 A. The marginal cost study consists of thirteen different schedules and supporting  
14 calculations. The organization of my schedules can be understood by referring to  
15 the attached flow chart (Figure 1). This flow chart shows the logical progression  
16 of calculations through my marginal cost study beginning with plant investment  
17 data and proceeding through to the development of marginal unit costs to serve.  
18 The summary output from the marginal cost study is shown on Schedule JLH-3-  
19 13.

20

21 Q. **Referring to the flow chart on the following page, could you provide a brief  
22 overview of the marginal cost study?**



1      A.     The first three schedules develop the plant investment necessary to serve growth.  
2              Schedule JLH-3-1 develops the investment in production plant and the  
3              commitment of contracted production capacity necessary to serve an increment of  
4              customer load. Schedule JLH-3-2 addresses the capacity-related distribution plant  
5              investments, while Schedule JLH-3-3 addresses customer-related investments to  
6              the distribution system. Schedule JLH-3-4 details the development of estimated  
7              marginal production O&M expenses, both commodity and capacity. Schedule  
8              JLH-3-5 computes marginal distribution capacity-related O&M expenses.  
9              Schedule JLH-3-6 estimates customer-related O&M expenses. Schedule JLH-3-7  
10          develops loading factors used to account for marginal costs not individually  
11          estimated, such as administrative and general expenses. Schedule JLH-3-8  
12          develops levelized fixed charge rates used to translate one-time capital  
13          investments into annual revenue requirements. Schedules JLH-3-9, -10, and -11  
14          summarize the results of all calculations, depicting the quantification of marginal  
15          capacity, commodity, and customer-related costs, respectively. Schedule JLH-3-  
16          12 summarizes these component costs. Finally, Schedule JLH-3-13 converts the  
17          Schedule JLH-3-12 costs into marginal cost-based rates.

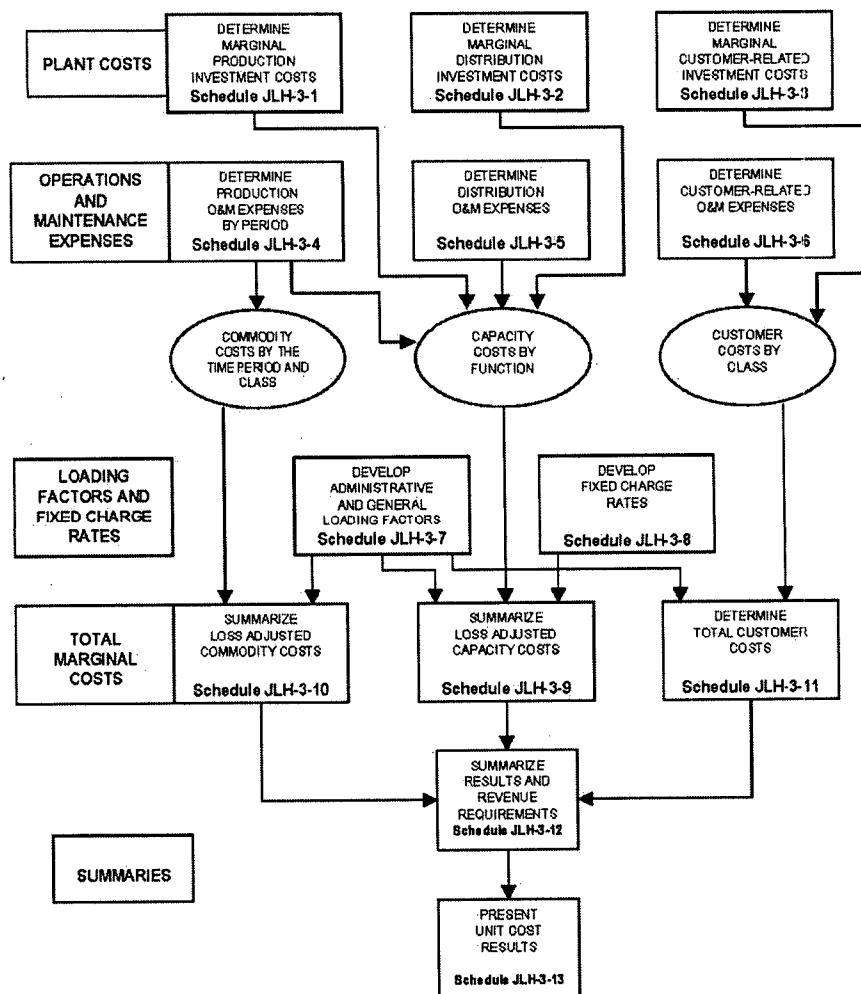
18  
19          I have reviewed the Department's directions concerning the preparation of a  
20          marginal cost study in the recent Fitchburg Gas and Electric Light Company  
21          D.T.E. 02-24/25 and Boston Gas Company D.T.E. 03-40 orders and believe my  
22          study complies with these directives.



1

FIGURE 1

## Marginal Cost Study Simplified Flow Chart



2

3



1    **Capacity Costs**

2    Q.    Please describe your calculation of marginal capacity costs.

3    A.    Demand or capacity costs for gas distribution companies consist of production  
4         and distribution functions. Production capacity costs are the unitized costs of  
5         expanding the Company's production capability to meet a long-run increase in  
6         customers' requirements for gas service. Under most conditions, a small increase  
7         in customer demand will cause the Company to incur little or no additional cost.  
8         With few exceptions, the Company will meet any additional load with its existing  
9         supply sources. However, at some point the load increment will demand that the  
10      Company acquire additional sources of supply. In practice, a gas utility may  
11      expand its production capacity by increasing the amount of gas it may take under  
12      a firm contract from a supplier, by expanding its storage capacity, or by  
13      increasing its ability to supply itself from production facilities, such as an LP-air  
14      or an LNG vaporizer.

15

16     My analysis utilizes the peaker method with which the Department is familiar. In  
17     simple terms, the peaker method identifies the least capital intensive capacity  
18     source which would be added to the Company's resources to meet peaks of short  
19     duration. For Bay State, constructing a new LNG vaporization facility was the  
20     most likely and least costly available alternative to serve peak load growth due to  
21     the limited pipeline capacity available west of the Connecticut River in the



1 Springfield division and the geographic constraints limiting expansion of the  
2 existing LP-air facility.

3

4 **Q. Please explain the development of the production plant capacity number  
5 shown on Schedule JLH-3-1, page 1.**

6 A. The development of production plant capacity begins on Schedule JLH-3-1, page  
7 2. The Company identified the costs to construct a new LNG peaking facility as  
8 its least capital intensive alternative to add peaking capacity. The conceptual cost  
9 estimate for construction was furnished by the Company's engineering  
10 department with substantial assistance from its consultant, Northstar Industries.

11

12 Consistent with prior studies, I have employed the modified peaker method to  
13 compute the long-run marginal capacity costs. This method discounts the costs of  
14 pure capacity when current capability exceeds current requirements. The  
15 Company's 2002 Integrated Resource Plan shows the first need for additional  
16 capacity in 2007. Page 1 of Schedule JLH-3-1 presents the modified peaker cost  
17 calculation, showing its slight reduction to the peaker cost estimate.

18

19 **Q. Please describe your analysis of marginal distribution capacity costs.**

20 A. Distribution capacity costs were computed in two pieces—the long-run marginal  
21 costs of expanding the existing gas distribution system and the long-run marginal  
22 costs of adding main extensions.

23



1 Schedule JLH-3-2, consisting of five pages, develops the estimate of the costs of  
2 expanding the distribution system and two alternative calculations to corroborate  
3 my results. The first approach is entitled "Historical Investments," as shown on  
4 page 1, and represents the average investment over the last 29 years, in current  
5 dollars, to raise design day sendout capability.

6

7 **Q. Why did you select 29 years as the historical period for analysis?**

8 A. The first marginal cost study prepared for Bay State in D.P.U. 89-81 (1989) used  
9 a thirteen-year period commencing in 1976. Subsequent studies added additional  
10 years of accounting data to my database. However, data prior to 1976 would be  
11 burdensome if not impossible to accumulate. Thus, the 29-year period, 1976 to  
12 2004, formed the basis for all historical cost analyses included in the marginal  
13 cost study.

14

15 Q. **Please describe your analysis of marginal distribution plant capacity  
16 investment?**

17 A. In order to accurately estimate current marginal costs from historical distribution  
18 investments, three sequential calculations were performed. First, historical  
19 capacity-related additions were identified and restated in 2004 dollars on  
20 Schedule JLH-3-2, page 2, using the Handy-Whitman Index for Public Utility  
21 Costs. Since net additions represent replacement of retirements as well as  
22 additions for load growth, the second calculation, shown on Schedule JLH-3-2,



1 page 3, was developed from engineering department input to identify the  
2 percentage of net additions for growth alone.

3

4 The second approach, identified as the "Prospective Additions," is detailed on  
5 pages 3 and 4. Page 4 develops an estimate of the anticipated unit cost of  
6 additional main extensions based on an analysis of historical main extension  
7 footage, load, and cost. For this analysis data prior to 1984 was discounted since it  
8 most likely includes costs for replacement mains and, therefore is inconsistent  
9 with the post-1984 data. The average incremental cost over the period 1984 to  
10 2004 was \$256.33 per Dt.

11

12 Load growth could place additional load on the Company's existing distribution  
13 system making reinforcement necessary. Page 3 shows a 10-year, forward-  
14 looking analysis prepared by the Company's engineering staff to forecast  
15 reinforcement costs and the incremental cost per Dt. For this analysis, the three  
16 division engineers ran their distribution flow models annually for a ten year  
17 period to identify when and where increased load generated pressure problems.  
18 The engineers were then asked to design a system improvement to resolve the  
19 problem and estimate the cost. The divisional results are summarized on this page,  
20 resulting in an estimate of \$199.33 per Dt for each additional dekatherm of design  
21 day load. Total unit cost for the prospective additions method is simply the sum  
22 of these two unit costs, main extension and main reinforcement.

23



1       The third approach, entitled "Trended Cost," is based on statistical regression  
2       techniques shown on Schedule JLH-3-2, page 5. Using historical plant investment  
3       data, shown on page 2; the unit cost per design day Dt was obtained by regressing  
4       the cumulative investment in new capacity-related distribution plant against the  
5       annual design day capability requirement over this same period.

6

7       I have concluded that long-run marginal costs are best estimated by the  
8       Prospective Additions approach, since this method is based on the engineering  
9       principals that control the Company's planning decisions and provides valuable  
10      additional information not available from the other statistical methods. The  
11      similarity of the results from the other methods adds credence to the estimates  
12      selected.

13

14      **Q. How did you compute the capacity-related component of Distribution O&M  
15      expenses?**

16      A. This calculation is shown on Schedule JLH-3-5 consisting of two pages. On the  
17      second page, I reviewed distribution O&M expenses account by account for the  
18      historical period. I assumed that Account 874, Mains and Services Expense, and  
19      Account 852, Communications Expense, had both a capacity- and customer-  
20      related component. I segregated these costs on the basis of the relative plant  
21      investments in Mains and Services. I directly assigned Meter and House  
22      Regulator expenses, Account 878, Account 879-Customer Installation Expenses,  
23      Account 892-Maintenance of Services and Account 893-Maintenance of Meter



1 and House Regulator Equipment to the customer component. In addition, I pro-  
2 rated Supervision and Engineering expenses in Accounts 850 and 885 as well as  
3 Accounts 880 and 881, Other Expenses and Rents, to the customer and capacity  
4 components in proportion to all other distribution O&M expenses.

5

6 On page 1 of Schedule JLH-3-5, I restated the annual capacity-related expenses in  
7 terms of current cost, indexing by the year-end GNP Implicit Price Deflator, to  
8 determine capacity-related O&M expenses in current dollars. Engineering  
9 personnel previously indicated that maintenance costs are generally declining on a  
10 real basis due to the reduced maintenance costs associated with plastic pipe, as  
11 more and more cast iron and bare steel pipe is replaced. Regressing these data  
12 against the system's design day sendout resulted in a poor correlation. Performing  
13 a time-series regression for these O&M expenses and correcting for auto-serial  
14 correlation revealed a better correlation and clearly demonstrated the declining  
15 trend in unit costs. Since the recent average costs in this analysis corroborated the  
16 statistical analysis, the time-series was used to estimate marginal costs.

17

18 Q. Please describe the development of marginal capacity costs on Schedule JLH-  
19 3-9.

20 A. Schedule JLH-3-9 develops marginal capacity costs by production and  
21 distribution function. Plant investments identified in Schedules 1 and 2 are  
22 grossed up to include general plant. These investments are then annualized by  
23 applying the fixed charge rate developed on Schedule JLH-3-8. To this amount,



1 annual operating expenses are added, including an allowance for administrative  
2 and general expenses. An adjustment reflecting annual revenue requirements to  
3 finance working capital is added. Next, the indicated unit costs were increased to  
4 reflect unaccounted for losses experienced. Finally, these costs were escalated  
5 from test year to rate year levels.

6

7 **Commodity Costs**

8 Q. **Please elaborate on your calculation of marginal commodity costs.**

9 A. Marginal commodity cost estimates are short-run costs that are driven by widely  
10 fluctuating market prices. Therefore, it is the current market prices, rather than  
11 these estimates of marginal commodity cost, which should be used for pricing  
12 purposes. Nonetheless, marginal commodity costs have been provided for  
13 completeness. For this study, marginal commodity costs are defined as the short-  
14 run cost of serving a small increment in customer load in the winter or summer  
15 seasons. The estimates of marginal commodity cost were based on the New York  
16 Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX) futures prices for the rate year, November, 2005  
17 to October, 2006 adjusted to reflect prices delivered to Bay State's city gate.

18

19 Q. **Please explain the development of marginal costs associated with production  
20 operations and maintenance expenses.**

21 A. The development of production O&M expenses are also shown on Schedule JLH-  
22 3-4. In order to produce load weighted marginal commodity costs, the monthly



1 system incremental unit costs shown on Schedule JLH-3-4, page 6, were load  
2 weighted by sales for each of the marginal cost study's classes in order to develop  
3 class by class, winter and summer marginal commodity costs. This computation is  
4 summarized on Schedule JLH-3-4, pages 2 and 3.

5

6 Other indirect gas costs are not included in Schedule JLH-3-4 but are developed  
7 as part of a commodity loading factor on Schedule JLH-3-7, page 2.

8

9 Schedule JLH-3-10 summarizes marginal commodity costs. The calculation of  
10 marginal commodity costs begins on page 2 with the gas costs developed on a  
11 short run basis from Schedule JLH-3-4, page 1. Additions for other variable  
12 production plant operations and maintenance expense shown on Schedule JLH-3-  
13 7, page 2, from data on Schedule JLH-3-4, page 5, and working capital were  
14 included. The resulting system seasonal commodity-related costs were adjusted  
15 for lost and unaccounted for gas and Company use to reflect marginal commodity  
16 costs for pricing purposes. At the bottom of page 2, seasonal ratios are computed  
17 to relate total marginal commodity costs to the gas costs contained in the dispatch  
18 analysis. These seasonal ratios are then applied on page 1 to the class-by-class gas  
19 costs shown on JLH-6, Schedule JLH-3-4, page 2, to derive marginal commodity  
20 costs by class.

21



1    **Customer Costs**

2    **Q. Please describe your calculation of marginal customer costs.**

3    A.    The long-run marginal costs of serving an additional customer were determined to  
4        be a function of the size of the customer and the class of service. Three different  
5        customer costs were computed, representing the costs of connecting and serving a  
6        customer for each of the Company's new rate categories. These customer costs  
7        consisted of:

- 8              (1)    Plant investment in services and meters,  
9              (2)    Related operations and maintenance expenses, and  
10             (3)    Billing costs such as customer accounting and customer information  
11            expenses.

13    **Q. How did you compute customer-related plant investment?**

14    A.    I began with services, as shown on Schedule JLH-3-3, page 1. I computed average  
15        replacement costs new for each customer class and then factored them by the  
16        services-per-customer ratio to recognize that services among smaller customers  
17        are often shared. Meter investment was also developed from the Company's  
18        engineering estimates including the current cost of replacement meters, both  
19        active and inactive, used for each customer class and the Company's engineering  
20        estimates of the current installation costs and regulator costs, when required.  
21        Finally, the costs of installed meters were factored by meters per customer ratios  
22        to recognize the need for spares.

23



1    Q.    Please describe your computation of customer-related operations and  
2                 maintenance expenses.

3    A.    These calculations are summarized on Schedule JLH-3-6, consisting of five  
4                 pages. On the first page, customer-related distribution operations and maintenance  
5                 expenses previously identified on Schedule JLH-3-5, page 2, were restated in  
6                 current dollars, using the GDP Implicit Price Deflator as a cost index. Annual  
7                 expenses were regressed against the number of customers, but initially promising  
8                 results were found to be invalid after eliminating first order serial correlation.

9                 The average cost was then regressed against the time series. This regression also  
10                 showed little correlation suggesting that the recent two-year average cost be used  
11                 as a reasonable estimate of marginal costs to serve a new customer. Page 2 of  
12                 Schedule JLH-3-6 shows the allocation of costs to customer classes, based on the  
13                 services and meters investments required.

14  
15                 Page 3 of this Schedule, shows the development of customer accounting and  
16                 marketing services expenses. In general, the number of customers has been  
17                 increasing, while these customer-related expenses have been roughly constant  
18                 and, post-merger, declining. While the data demonstrated a reasonable statistical  
19                 correlation, the trends could not explain the recent experience. Since the merger,  
20                 some of the customer accounting and marketing efforts formerly performed by  
21                 Bay State personnel have been undertaken by NiSource personnel and billed back  
22                 to Bay State as an Outside Service Expense in Account 923. Thus the data  
23                 displayed on Schedule JLH-3-6, page 3, are not internally consistent. The post-



1 merger figures are biased downward. Therefore, the results were discounted.  
2 Using the last two years of data provides a reasonable expectation of the future, so  
3 the average cost per customer for the past two years was chosen as a proxy for the  
4 average marginal customer-related accounting costs. The cost per year was not  
5 assumed to be equal for all customer classes. Using the causal relationships  
6 identified in my COSS, Schedule JLH-2-2, I computed marginal customer costs  
7 for each customer class on Schedule JLH-3-6, page 4.

8

9 The customer charges shown on Schedule JLH-3-6, page 4, specifically exclude  
10 uncollectible accounts expense. A separate analysis of the uncollectible costs is  
11 shown on Schedule JLH-3-6, page 5. On this schedule, a ratio of uncollectible  
12 accounts expenses to each class's total annual revenue requirements is presented.

13

14 Q. Please summarize Schedule JLH-3-11.

15 A. Schedule JLH-3-11 shows the development of marginal customer-related costs by  
16 class. Plant investments for customer-related costs, shown on Schedule JLH-3-3,  
17 were converted to an annual expense, using the appropriate fixed charged rate  
18 from Schedule JLH-3-8. Annual expenses from Schedule JLH-3-6, loaders from  
19 Schedule JLH-3-7 and working capital requirements were added in a manner  
20 analogous to capacity costs, as explained previously. Finally, costs were restated  
21 in rate year dollars, using anticipated price escalation.

22

23 Q. What is the purpose of Schedule JLH-3-7?



1      A. Schedule JLH-3-7, consisting of two pages, develops loading factors used in the  
2                   marginal cost study. Loading factors are used to compute estimates of marginal  
3                   costs where direct quantification is either too complex or the costs are  
4                   insignificant. In the former category, administrative and general ("A&G")  
5                   expenses are only indirectly related to customer load characteristics. To simplify  
6                   quantification of marginal costs, A&G costs are related to other operations and  
7                   maintenance expenses or plant-related items. All loading factors are calculated as  
8                   the most recent two-year average. This approach was necessitated by the  
9                   fundamental change in the Company's operations following its merger with  
10                   NiSource. The historical data prior to the merger reflects the self-contained  
11                   operations of Bay State. However, post-merger, the Company increasingly  
12                   utilizes NiSource's resources to perform many functions, demonstrating a shift  
13                   toward increased Outside Services and a decline in most other administrative and  
14                   general expenses. Any trends developed from the 29-year historical database  
15                   would not be indicative of the future.

16  
17                   The top of page 2 shows the development of a commodity loading factor used to  
18                   adjust commodity costs for other non-fuel variable O&M costs. These non-fuel  
19                   variable costs were averaged over the most recent two years. Similarly, material  
20                   and supplies fuel inventory and general plant loaders were also developed using  
21                   the most recent two years of data.

22



1       The cost of lost and unaccounted for gas and Company use cannot be directly  
2       attributable to classes and are computed as a loss factor for use on Schedules JLH-  
3       3-9 and -10. The figure of 1% is the current level experienced by the Company,  
4       but more importantly, it is also the figure used by the Company's planning  
5       personnel for long-range studies.

6

7       **Q. Would you explain the development of the carrying charge rates shown in**  
8       **Schedule JLH-3-8?**

9       A. Schedule JLH-3-8 details the development of the leveled fixed charged rates for  
10      peaking production facilities, capacity-related distribution plant and customer-  
11      related distribution plant. These rates are used to convert one-time investments  
12      into annualized revenue requirements, necessary for pricing. For ratemaking  
13      purposes, investments in fixed plant are normally treated as rate base items.

14      Utility rates are established periodically to allow the recovery of costs incurred in  
15      ownership, including such items as return, taxes, depreciation, etc. Rather than  
16      deal with an irregular set of annual costs stemming from ownership of assets,  
17      leveled fixed charge rates compute the present worth of all revenue  
18      requirements stemming from utility ownership of an asset, and then provide an  
19      equivalent annual payment stream of identical present worth.

20

21      The development of a leveled fixed charge rate applicable to Production plant  
22      investment is shown on pages 2, 3 and 7. The calculations for capacity-related  
23      distribution plant (pages 2, 4 and 8), services (pages 2, 5 and 9), and metering



1 investment (pages 2, 6 and 10) are similar. For simplicity, I will only discuss the  
2 calculation of the production plant carrying charge rate.

3

4 Page 2 shows the input assumptions used to develop levelized fixed charge rates.  
5 A hypothetical investment of \$1,000 is used for demonstration purposes. Page 11  
6 shows the development of weighted average service lives and salvage values used  
7 as input into the computations. Using current property tax rates and incremental  
8 income tax rates, the calculation of annual utility revenue requirements stemming  
9 from the initial \$1,000 investment is shown on page 7.

10

11 Page 3 displays two different fixed charge rates—the "engineer's" and  
12 "economist's" fixed charge rates. The first fixed charge rate is akin to a banker's  
13 conventional fixed rate mortgage. It represents the payment, expressed as a  
14 percentage of the original investment that must be made in current-year dollars in  
15 order to equate to the present worth of the utility's revenue requirements. The  
16 economist's fixed charge rate differs slightly, in that it assumes that payments will  
17 escalate each year by the rate of inflation. Inherent in the engineer's fixed charge  
18 rate is the assumption that an asset is depleted more rapidly at the outset than  
19 toward the end of its service life. The economist's fixed charge rates make the  
20 opposite assumption—that an asset's utility at the beginning of its service life is  
21 equal to its value at the end of its service life. In the gas utility industry, old plant  
22 can be nearly as useful as new plant. As an example, meters provide the same  
23 service at the beginning of their lives as they do at their end. Consequently, the



1       economist's fixed charge rate was used to convert one-time plant investments into  
2       annual revenue requirements.

3

4       **Summary of MCS Results**

5       **Q.      Please describe Schedules JLH-3-12 and -13.**

6       A.     Schedule JLH-3-12 tabulates the long-run marginal costs computed on Schedules  
7       JLH-3-9, -10 and -11. In addition, this schedule calculates the revenues that  
8       would be generated if the Company were to introduce full marginal cost-based  
9       pricing and if customers were to continue to consume as they have in the past.

10

11       Schedule JLH-3-13 derives unit costs based on billed sales in the winter and  
12       summer months. Seasonal revenue requirements from Schedule JLH-3-12 were  
13       divided by seasonal sales to derive unit costs. If marginal cost based rates were  
14       not constrained to utility allowed revenues and if economic efficiency were the  
15       only goal of rate design, these marginal cost figures could be considered marginal  
16       cost-based prices. Obviously, these prices would be impractical to implement  
17       without further adjustment and consideration.

18       **IV. TABULATION OF RATE DESIGN DATA**

19       **Q.      Please describe Schedule JLH-3-14.**

20       A.     This schedule, consisting of five pages summarizes the information necessary for  
21       rate design. Although most of this information is provided on other schedules, I



1 have provided these summaries for simple access to the majority of the  
2 information to be gleaned from my studies. Pages 1 and 2 of Schedule JLH-3-14  
3 tabulate annual cost information from the COSS, including detail about indirect  
4 gas costs. In addition, accounting costs to serve are compared to marginal costs to  
5 serve and present revenues.

6

7 Page 3 presents the results of the marginal cost study and also shows equi-  
8 proportionally adjusted marginal costs so that the adjusted marginal costs match  
9 the COSS revenue requirements at the claimed rate of return.

10

11 Page 4 summarizes the gas cost data from Exhibit BSG/JLH-1, gas cost allocation  
12 for use in the proposed CGAC. Finally, page 5 displays indirect gas cost details  
13 including costs by season for use in constructing the proposed CGAC.

14

15 Q. **Does this conclude your testimony?**

16 A. Yes, it does.



Schedule JLH-3-1  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Page 1 of 4

**Production Investment Summary-Modified Peaker**

Line No.	Description	COMPANY TOTAL
	<b>COST FOR REINFORCEMENT</b>	(1)
1		
2	Current Cost of Capacity Expansion {1}	\$329.48
3		
4		
5		
6	First Year of Capacity Shortfall {2}	2007
7		
8		
9	Base year of study	2004
10		
11		
12	Years Before Additions (9)-(6)	3
13		
14	After Tax Cost of Capital {3}	7.73%
15	Inflation Rate {3}	2.50%
16		
17		
18		
19	Present Worth of Capacity Cost {4}	
20	(2)*[1+(15)]^(12)/[1+(14)]^(12)	\$283.76
21		
22	Percentatge Related to Transportation	{5}
23		
24	Transportation Related Investement	(20)*(22) <b><u>\$81.05</u></b>
25		
26	Gas Supply Related Plant Investement	(20)*[1-(22)] <b><u>\$202.71</u></b>

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 1, page 2. Design Day data from Schedule JLH-3-2, page 4
- 2 Source: Company's 2002 IRP Filing
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 8, page 1.
- 4 Cost in test year dollars sufficient to purchase the designated unit in the first year of capacity shortfall allowing for interest and price escalation.
- 5 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 1, page 3.

Schedule JLH-3-1  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Development of Marginal Production Plant Investment**

Line No.	Description			Option A 14,000 Dt/day Plant	Option B 12,000 Dt/day Plant
Construct New LNG Plant					
1	Equipment including: tanks @ 70,000 DT,		No. Tanks	2	1
2	premanufactured tanks, sendout, truck unload,			\$3,700,000	\$2,500,000
3	tank control valves, tank load controls and pump		{1}		
4	& Control Building Equipment which includes heat source,				
5	scada equipment,communications, odorization,				
6	primary power and back-up power				
7	Engineering, Legal & Permitting			\$700,000	\$500,000
8	Land: 5 Acres			\$300,000	\$200,000
9	Interconnect to Utilities Assumes .5 miles			\$250,000	\$200,000
10	Site Work, Site Utilities			<u>\$900,000</u>	<u>\$800,000</u>
11					
12	Direct Cost of Facility		sum( thru 11)	\$5,850,000	\$4,200,000
13					
14	Owner costs and Contingency	{2}	10%	585,000	\$420,000
15					
16	Total Cost of Facility		(12) + (14)	6,435,000	4,620,000
17					
18	Price escalation	2.5%	{3}	0	0% 0.0%
19					
20	Cost of Facility		(16)*[1+(18)]	\$6,435,000	\$4,620,000
21					
22	Unit Rating, MCFH		{1}	700	600
23	Heat Rate, DT/MCF		{4}	1.051	1.051
24	Hours per Day			24	24
25					
26	Capacity, Dt		(22)*(23)*(24)	17,657	15,134
27					
28	Unit Cost of Expansion		(20)/(26)	\$364.45	\$305.26
29					
30	Estimated Reserves for Supplemental Capacity		{5}	8%	8%
31					
32	Adj Cost of Production Capacity, \$/Dt		(28)*[1+(30)]	<u>\$393.36</u>	<u>\$329.48</u>
33					
34	Marginal Cost Estimate			<u>\$329.48</u>	

NOTES:

- 1 Source: Engineering estimate developed by Northstar Industries Services
- 2 Overhead loader:for miscellaneous owner costs.
- 3 No escalation required to restate estimate in test year prices.
- 4 Source: Average of Bay State's existing LNG facilities.
- 5 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 1, page 4.

**Schedule JLH-3-1  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Development of Distribution-related Production Plant Investment {1}**

Line No.	Description	
1	Required for Pressure Support, Dt {1}	51,129 Dt
2		
3		
4	LNG Capacity, Dt {2}	119,000 Dt
5	LP Capacity, Dt	60,000 Dt
6		
7	Pressure Support % of Manufactured Gas Capability (1)/[(4)+(5)]	28.6%
8		
9		
10		
11		
12	<b>Transportation Related Local Production Plant (7)</b>	<b>28.6%</b>

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Design hour load flow study results performed by Company engineering personnel.
- 2 Source: Company's 2002 IRP Filing.

Schedule JLH-3-1  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Development of Reserves for Supplemental Capacity**

<b>Line No.</b>	<b>Year of Forecast</b>	<b>Current Year</b>	<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Average</b>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>Forecasted Total Capability</b>					
1					
2					
3	2002	457,540	457,550	457,560	457,550
4					
5					
6					
7		Total	average column 5 lines 1-6		457,550
8					
<b>Forecasted Peak Day Sendout Requirements</b>					
10					
11					
12	2002	417,660	423,910	430,200	423,923
13					
14					
15					
16		Total	average column 5 lines 10-15		423,923
17					
18					
19	<b>Reserve</b>		$[(7)-(16)]/(16)$		8%
20					
21					
22					
23	<b>Reserve for Supplemental Capacity</b>		(19)		8%

**NOTES:**

1 Source: Company Forecast and Supply Plans, excluding third party supplies and loads.

**Schedule JLH-3-2  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Summary of Estimates for Distribution Capacity Cost**

<b>Line No.</b>	<b>Description</b>		<b>Quantity</b>	
			(1)	(2)
1	<b>HISTORICAL INVESTMENTS</b>	{1}		
3	CAPACITY INCREMENT - 1976 to 2004			
4	2004 Design Day Sendout		551,630	
5	1976 Design Day Sendout		226,225	
6	Increase in Design Day Sendout (5)-(4)			325,406
7				
8	<b>PLANT INVESTMENTS</b>			
9	Investments to Increase Capacity, Current \$'s			
10	Total Investment	1976	2004	149,025,071
11				
12	<b>UNIT COST</b>			
13	Avg Unit Cost for Historical Investments	(10)/(6)		<b>\$457.97</b>
14				
15				
16	<b>PROSPECTIVE ADDITIONS</b>			
17	REINFORCEMENT (From Stoner Model Analysis)	{2}		
18	Estimate of upgrades to existing facilities.			\$38,510,264
19				193,203
20	Estimated Additional Load, DT/Design Day			\$199.33
21	Average Cost for Upgrades	(19)/20		
22	Trended Cost for Upgrades	{2}		\$199.33
23				
24	<b>NEW MAIN EXTENSIONS</b>			
25	Unit Cost for New Main Extensions	{3}		\$256.33
26				
27	<b>UNIT COSTS</b>			
28	Unit Costs for Prospective Additions	(22)+(25)		<b>\$455.66</b>
29				
30				
31	<b>TRENDED COST APPROXIMATION (Slope of Regression Line)</b>			<b>#REF!</b>
32	Unit Costs based on slope of Regression Line	{4}		
33				
34				
35				
36				
37				
38				
39				
40				
41	For purposes of further study, assume long run marginal costs will be estimated by prospective additions (28)			<b>\$455.66 per Dt</b>

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Cost data from Schedule JLH-3-2, Page 2.
- 2 Source: Schedule JLH-3-2, Page 3.
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3-2, Page 4.
- 4 Source: Schedule JLH-3-2, Page 5.

**Schedule Jlh-3-2  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Historical Plant Investment Data - Capacity-Related**

Line No.	Description	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	DISTRIBUTION INVESTMENT	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Plant Balances	<sup>{1}</sup>	\$1,844,931	\$1,913,890	\$1,952,676	\$1,959,160	\$1,961,978	\$1,993,364	\$2,002,029	\$1,998,707	\$2,020,171	\$2,033,417
1 366 Structures And Improvements		76,414,980	79,465,232	83,297,694	88,635,549	93,270,684	96,191,023	98,693,273	101,536,011	105,996,052	110,878,562
2 367 Gas Mains		146,417	136,246	1,706,712	1,753,697	136,246	136,246	406,988	406,988	406,988	406,988
3 368 Compressor Station Equipment		1,592,424	1,653,290	0	0	1,853,113	1,902,018	2,084,438	2,321,386	2,415,363	2,642,916
4 369 Meas & Reg Sta Equipment		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 379 Other Equipment		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6											
7 Net Capacity-related											
8 Distribution Plant											
9 Balances Lines 1 through 5		79,998,751	83,168,658	87,093,128	92,484,652	97,222,020	100,222,652	103,186,728	106,263,083	110,838,574	115,961,681
10											
11 Net Plant Additions	<sup>{2}</sup>	3,169,907	3,924,470	5,391,524	4,737,369	3,000,631	2,964,077	3,076,365	4,575,481	5,123,307	
12											
13											
14 Handy-Whitman - Jan 1		130	139	149	159	177	194	212	222	229	235
15 Plastic - Mains - Jul 1		135	144	154	188	188	203	218	228	234	236
16 Wtd. Avg. Annual Index		134.75	144.00	154.00	168.00	186.75	203.00	217.50	226.75	233.00	236.50
17 $(14)+(15)+(16)+(17)$											
18											
19 Current Cost of Additions		\$0	\$8,739,256	\$10,116,977	\$12,740,685	\$10,070,872	\$5,868,229	\$5,410,282	\$5,386,182	\$7,795,992	\$8,600,223
20 (11)*Current Index/(16)		29.8%	48.9%	43.9%	42.9%	33.6%	49.9%	85.9%	32.2%	48.2%	79.6%
21											
22 Correction Factor for Replm'ts	<sup>{2}</sup>	0	4,271,252	4,438,285	5,462,132	3,384,142	2,926,639	4,649,299	1,732,799	3,758,834	6,848,798
23											
24 Net Additions		0	4,271,252	8,709,537	14,171,669	17,555,811	20,482,450	25,131,748	26,864,548	30,623,182	37,471,980
25											
26 Cum Growth Related Invest		0									

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual Reports  
2 Source: Engineering department estimates examining constructed cost of main extensions and main reinforcements versus replacement of retirements and municipal projects.

Schedule JLH-3-2  
 BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
 GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Historical Plant Investment Data - Capacity-Related

Line No.	Description	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
<b>DISTRIBUTION INVESTMENT {1}</b>											
1	Plant Balances	\$2,133,867	\$2,188,638	\$2,214,620	\$2,229,707	\$2,238,331	\$2,236,550	\$2,248,310	\$2,226,343	\$2,226,343	
2	366 Structures And Improvements	116,750,717	124,052,027	132,885,285	140,175,869	148,335,840	157,817,818	166,024,437	195,530,271	208,955,287	219,451,772
3	367 Gas Mains	406,988	406,988	330,195	329,926	329,926	329,926	327,724	327,265	327,265	327,265
3	368 Compressor Station Equipment	2,725,995	2,943,130	3,106,227	3,235,709	3,550,900	3,860,414	4,613,886	5,887,091	5,962,860	6,995,249
4	369 Meas & Reg Sta Equipment	0	0	0	0	493,459	499,533	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252
5	379 Other Equipment										
6											
7	Net Capacity-related										
8	Distribution Plant										
9	Balances Lines 1 through 5	122,017,567	129,590,783	138,536,326	145,971,211	154,948,456	164,744,242	173,724,609	204,481,221	217,982,006	229,510,880
10											
11	Net Plant Additions {2}	6,055,686	7,573,216	8,945,543	7,434,885	8,977,245	9,795,786	8,980,367	30,756,612	13,500,785	11,528,874
12											
13											
14	Handy-Whitman - Jan 1	239	243	254	277	283	294	296	307	313	319
15	Plastic - Mains - Jul 1	241	246	257	280	289	299	302	310	315	322
16	Wtd. Avg. Annual Index	241.00	247.25	261.25	280.00	288.75	297.00	301.75	310.00	315.50	322.00
17	$(14) + (15)(2 + (14)) / 4$										
18											
19	Current Cost of Additions	\$9,975,550	\$12,160,027	\$13,593,801	\$10,541,605	\$12,342,740	\$13,094,030	\$11,815,098	\$39,388,306	\$16,988,310	\$14,214,171
20	$(11)^*$ Current Index/(16)										
21	Correction Factor for Replnts {2}	80.1%	86.9%	59.8%	58.4%	58.4%	58.4%	47.1%	47.1%	38.3%	35.4%
22											
23	Net Additions	7,985,544	10,565,031	8,135,231	6,159,437	7,211,836	7,650,813	5,561,157	18,539,376	6,508,221	5,033,238
24											
25	Cum Growth Related Invest	45,457,524	56,022,555	64,157,785	70,317,222	77,529,058	85,179,871	90,741,028	109,280,404	115,788,625	120,821,863

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual Reports
- 2 Source: Engineering department estimates examining

Schedule JLH-3-2  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Historical Plant Investment Data - Capacity-Related**

Line No.	Description	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	DISTRIBUTION INVESTMENT	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1	Plant Balances	\$2,226,343	\$2,230,782	\$2,225,309	\$2,256,512	\$2,264,738	\$2,228,753	\$2,187,663	\$2,187,663		
1	366 Structures And Improvements	228,525,905	236,736,592	248,208,062	257,592,946	266,727,243	277,197,784	287,767,030	295,736,340	308,733,201	
2	367 Gas Mains	327,265	327,265	327,265	327,265	327,265	327,265	327,265	327,265	327,265	
3	368 Compressor Station Equipment	7,793,386	8,268,274	8,639,369	9,081,534	10,067,847	9,986,196	10,779,639	11,275,919	12,355,156	
4	369 Meas & Reg Sta Equipment	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252	510,252	
5	379 Other Equipment										
6											
7	Net Capacity-related										
8	Distribution Plant Balances Lines 1 through 5	239,383,151	248,073,164	259,910,257	269,768,509	279,897,144	290,250,249	301,612,938	310,037,439	324,113,537	
9											
10	Net Plant Additions	9,872,270	8,690,014	11,837,093	9,858,251	10,128,635	10,353,105	11,362,689	8,424,501	14,076,098	
11											
12											
13											
14	Handy-Whitman - Jan 1	325	333	341	346	354	364	369	376	376	
15	Plastic - Mains - Jul 1	330	337	344	351	357	367	376	379	379	
16	Wtd. Avg. Annual Index	329,50	337,00	343,75	350,50	356,00	366,75	374,25	380,75	380,75	
17											
18											
19	Current Cost of Additions										
20	(11)*Current Index/(16)	\$11,894,662	\$10,237,197	\$13,670,766	\$11,166,122	\$11,232,034	\$11,207,042	\$12,053,407	\$8,784,049	\$14,076,098	
21											
22	Correction Factor for Replmt's	{2}	33.4%	31.0%	29.2%	31.2%	25.7%	24.3%	22.8%	24.4%	21.8%
23											
24	Net Additions	3,972,817	3,117,531	3,997,332	3,488,297	2,890,002	2,719,949	2,749,382	2,143,308	3,068,589	
25											
26	Cum Growth Related Invest	124,794,681	127,968,212	131,965,544	135,453,840	138,343,843	141,063,792	143,813,174	145,956,482	149,025,071	

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual Reports  
2 Source: Engineering department estimates examined

**Schedule JLH-3-2**  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Development of Capacity Related Investment - Distribution Reinforcement**

Line No.	Year	Desgin Day Load Dt	Reinf Cost Constant \$	Cumulative Total
(1)		(2) {1}	(3) {2}	(4)
	INVESTMENT FOR REINFORCEMENT	497,437		
1				
2	2005	512,360	6,615,136	0
3	2006	527,660	3,007,853	3,007,853
4	2007	545,420	4,432,904	7,440,757
5	2008	561,780	5,027,412	12,468,169
6	2009	578,480	2,925,787	15,393,956
7	2010	595,840	3,575,057	18,969,013
8	2011	613,540	3,903,169	22,872,182
9	2012	631,860	4,778,560	27,650,742
10	2013	650,840	3,358,309	31,009,051
11	2014	670,760	3,323,889	34,332,940
12	2015	690,640	4,177,324	38,510,264
13				
14				
15	Total Reinforcement Cost		\$38,510,264	
16	Total Increase in DT	193,203		
17				
18				
19	Incremental Average Cost	(15)/(16)	(3)	<b>\$199.33 \$'s per Dt</b>

**NOTES:**

- 1 Hypothetical growth used as input to develop per unit marginal distribution investment for system simulation.
- 2 Source: Stoner Model expansion requirements for each division conducted by distribution engineering.
- 3 Based on weighted average of sources anticipated to be dispatched on a design day and their heat contents.

Schedule JLH-3-2  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Development of Distribution Main Extension Investment

Line No.	Year	Installed Footage	Cumulative Footage	Cost	Cost per Foot	Cost Index	Costs in 2004 \$'s	Costs Per Foot 2004 \$'s	Design Day Demand
		(1)	(2) sum(1)*30%	(3) (4)*(1)	(4)	(5)	(6) (3)*(5)	(7) (4)*(5)	(8)
		(1)	(4)	(2)	(3)				
1	1976	47,483	14,131	947,761	\$19.96	2.946	2,792,290	\$ 58.81	226,225
2	1977	79,978	23,802	1,490,790	\$18.64	2.757	4,110,025	\$ 51.39	221,937
3	1978	115,865	48,614	1,681,201	\$14.51	2.578	4,334,005	\$ 37.41	231,994
4	1979	155,575	94,915	2,288,508	\$14.71	2.363	5,407,962	\$ 34.76	255,527
5	1980	92,933	122,573	1,557,557	\$16.76	2.126	3,311,112	\$ 35.63	251,000
6	1981	61,738	140,947	1,456,449	\$23.59	1.956	2,848,326	\$ 46.14	265,000
7	1982	112,763	174,506	2,150,292	\$19.07	1.825	3,924,901	\$ 34.81	283,000
8	1983	56,910	191,443	914,543	\$16.07	1.751	1,601,206	\$ 28.14	261,000
9	1984	150,823	236,330	1,728,980	\$11.46	1.704	2,945,944	\$ 19.53	266,366
10	1985	271,898	317,250	3,261,508	\$12.00	1.679	5,474,920	\$ 20.14	271,605
11	1986	269,169	397,357	2,960,635	\$11.00	1.647	4,877,063	\$ 18.12	292,425
12	1987	319,507	492,446	3,533,789	\$11.06	1.606	5,674,072	\$ 17.76	307,637
13	1988	429,811	620,363	4,734,339	\$11.01	1.520	7,194,383	\$ 16.74	317,241
14	1989	376,011	732,268	3,990,137	\$10.61	1.418	5,657,444	\$ 15.05	340,491
15	1990	250,108	806,702	2,673,016	\$10.69	1.375	3,675,108	\$ 14.69	366,674
16	1991	257,936	883,467	2,748,702	\$10.66	1.337	3,674,191	\$ 14.24	377,978
17	1992	342,896	985,517	3,026,546	\$8.83	1.316	3,981,901	\$ 11.61	387,149
18	1993	317,934	1,080,137	2,807,491	\$8.83	1.281	3,595,400	\$ 11.31	405,800
19	1994	299,272	1,169,204	2,651,559	\$8.86	1.258	3,336,511	\$ 11.15	421,578
20	1995	340,506	1,270,542	3,059,636	\$8.99	1.233	3,772,284	\$ 11.08	436,181
21	1996	239,119	1,341,707	2,820,003	\$11.79	1.205	3,397,697	\$ 14.21	453,181
22	1997	268,427	1,421,593	2,555,229	\$9.52	1.178	3,010,166	\$ 11.21	469,409
23	1998	236,039	1,491,841	2,469,662	\$10.46	1.155	2,852,235	\$ 12.08	477,243
24	1999	183,258	1,546,381	2,140,453	\$11.68	1.133	2,424,422	\$ 13.23	434,840
25	2000	164,610	1,595,371	2,337,462	\$14.20	1.109	2,592,102	\$ 15.75	445,550
26	2001	168,113	1,645,403	1,882,866	\$11.20	1.082	2,038,167	\$ 12.12	455,990
27	2002	140,347	1,687,172	1,501,713	\$10.70	1.061	1,592,999	\$ 11.35	465,290
28	2003	119,082	1,722,612	1,475,426	\$12.39	1.043	1,538,396	\$ 12.92	545,890
29	2004	176,311	1,775,084	1,421,067	\$8.06	1.000	1,421,067	\$ 8.06	551,630
30									557,890
31									
32	Totals	6,044,422		68,267,319	\$11.29		103,056,299	\$17.05	331,666
33									
34	Since								
35	1983	5,321,177		55,780,218	\$10.48		74,726,471	\$14.04	291,524
36									
37									
38	MARGINAL COST ESTIMATES								
39	Incremental Cost Per DT, All Years				Row 32, column	(6) / (8)		\$310.72	
41	Post '83 Incremental Cost Per DT				Row 35, column	(6) / (8)		\$256.33	
43	<u>Marginal Cost for Main Additions - Load Growth</u>				(4)	(42)		<u>\$256.33</u>	

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual footage installed for main extensions, taken from plant records, DOT report, engineering records.
- 2 Source: Cost accounting records for main extensions.
- 3 Source: Handy Whitman Index of Public Utility Construction Costs for Plastic Mains.
- 4 Data from 1976 to 1983 considered invalid since it is from an alternate source and erroneously includes costs for replacement of retirements.

Schedule JLH-3-2  
 BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
 GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Page 5 of 5

## Regression Analysis of Distribution Capacity Costs

Line No.	Year	Total Capacity	Design	Cumulative
		Related Net Distribution Investment	Day Sendout Sales & Trans	Investment
		(1)	(2)	(3)
1				
2	1976		226,225	\$0
3	1977	4,271,252	221,937	4,271,252
4	1978	4,438,285	231,994	8,709,537
5	1979	5,462,132	255,527	14,171,669
6	1980	3,384,142	251,000	17,555,811
7	1981	2,926,639	265,000	20,482,450
8	1982	4,649,299	283,000	25,131,748
9	1983	1,732,799	261,000	26,864,548
10	1984	3,758,634	266,366	30,623,182
11	1985	6,848,798	271,605	37,471,980
12	1986	7,985,544	292,425	45,457,524
13	1987	10,565,031	307,637	56,022,555
14	1988	8,135,231	317,241	64,157,785
15	1989	6,159,437	340,491	70,317,222
16	1990	7,211,836	366,674	77,529,058
17	1991	7,650,813	377,978	85,179,871
18	1992	5,561,157	387,149	90,741,028
19	1993	18,539,376	405,800	109,280,404
20	1994	6,508,221	421,578	115,788,625
21	1995	5,033,238	436,181	120,821,863
22	1996	3,972,817	453,181	124,794,681
23	1997	3,173,531	469,409	127,968,212
24	1998	3,997,332	477,243	131,965,544
25	1999	3,488,297	434,840	135,453,840
26	2000	2,890,002	445,550	138,343,843
27	2001	2,719,949	455,990	141,063,792
28	2002	2,749,382	465,290	143,813,174
29	2003	2,143,308	545,890	145,956,482
30	2004	3,068,589	551,630	149,025,071
31				
32				
33				After Cochrane
34			Before Adj'mt	Orcott Adj'm't
35				
36				
37				Investment (3)
38	REGRESSION RESULTS		vs Design Day (2)	
39	Slope =		508.91	#REF!
40	Y Intercept =		-106116261	#REF!
41	Coefficient of Determination (R**2)		95.7%	#REF!
42	t value		24.5	#REF!
43	Durbin Watson Statistic		#REF!	#REF!
44	MARGINAL COST ESTIMATES			
45	Trended Cost Per Dt			#REF!
46				
47	Average Cost Per Dt			
48	1976-2004			\$457.97
49				
50	Simplistic marginal cost estimate (30)*(45){2}			#REF!

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3-2, Page 2.
- 2 Trend is chosen despite its possible auto-serial correlation.

Schedule JLH-3-3  
 BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
 GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Services and Meters Investment**

Line No.	Description	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	<b>SERVICE COSTS</b>										
2											
3	4 Representative Cost	{1}	\$1,769	\$1,769	\$2,529	\$2,529	\$3,096	\$3,096	\$10,273	\$17,882	\$17,882
5											
6											
7	8 Services per Customer Charge	{2}	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	1.54	1.54	1.54
9											
10											
11	12 Average Service Cost per Customer		<b>\$1,548</b>	<b>\$1,548</b>	<b>\$2,212</b>	<b>\$2,212</b>	<b>\$2,708</b>	<b>\$2,708</b>	<b>\$15,851</b>	<b>\$27,592</b>	<b>\$27,592</b>
13											
14											
15	<b>METER COSTS</b>										
16	17 Replacement Cost New (RCN) for Meter, Regulator and Installation										
18											
19	20 Customers		222,208	33,376	3,326	16,684	1,756	4,683	249	619	67
21											
22	23 Meters per Customer	{3}	1,073	1,128	1,124	1,093	1,143	1,109	1,526	2,283	1,369
24											
25	26 Current Unit Cost per Meter	{3}		<b>\$268</b>	<b>\$263</b>	<b>\$687</b>	<b>\$458</b>	<b>\$1,904</b>	<b>\$2,088</b>	<b>\$3,508</b>	<b>\$2,351</b>
27											
28											
29	30 Avg Meter Cost per Customer		<b>\$287</b>	<b>\$287</b>	<b>\$772</b>	<b>\$500</b>	<b>\$2,177</b>	<b>\$2,316</b>	<b>\$5,353</b>	<b>\$5,368</b>	<b>\$10,444</b>
31	(23)*(26)										

NOTES:

- 1 Source: Typical service costs derived from engineering estimate for the average costs for new services.
- 2 Source: Services per customer derived from 1982 Marginal cost Study for Large and Extra Large classes, the remainder adjusted to account for the total number of services.
- 3 Source: 2004 Replacement Cost New Analysis.

Schedule JI H-3-4  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Summary of Marginal Commodity Costs**

Line No.	Description	R3/R4 Heat	<- Residential -->	G50 Lo Winter	<- Small C&I -->	G40 Hi Winter	<- Medium C&I -->	G51 Lo Winter	<- Large C&I -->	G52 Lo Winter	<- Extra Large C&I -->	G42 Hi Winter	G53 Lo Winter	G43 Hi Winter	(10)	(9)	(8)	(7)	(6)	(5)	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)	Total Company
<b>LOAD WEIGHTED MARGINAL COMMODITY</b>																									
1	Winter Marginal Commodity Cost {1}	\$9.909	\$9.791	\$9.798	\$9.962	\$9.792	\$9.934	\$9.796	\$9.897	\$9.841	\$9.830	\$9.907													
2	Total Winter																								
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8	Summer Marginal Commodity Cost {1}	\$7.690	\$7.692	\$7.691	\$7.690	\$7.692	\$7.690	\$7.693	\$7.690	\$7.690	\$7.690	\$7.691													
9	Total Summer																								
10																									

NOTES:  
 1 Source: Schedule JI H-3-4, Page 3.

Schedule JH-34  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Calendar Sales Data Excluding Transportation for the Test Year

Line	Description	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total	Winter (6)	Summer (6)					
1	SALES DATA BY MONTH {1}	46,287,193	39,547,306	34,360,155	20,598,816	10,172,834	5,953,247	5,297,971	6,100,531	23,492,169	37,594,585	247,703,740	201,880,224	45,823,516							
2	R3/R4 Heat	711,670	624,690	630,069	529,980	471,590	412,402	412,513	427,769	516,230	572,453	672,342	6,354,258	3,741,214	2,653,044						
3	R1/R2 Non-H	515,292	454,502	458,448	370,988	357,718	280,042	273,997	262,569	361,734	368,490	444,452	4,446,204	2,612,172	1,834,032						
4	G50 Lo Winter	5,249,954	4,500,696	3,480,826	1,793,588	587,016	289,410	218,941	245,666	313,163	780,194	2,018,855	3,852,901	23,311,210	20,876,620	2,434,390					
5	G40 Hi Winter	1,337,421	1,284,426	1,140,036	959,877	865,016	875,764	910,547	915,881	1,115,881	1,277,952	1,493,376	13,718,907	8,116,526	5,602,381						
6	G51 Lo Winter	5,880,135	5,880,135	3,207,490	1,257,815	522,181	429,378	572,484	523,448	586,432	1,702,892	3,406,816	6,072,597	38,636,479	33,512,083	5,124,396					
7	G41 Hi Winter	695,711	683,462	683,462	522,181	429,378	423,373	398,538	581,401	437,425	589,893	746,439	6,655,891	3,804,563	2,861,308						
8	G52 Lo Winter	3,223,246	2,865,142	2,706,359	1,585,628	711,253	333,487	291,769	272,789	403,059	1,538,441	2,682,904	17,483,688	14,599,720	2,883,988						
9	G42 Hi Winter	387,755	273,520	232,277	234,924	184,384	136,053	123,490	130,334	144,532	148,236	164,386	3,153,987	2,286,988	887,009						
10	G53 Lo Winter	860,842	710,357	723,982	484,686	261,790	160,565	168,786	171,458	195,324	344,826	150,414	198,406	4,431,946	3,126,687	1,303,249					
11	G43 Hi Winter	13	14	15	16	TOTAL Company	67,484,849	57,863,863	50,420,139	30,468,347	15,399,835	9,433,079	8,554,131	8,744,967	9,827,254	19,428,027	33,869,342	54,422,487	365,946,320	294,558,027	71,387,293
17		18																			
19	CLASS MONTHLY PERCENT																				
20	21 OF ANNUAL TOTAL SALES																				
21	(2)sum(2)	18,686%	15,966%	13,871%	8,315%	4,106%	2,403%	2,138%	2,462%	5,249%	9,484%	15,177%	100,000%	81,5007%	18,4993%						
22	R3/R4 Heat	11,129%	9,769%	9,853%	8,288%	7,375%	6,449%	6,451%	6,451%	6,689%	8,073%	8,982%	10,514%	100,000%	56,5050%	41,4410%					
23	R1/R2 Non-H	11,589%	10,222%	10,310%	8,045%	8,045%	6,298%	6,045%	6,162%	6,701%	8,135%	8,287%	9,9862%	100,000%	56,1506%	41,1294%					
24	G50 Lo Winter	22,521%	19,307%	14,846%	7,664%	2,142%	9,382%	1,241%	1,053%	1,343%	3,346%	8,6804%	16,5281%	100,000%	89,5570%	10,44130%					
25	G51 Hi Winter	11,468%	9,435%	9,748%	8,310%	6,993%	6,305%	6,383%	6,383%	8,133%	9,3153%	10,8855%	10,631%	100,000%	59,1631%	40,8569%					
26	G41 Hi Winter	15,167%	18,053%	18,017%	15,167%	10,403%	7,833%	1,355%	1,201%	1,543%	4,4075%	1,8171%	15,1175%	100,000%	86,7389%	13,2631%					
27	G52 Lo Winter	10,336%	8,475%	8,475%	10,336%	15,435%	16,387%	6,449%	6,3513%	8,7220%	6,5621%	8,8494%	8,7284%	11,1978%	57,0754%	42,9246%					
28	G42 Hi Winter	12,234%	8,872%	7,364%	7,448%	5,845%	4,1024%	1,907%	1,5802%	2,3053%	1,6688%	4,9510%	15,2452%	100,000%	83,5048%	16,4952%					
29	G53 Lo Winter	19,423%	16,0281%	16,3355%	10,9364%	5,9089%	3,6229%	3,8084%	4,3137%	4,1323%	4,585%	4,4185%	15,6867%	21,6849%	100,000%	72,5108%					
30	G43 Hi Winter	32	33	34	35	TOTAL Company	18,441%	15,8121%	13,7780%	8,3259%	4,2082%	2,5777%	2,3375%	2,3897%	2,6854%	5,3090%	9,2635%	14,8717%	100,000%	80,4924%	19,5076%

## NOTES:

1 All sales data shown as weather normalized calendar month data.

Schedule J.LH-34  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Weighted Average Marginal Commodity Cost

Total Company	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total	Winter (6)	Summer (6)
1 Monthly Marginal Cost	{1}	10.3018	10.1318	7.7753	7.6553	7.6853	7.7053	7.7053	7.7053	7.7053	9.7618	10.0718			
2	{2}	1.925	1.645	1.405	0.647	0.314	0.185	0.165	0.190	0.404	0.926	1.529	\$9,499	\$9,909	\$7,690
3	4 R3/R4 Heat	1.147	1.006	0.998	0.644	0.565	0.496	0.497	0.515	0.622	0.874	1.059	\$8,320	\$9,791	\$7,692
5 R1/R2 Non Ht	1.194	1.053	1.045	0.649	0.616	0.484	0.454	0.475	0.516	0.627	0.809	1.007	\$8,829	\$9,788	\$7,891
6 G50 Lo Winter	2.320	1.989	1.504	0.956	0.598	0.193	0.095	0.072	0.081	0.104	0.258	0.845	\$9,725	\$9,982	\$7,690
7 G40 Hi Winter	1.181	1.004	0.956	0.646	0.536	0.485	0.491	0.492	0.511	0.627	0.909	1.096	\$8,335	\$9,792	\$7,692
8 G51 Lo Winter	2.128	1.863	1.537	0.645	0.249	0.115	0.104	0.093	0.119	0.340	0.861	1.583	\$9,536	\$9,934	\$7,690
9 G41 Hi Winter	1.075	0.873	1.054	0.609	0.493	0.488	0.461	0.472	0.506	0.682	1.128	0.852	\$8,694	\$9,786	\$7,693
10 G52 Lo Winter	1.899	1.698	1.568	0.705	0.314	0.147	0.120	0.129	0.178	0.381	0.858	1.546	\$9,533	\$9,897	\$7,690
11 G32 Hi Winter	1.267	0.893	0.746	0.579	0.447	0.332	0.301	0.318	0.353	0.362	0.529	2.122	\$9,250	\$7,941	\$7,690
12 G53 Lo Winter	2.001	1.651	1.655	0.850	0.452	0.278	0.298	0.340	0.600	0.451	0.331	0.451	\$9,201	\$9,830	\$7,691
13 G43 Hi Winter															
14															
15															
16															
17															
18 TOTAL Company	1.900	1.629	1.396	0.647	0.322	0.198	0.180	0.184	0.207	0.409	0.904	1.498	\$9,474	\$9,907	\$7,691

## NOTES:

1 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-4, Page 6

2 Monthly values are computed by multiplying the class percentage of its annual sales taken from Schedule J.LH-3-4, pages 2 and 3, times the month's marginal commodity cost. These values are intermediate results in the computation of load weighted averages. Consequently, only the annual and seasonal totals have a practical interpretation.

**Schedule JLH-3-4  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

Page 4 of 6

**Development of Capacity Related Production Expense (Maintenance Expenses)**

Line No.	Year	Capacity Related Expenses (Maintenance)	Cost Index GDP-IPD	Expense 2004 Dollars	Design Day Sendout	Average Cost per Des'n Day Dt
(1)	(2)	{1}	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	1976	598,982	2.6924	\$1,612,708	226,225	\$7.13
2	1977	738,431	2.5315	1,869,368	221,937	8.42
3	1978	367,059	2.3653	868,191	231,994	3.74
4	1979	450,164	2.1843	983,290	255,527	3.85
5	1980	455,795	2.0026	912,788	251,000	3.64
6	1981	494,143	1.8307	904,607	265,000	3.41
7	1982	432,537	1.7254	746,303	283,000	2.64
8	1983	226,253	1.6597	375,521	261,000	1.44
9	1984	566,320	1.5997	905,931	266,366	3.40
10	1985	557,989	1.5524	866,238	271,605	3.19
11	1986	549,801	1.5190	835,134	292,425	2.86
12	1987	769,160	1.4786	1,137,273	307,637	3.70
13	1988	592,394	1.4298	847,003	317,241	2.57
14	1989	437,708	1.3777	603,021	340,491	1.77
15	1990	636,805	1.3265	844,701	366,674	2.30
16	1991	811,829	1.2816	1,040,479	377,978	2.75
17	1992	644,291	1.2528	807,197	387,149	2.08
18	1993	543,824	1.2246	665,945	405,800	1.64
19	1994	688,268	1.1991	825,285	421,578	1.96
20	1995	589,802	1.1750	693,029	436,181	1.59
21	1996	834,798	1.1532	962,651	453,181	2.12
22	1997	502,971	1.1343	570,516	469,409	1.22
23	1998	466,499	1.1218	523,341	477,243	1.10
24	1999	350,621	1.1058	387,732	434,840	0.89
25	2000	360,430	1.0823	390,081	445,550	0.88
26	2001	359,189	1.0569	379,630	455,990	0.83
27	2002	346,384	1.0397	360,145	465,290	0.77
28	2003	427,780	1.0210	436,774	545,890	0.80
29	2004	411,816	1.0000	411,816	551,630	0.75
30						
31						
32				Unadjusted Expense (4) vs Demand (5)	With C-O Adj'mt Avg Cost (6) vs Year (1)	
33				vs Year (1)	vs Year (1)	
34	REGRESSION RESULTS					
35	Slope =			-2.2913	-0.1710	-0.1371
36	Y Intercept =			1,613,566	342,7450	158,5049
37	Coefficient of Determination ( $R^2$ )			42.39%	66.40%	35.57%
38	t Value			(4.5)	(7.3)	(3.8)
39	Dubin Watson Statistic				1.33	2.27
40						
41	MARGINAL COST ESTIMATES					
42	Trended Cost Per Dt					\$0.54
43						
44	Average Cost Per Dt					
45	1976-2004					\$2.17
46	1999-2004					\$0.82
47						
48	Last Two Year Average Cost per Dt					\$0.77
49						
50	Assumed Marginal Cost	(48) {2}				\$0.77
51						
52	Percentatge Related to Transportation			{3}		28.6%
53	Transportation Related Production Expense			(50)*(52)		\$0.22
54						
55	Gas Supply Related Expense (from above)			(50)*[1-(52)]		\$0.55
56						
57	Other Gas Supply Related Expense			{4}		4.02
58						
59	Total Gas Supply Related Expense			(55) + (57)		\$4.58

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Booked maintenance expenses for Manufactured Gas Accounts
- 2 The weak statistical relationships are not confirmed by the average costs shown. Since the slope suggests that there is a declining trend, the short term average is used.
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3-1, page 3.
- 4 Source: Schedule JLH-3-4, page 5.

**Schedule JLH-34**  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Development of Capacity Related Production Expense (Other Gas Supply, Dispatch and Regulatory Expenses)**

Line No.	Year	Total Other Prod'n Expenses Acct 813	Distribution Related Expenses (2) Acct 813	Production Related Expenses (4) Acct 813	Total Sys Control Expenses Acct 851	Distribution Related Expenses (2) Acct 851	Production Related Expenses (5) Acct 851	Total Outside Services Acct 923	Distribution Related Expenses (2) Acct 923	Cost Index	Production Dollars	Production Expenses 2004	Production Dollars	Design Day Sendout
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1	1976	114,979	line 15 * col (2)	(2)-(3)	350,169	line 15 * col (5)	(5)-(6)	328,326	line 15 * col (8)	(8)-(9)	2,6924	(\$390,277)	47,702	226,225
2	1977	80,208	0	114,979	360,169	350,802	0	360,119	21,466	36,318	2,5315	\$294,982	54,342	221,937
3	1978	164,785	0	80,208	403,802	442,290	0	518,770	17,397	23,433	2,3685	\$489,402	41,148	231,984
4	1979	62,114	0	62,114	433,974	433,974	0	700,421	23,488	38,740	2,1843	\$222,479	51,305	255,527
5	1980	167,900	0	167,900	561,287	561,287	0	829,515	27,817	47,084	2,0026	\$430,793	40,286	251,000
6	1981	275,013	0	275,013	593,874	593,874	0	956,229	22,006	37,732	1,8307	\$571,614	49,192	285,000
7	1982	383,025	0	393,025	671,150	671,150	0	890,176	48,236	1,7254	1,7254	\$761,356	49,192	283,000
8	1983	1,983,724	0	1,983,724	673,774	673,774	0	543,119	18,123	30,815	1,6587	\$3,380,204	261,000	
9	1984	2,387,300	0	2,387,300	714,674	714,674	0	1,964,380	45,754	77,410	1,5987	\$3,942,750	73,191	268,366
10	1985	2,830,541	0	2,830,541	760,487	760,487	0	1,066,987	35,781	60,538	1,5524	\$4,468,195	55,548	271,605
11	1986	2,283,454	0	2,283,454	590,930	590,930	0	986,757	32,420	54,851	1,5190	\$3,567,018	49,245	292,125
12	1987	1,526,657	0	1,526,657	594,774	594,774	0	1,968,153	55,941	94,646	1,4786	\$2,387,244	82,713	307,837
13	1988	1,613,352	0	1,613,352	623,209	623,209	0	1,304,078	43,732	73,989	1,4298	\$2,412,566	62,527	317,241
14	1989	1,914,829	0	1,914,829	681,843	681,843	0	1,379,476	63,077	106,035	1,3777	\$2,784,926	86,831	340,491
15	1990	1,882,217	0	1,882,217	789,736	789,736	0	2,530,491	84,859	143,572	1,3285	\$2,680,612	112,562	366,674
16	1991	1,794,181	0	1,794,181	811,527	811,527	0	2,148,488	72,048	121,898	1,2816	\$2,455,713	92,341	
17	1992	2,262,438	0	2,262,438	885,630	885,630	0	573,982	86,316	146,083	1,2528	\$3,017,448	108,141	387,149
18	1993	7,225,905	0	7,225,905	1,005,441	1,005,441	0	4,258,716	142,814	241,025	1,1226	\$9,184,442	174,884	405,800
19	1994	15,506,056	0	15,506,056	1,113,707	1,113,707	0	3,761,859	126,152	1,1981	1,1981	\$13,978,721	151,266	421,578
20	1995	11,668,247	0	11,668,247	1,078,014	1,078,014	0	4,053,451	135,930	229,979	1,1750	\$13,978,721	159,721	438,181
21	1996	14,542,745	0	14,542,745	1,170,340	1,170,340	0	2,993,755	100,394	168,856	1,1532	\$16,965,894	115,770	453,181
22	1997	11,632,291	0	11,632,291	1,231,801	1,231,801	0	5,043,482	169,131	286,151	1,1343	\$13,541,687	191,844	469,409
23	1998	11,368,845	0	11,368,845	1,191,791	1,191,791	0	5,770,341	193,505	327,390	1,1218	\$13,121,385	217,084	
24	1999	11,865,028	0	11,865,028	1,162,803	1,162,803	0	5,324,816	176,585	302,113	1,1058	\$13,454,937	197,465	34,840
25	2000	9,836,255	0	9,836,255	1,042,709	1,042,709	0	878,1868	294,495	496,254	1,0823	\$11,184,632	318,722	445,590
26	2001	10,930,713	0	10,930,713	610,374	610,374	0	20,525,960	691,1681	1,170,249	1,0598	\$12,789,614	731,044	465,590
27	2002	562,252	0	562,252	9,219	9,219	0	30,327,924	1,0393,799	1,749,075	1,0397	\$2,403,149	1,074,868	
28	2003	530,983	0	530,983	0	0	0	27,975,533	938,145	1,587,240	1,0210	\$2,162,763	957,867	545,590
29	2004	762,691	0	762,691	0	0	0	26,291,682	881,678	1,491,104	1,0000	\$2,254,356	881,678	551,630
30														
31	Percentage in Year 2004: (2)				100.0%									
32														
33														
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Schedule J LH-3-4  
 BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
 GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Marginal Commodity Cost {1}

Line	2005	2006	JAN	FEB	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
			2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
1	NYMEX Strip Price {1}	\$	8.390	\$	8.390	\$	8.220	\$	7.070	\$	6.950	\$	6.980	\$
2	Basis {2}	\$	1.2000											
3	Winter	\$	0.2000											
4	Summer	\$												
5														
6														
7														
8	Fuel Use {3}													
9	Winter		7.82%											
10	Summer		6.67%											
11														
12														
13	Total Basis Adder													
14	Winter	(5)+(2)(1-(10))-(2)	\$1.912		\$1.912									
15	Summer	(6)+(2)(1-(11))-(2)												
16	Marginal Unit	{3}	\$10.302		\$10.302		\$10.132		\$7.775		\$7.685		\$7.695	
17	Commodity Cost	(2)+(15)+(16)												
18														
19														
20														
21														
22														
23														
24														
25														
26														
27														
28														
29														
30														
31														
32	Marginal Unit													
33	Commodity Cost	(18)	\$10.3018		\$10.1318		\$7.7753		\$7.6553		\$7.6853		\$7.6953	
34														

## NOTES:

- 1 All gas prices are in 2005 dollars, based on NYMEX strip prices as of 3/23/05.
- 2 Approximate difference in price at the the Tennessee Zone 6 basis compared to the Nymex Henry Hub Price.
- 3 Current pipeline fuel use factors.

**Schedule JLH-3-5**  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Development of Capacity Related Expense - T & D**

Line No.	Year	Capacity Related Expenses	Cost Index	Expense 2004 Dollars	Design Day Sendout	Avg Cost Per Des'n Day Dt
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1	1976	2,698,853	2.6924	\$7,266,430	226,225	\$32.12
2	1977	3,350,705	2.5315	8,482,448	221,937	38.22
3	1978	3,268,494	2.3653	7,730,844	231,994	33.32
4	1979	2,789,093	2.1843	6,092,196	255,527	23.84
5	1980	3,422,989	2.0026	6,854,979	251,000	27.31
6	1981	3,742,969	1.8307	6,852,095	265,000	25.86
7	1982	3,850,107	1.7254	6,643,007	283,000	23.47
8	1983	3,278,023	1.6597	5,440,661	261,000	20.85
9	1984	3,505,895	1.5997	5,608,312	266,366	21.05
10	1985	4,628,646	1.5524	7,185,645	271,605	26.46
11	1986	3,884,888	1.5190	5,901,049	292,425	20.18
12	1987	4,048,142	1.4786	5,985,548	307,637	19.46
13	1988	4,585,760	1.4298	6,556,706	317,241	20.67
14	1989	4,856,582	1.3777	6,690,804	340,491	19.65
15	1990	5,040,581	1.3265	6,686,164	366,674	18.23
16	1991	4,572,416	1.2816	5,860,228	377,978	15.50
17	1992	4,123,253	1.2528	5,165,797	387,149	13.34
18	1993	4,232,911	1.2246	5,183,455	405,800	12.77
19	1994	4,915,552	1.1991	5,894,116	421,578	13.98
20	1995	6,293,539	1.1750	7,395,029	436,181	16.95
21	1996	6,999,186	1.1532	8,071,139	453,181	17.81
22	1997	6,245,956	1.1343	7,084,742	469,409	15.09
23	1998	6,013,217	1.1218	6,745,913	477,243	14.14
24	1999	6,747,877	1.1058	7,462,087	434,840	17.16
25	2000	6,840,771	1.0823	7,403,537	445,550	16.62
26	2001	6,130,803	1.0569	6,479,700	455,990	14.21
27	2002	5,225,882	1.0397	5,433,491	465,290	11.68
28	2003	6,099,172	1.0210	6,227,392	545,890	11.41
29	2004	6,285,609	1.0000	6,285,609	551,630	11.39
30						
31						
32					Unadjusted	
33				Expense (4) vs Demand (5)	Avg Cost (6) vs Year (1)	
34	<b>REGRESSION RESULTS</b>					
35	Slope =			-1.0126	(0.71)	
36	Y Intercept =			6940951	1,427	
37	Coefficient of Determination (R**2)			1.4%	77.3%	
38	t Statistic			-0.62	-9.59	
39	Durbin Watson Statistic				0.99	
40	<b>MARGINAL COST ESTIMATES</b>					
41	Trended Cost Per Dt			(\$1.01)	\$9.85	
42						
43	Average Cost Per Dt				\$18.18	
44	1976-2004				\$16.08	
45	1999-2004					
46						
47	Two Year Average Cost per Dt				\$11.40	
48						
49						
50	<b>Assumed Marginal Cost {3}</b>			(41)	<b><u>\$10.57</u></b>	

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 5, Page 2.
- 2 Source: GDP Implicit Price Deflator.
- 3 While there is no direct correlation between expense and load growth, the unit costs demonstrate a statistically reliable declining trend.

BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Operations Expense Data - T&amp;D {1}

Line No.	Acct No.	Description	Reference or Notes	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	
		<b>OPERATIONS EXPENSE</b>	(1)	290,480	316,843	347,591	451,165	448,317	486,107	518,651	456,804	502,341	(9)	
1	850	SUPER & ENGINEERING	{2}	350,169	403,802	442,290	433,974	561,287	593,874	671,150	673,774	714,674	564,203	
2	851	SYSTEM CONTROL&LOAD DIS	Capacity {3}	285,418	352,459	371,809	444,008	517,733	544,967	534,405	540,862	508,690	760,487	
3	852	COMMUNICATIONS EXP	Capacity {3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	611,531	
4	853	COMPRESSOR STATION LABOR	Capacity {3}	86,753	98,821	89,778	126,935	102,937	146,340	189,333	225,234	206,276	226,442	
5	857	MEAS & REG STA EQUIP	Customer {2}	481,671	525,900	701,270	979,717	983,251	1,154,689	1,139,982	1,258,903	1,164,638	2,056,003	
6	874	MAINS & SERVICE EXPENSE	Customer {2}	1,072,238	1,160,422	1,320,225	1,374,692	1,559,998	1,669,347	1,552,735	1,718,765	1,977,620	913,074	
7	878	METER/HOUSE REG EXP	Customer {2}	1,580,058	1,402,057	710,112	951,079	501,655	420,315	496,515	625,783	773,943		
8	879	CUSTOMER INSTALL EXP	Customer {2}	375,956	462,384	507,997	712,322	674,347	701,931	610,350	598,233	792,299	6,586,587	
9	880	OTHER EXPENSES	sum (1) thru (11)	4,900,698	5,183,017	5,232,925	5,798,910	5,798,910	5,543,601	5,850,188	5,850,188	5,850,188	7,070,319	
10	881	RENTS	sum (1) thru (11)	4,434,441										
11		Total Operation Expense	sum (1) thru (11)											
12														
13		<b>MAINTENANCE</b>												
14	855	MAINT SUPERVISION & ENGINE	{2}	18,355	31,368	35,569	37,633	60,952	88,662	73,458	40,293	40,419	49,501	
15	886	MAINT STRUCT & IMPROVE	Capacity {3}	86,459	68,119	46,037	37,326	112,897	32,589	30,751	14,755	5,070	12,774	
16	887	MAINT OF MAINS	Capacity {3}	1,102,439	1,463,734	1,475,863	1,237,208	1,513,094	1,935,485	1,962,556	1,435,068	1,595,993	0	2,301,696
17	888	MAINTENANCE OF COMPRESSOR	Capacity {3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
18	889	MAINT OF MEASUREG STA EQ	Capacity {3}	32,790	65,123	72,505	64,849	72,165	66,649	70,504	80,205	87,060	133,648	
19	892	MAINT OF SERVICES	Customer {2}	925,043	1,001,177	1,174,745	1,652,908	1,812,342	1,780,826	1,587,307	1,266,502	1,540,916	1,818,129	
20	893	MAINT METER & HOUSE REG	Customer {2}	158,572	174,280	162,861	173,710	248,499	302,032	279,972	285,836	303,734	306,994	
21	894	MAINT OF OTHER EQUIPT	Customer {2}	97,332	99,746	142,271	173,321	315,491	357,951	435,314	303,979	683,551	428,002	
22		Total Maintenance Expense	Sum (14) thru (21)	2,404,030	2,903,556	3,109,451	3,376,955	4,135,440	4,564,195	4,439,863	3,926,680	4,283,744	5,050,744	
23		<b>TOTAL T &amp; D EXPENSE</b>	Sum (14) thru (22)	6,838,471	7,804,254	8,292,468	8,608,880	9,933,489	10,363,105	9,983,484	9,276,848	10,870,331	12,121,064	
24														
25		Subtotals by category	{2}	2,176,547	2,390,682	2,293,214	1,911,232	2,134,695	1,778,354	1,622,754	1,591,844	1,980,843	2,300,720	
26		(lines 1-11 and 14-21)	{3}	372,171	451,280	461,587	570,943	620,670	691,307	723,738	766,096	714,966	837,973	
27		capacity	customer	2,637,524	2,861,788	3,358,901	4,181,027	4,603,190	4,906,895	4,466,696	4,411,086	3,203,843	2,402,798	
28											5,108,173	5,345,763		
29														
30		<b>Allocation of Dist Lines to Customer Component</b>		372,171	79,465,232	83,297,494	88,635,549	93,270,684	96,191,023	98,633,273	101,536,011	105,996,052	110,878,560	
31		Mains Investment	Schedule JH-3-2, Page 1	76,414,980	31,75,914	33,880,823	38,960,299	42,002,575	44,657,298	47,277,294	50,481,221	55,010,292	60,716,239	
32		Services Investment	Schedule JH-3-2, Page 2	29,30,31	28%	28%	31%	31%	32%	32%	33%	34%	35%	
33		Services/(Services+Mains)	Customer-related Dist Lines Expense	858	104,205	127,768	133,483	174,333	192,19	219,246	234,406	254,402	244,279	
34		Capacity-related Dist Lines Expense	{7}(5)	267,966	323,513	328,124	396,610	427,551	427,551	489,333	511,694	470,687	541,469	
35		Customer & Capacity Related Allocation of Superintendence and Other Expenses	{[(28)+(31)]/[(23)+(25)]}	59%	58%	65%	61%	60%	56%	61%	60%	60%	57%	
36			{[(28)+(31)]/[(23)+(25)]}	1,280,051	1,320,199	1,334,956	1,242,554	1,312,742	1,061,894	912,450	966,392	1,177,993	1,321,876	
37		Cost %	{[(27)+(35)]/[(23)+(25)]}	39%	43%	39%	32%	34%	34%	39%	35%	32%	38%	
38		Customer Super & Other	{[(27)+(35)]/[(23)+(25)]}	858,990	1,026,415	903,875	619,126	735,596	642,310	625,812	562,486	632,410	878,571	
39		Cap %	{[(38)+(25)]}	4,021,781	4,309,755	4,827,320	5,598,014	6,108,551	6,188,034	5,631,880	6,530,445	6,984,143		
40		Capacity Superintendence & Other	{[(28)+(34)+(36)]}	2,698,853	3,350,705	3,268,484	2,789,093	3,422,889	3,747,969	3,850,107	3,278,023	3,505,895	4,628,846	
41			{[(27)+(35)+(40)]}	117,837	143,793	196,654	222,772	401,848	432,101	519,805	366,945	833,991	528,274	
42		Total Customer - Related												
43														
44		Total Capacity - Related Expenses												
45														
46		Non-Marginal Expenses												

NOTES:  
1 Source: Annual Reports except Account 851 where production related costs have been removed - see Schedule JH-3-4, page 5, column 7.

2 Costs in these accounts are joint between customer and capacity components.

Individual component costs are computed by allocating on remaining expenses (superintendence and other expenses).

3 Costs in these accounts are joint between customer and capacity components.

Individual component costs are computed by allocating on plant investment in mains and services.

4 Costs in these accounts are not marginal.

Schedule JLH-3-5  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Operations Expense Data - T&D {1}

Line No.	Acct Description	Reference or Notes	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	<b>OPERATIONS EXPENSE</b>											
1	850 SUPER & ENGINEERING	{2}	577,681	623,522	729,205	690,572	777,664	799,205	760,808	708,997	679,596	
2	851 SYSTEM CONTROL&LOAD DIS	Capacity	590,930	594,774	623,209	681,843	769,736	811,527	865,630	1,005,441	1,113,707	1,078,014
3	852 COMMUNICATIONS EXP	Capacity	686,770	806,276	884,006	850,833	679,974	651,031	703,677	634,702	629,614	710,542
4	853 COMPRESSOR STATION LABOR	Capacity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	857 MEAS & REG STA EQUIP	Capacity	0	210,967	213,046	366,201	284,726	282,779	449,495	443,834	450,969	418,404
6	874 MAINS & SERVICE EXPENSE	Customer	1,346,494	1,511,483	1,657,059	1,837,035	2,083,286	2,117,000	2,348,125	2,202,737	2,472,763	2,210,892
7	878 METER&HOUSE REG EXP	Customer	2,119,219	2,498,596	2,820,232	3,533,366	3,630,366	2,596,386	2,867,584	2,821,863	2,884,633	2,894,148
8	879 CUSTOMER INSTALL EXP	Customer	307,775	173,310	490,505	(78,860)	108,062	463,837	500,190	653,765	750,395	5,164,894
9	880 OTHER EXPENSES	{2}	861,790	971,067	567,206	571,177	473,155	319,945	504,330	664,622	723,941	
10	881 RENTS	sum (1) thru (11)	6,683,809	7,389,995	7,984,467	8,279,571	8,719,877	8,020,195	9,053,851	9,027,280	9,675,700	13,880,431
11	Total Operation Expense											
12	<b>13 MAINTENANCE</b>											
14	855 MAINT SUPERVISION & ENGINE	{2}	46,836	37,668	36,545	25,228	19,590	3,542	248	1,084	1,026	345
15	886 MAINT STRUCT & IMPROVE	Capacity	13,601	9,789	15,319	15,152	14,982	19,853	21,927	23,312	16,043	21,814
16	887 MAINT OF MAINS	Capacity	1,974,852	2,049,961	2,516,658	2,927,494	3,091,190	2,486,047	1,835,996	1,778,695	2,220,755	2,119,588
17	888 MAINTENANCE OF COMPRESSOR	Capacity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	889 MAINT OF MEAS&REG STA EQ	Capacity	125,706	172,471	164,183	148,443	170,616	183,970	190,422	173,111	206,294	199,445
19	892 MAINT OF SERVICES	Customer	1,548,565	1,808,181	1,941,065	1,743,449	2,071,505	1,731,957	1,481,295	1,516,117	1,444,338	1,391,328
20	893 MAINT METER & HOUSE REG	Customer	306,940	358,898	288,769	302,939	344,423	399,772	255,729	319,007	304,331	943,926
21	894 MAINT OF OTHER EQUIPT	Customer	459,676	512,017	1,028,775	788,546	872,266	775,899	833,398	827,048	935,655	4,980,787
22	Total Maintenance Expense	Sum (14) thru (21)	4,475,974	4,948,985	5,991,314	5,899,367	6,543,602	5,53,602	4,763,058	4,576,096	5,143,119	18,861,218
23	<b>TOTAL T &amp; D EXPENSE</b>	(12)+(22)	11,158,784	12,338,980	13,975,781	14,178,938	15,262,945	13,55,787	13,816,909	13,603,375	14,818,819	
24	Subtotals by category	{2}	1,793,581	1,805,567	1,823,461	1,035,461	1,291,379	1,565,015	1,819,588	1,919,987	2,125,040	6,568,776
25	(Subtotal by category (lines 1-11 and 14-21))	{3}	879,920	1,017,243	1,097,052	1,217,094	964,700	933,810	1,153,172	1,078,535	1,080,582	1,128,947
27	capacity	customer	2,705,089	2,826,995	3,319,370	3,772,931	4,046,504	3,501,358	2,913,975	2,981,559	3,556,800	3,418,872
28		customer	5,321,218	6,177,158	6,707,125	7,384,906	8,088,056	6,779,766	7,096,775	6,796,246	7,120,742	6,890,698
29	<b>Allocation of Dist Lines to Customer Component</b>											
31	Mains Investment	Schedule JLH-3-2, Page (31)(1)(30)+(31)	116,750,717	124,052,027	132,885,285	140,175,869	148,335,840	157,817,818	166,024,437	195,530,271	219,451,772	
32	Services Investment	Schedule JLH-3-2, Page (31)(1)(30)+(31)	68,243,154	76,639,495	85,327,340	93,958,420	103,777,878	113,518,150	121,326,675	126,965,815	136,371,164	143,379,113
33	Services (Services-Mains)		37%	38%	39%	40%	41%	42%	42%	39%	39%	40%
34	Customer-related Dist Lines Expense		324,598	388,462	428,978	488,110	397,101	390,676	486,888	424,618	426,727	446,123
35	Capacity-related Dist Lines Expense		555,322	628,781	668,073	728,984	567,599	543,134	666,275	653,917	653,855	682,823
36	Customer & Capacity Related Allocation of Superintendence		{(28)+(34)}{(23)+(25)}	60%	62%	59%	60%	61%	63%	62%	59%	59%
37	Cust %		1,081,361	1,125,335	1,070,775	618,671	784,279	935,873	1,150,187	1,186,639	1,263,507	3,872,522
38	Customer Super & Other		35%	33%	33%	34%	33%	34%	30%	31%	33%	33%
39	Cap %		624,477	592,366	598,317	354,667	426,477	527,885	543,003	597,435	704,897	2,191,844
41	Capacity Superintendence & Other		6,727,177	7,691,054	8,206,878	8,471,688	9,269,475	8,106,314	8,733,860	8,407,504	8,810,976	11,119,343
42	Total Customer - Related		(28)+(34)+(38)									
43			4,048,142	4,585,760	4,856,582	5,040,581	4,572,446	4,123,253	4,232,911	4,915,552	6,293,539	
44	Total Capacity - Related Expenses		(27)+(35)+(40)	3,884,888	4,048,142	4,585,760	4,856,582	5,040,581	4,572,446	4,123,253	4,232,911	
45			547,719	599,784	1,183,143	850,668	952,889	877,066	959,797	962,960	1,092,291	1,448,336
46	Non-Marginal Expenses		(37)+(41)+(43)									

NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual Reports except Account 851 where production re
- 2 Costs in these accounts are joint between customer and capacity
- 3 Individual component costs are computed by allocating on remain
- 4 Individual component costs are computed by allocating on plant
- 5 Costs in these accounts are not marginal.

Schedule J.LH-3-5  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Operations Expense Data - T&amp;D {1}

Line No.	Acct No.	Description	Reference or Notes	1986	1987	1988	1989	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
				(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
1	850	SUPER & ENGINEERING	{2}	808,708	521,198	536,044	524,966	486,272	370,108	289,173	682,411	707,572
2	851	SYSTEM CONTROL&LOAD DIS	Capacity {3}	1,170,340	1,231,802	1,191,791	1,162,803	1,042,709	610,374	9,219	0	0
3	852	COMMUNICATIONS EXP	Capacity {3}	607,943	203,522	224,487	195,748	269,659	214,798	163,723	136,649	143,882
4	853	COMPRESSOR STATION LABOR	Capacity {3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	857	MEAS & REG STA EQUIP	Customer {2}	497,753	468,112	469,074	458,035	420,883	384,785	343,616	304,928	405,485
6	874	MAINS & SERVICE EXPENSE	Customer {2}	2,573,208	1,939,345	2,867,048	3,004,895	3,414,660	3,059,735	2,610,798	3,157,196	3,764,532
7	878	METER&HOUSE REG EXP	Customer {2}	3,037,321	3,214,004	4,772,329	4,850,467	4,163,267	4,521,599	5,039,712	4,814,133	5,633,560
8	879	CUSTOMER INSTLL EXP	Customer {2}	5,502,488	4,636,517	5,085,745	5,426,819	6,171,366	5,711,597	5,682,340	5,808,747	5,923,627
9	880	OTHER EXPENSES	Customer {2}	926,522	859,846	742,161	770,119	818,542	482,708	382,498	587,355	580,587
10	881	RENTS	sum (1) thru (11)	15,124,263	13,074,348	15,888,678	16,396,851	16,767,357	15,355,705	14,501,076	15,291,417	17,159,225
11	Total Operation Expense											
12												
13	Maintenance											
14	855	MAINT SUPERVISION & ENGINE	Capacity {2}	147	288	453	1,553	656	273	4,736	38	4,267
15	886	MAINT STRUCT & IMPROVE	Capacity {2}	30,779	38,782	38,251	48,996	47,997	66,013	39,815	45,636	41,025
16	887	MAINT OF MAINS	Capacity {2}	2,498,723	2,428,882	2,452,781	2,996,956	2,874,438	2,997,398	3,050,578	3,634,701	3,789,693
17	888	MAINTENANCE OF COMPRESSOR	Capacity {0}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	889	MAINT OF MEAS&REG STA EQ	Customer {1,762,567}	149,797	176,815	174,692	174,151	175,621	163,494	223,513	229,637	
19	892	MAINT OF SERVICES	Customer {416,006}	1,589,598	1,540,187	1,619,293	1,115,856	1,292,009	1,520,433	1,506,353	1,687,229	
20	893	MAINT METER & HOUSE REG	Customer {4}	416,006	606,797	1,133,248	1,049,522	532,123	459,233	551,074	483,020	
21	894	MAINT OF OTHER EQUIPT	Sum (14) thru (21)	947,830	758,180	684,641	712,634	499,382	477,228	433,622	436,322	
22	Total Maintenance Expense			5,938,126	5,761,953	6,099,914	6,575,652	5,457,556	5,489,928	5,847,357	6,326,883	
23	Total T & D EXPENSE			21,062,389	18,836,301	21,988,593	22,972,503	22,225,213	20,845,633	20,348,433	21,618,300	
24	Subtotals by category											
25	(2)	7,237,846	6,017,830	6,364,403	6,723,457	7,456,836	6,564,687	6,338,744	6,878,549	7,216,032		
26	(3)	1,105,696	671,635	693,561	656,783	690,541	4,135,295	598,584	507,338	441,577	549,367	
27	capacity	customer	3,929,480	3,849,263	3,859,637	4,383,446	3,849,405	3,303,106	3,903,850	4,060,355	3,960,702	4,152,1,643
28			7,789,102	7,349,744	10,312,811	10,524,177	9,225,905	9,332,575	9,722,017	9,960,702	11,521,643	
29	Allocation of Dist Lines to Customer Component											
30	Schedule J.LH-3-2, Page											
31	Mains Investment			228,525,905	236,736,592	248,208,082	257,592,946	266,727,243	277,197,784	287,767,030	295,736,340	308,733,201
32	Services Investment			151,720,591	159,543,479	168,505,676	175,763,199	186,585,281	196,732,568	207,355,505	217,033,295	228,746,363
33	Services/(Services+Mains)			40%	40%	40%	41%	41%	42%	42%	42%	43%
34	Customer-related Dist Lines Expense			441,179	270,402	280,454	267,281	284,230	248,892	212,477	186,901	233,806
35	Capacity-related Dist Lines Expense			664,517	401,233	413,107	389,502	406,312	356,691	294,861	254,676	315,562
36	Customer & Capacity Related Allocation of Superintendence			60%	59%	68%	66%	64%	67%	71%	69%	71%
37	Cust %			[(29)+(34)]/(23+(25))	4,308,967	3,577,395	4,315,092	4,465,241	4,801,849	4,404,423	4,494,905	4,735,547
38	Customer Super & Other			(31)[(30)+(31)]	33%	28%	27%	28%	31%	29%	26%	28%
39	Cap %			[(27)+(35)]/(23+(25))	2,405,189	1,995,461	1,740,472	1,974,929	2,295,164	1,930,707	1,627,915	1,940,645
40	Capacity Superintendence & Other			(31)[(25)]								1,909,693
41												
42	Total Customer - Related			(28)+(34)+38	12,559,248	11,197,541	14,908,357	15,256,688	14,311,984	13,985,891	14,429,400	14,883,149
43												
44	Total Capacity - Related Expenses			(27)+(35)+(40)	6,999,186	6,245,956	6,013,217	6,747,877	6,840,771	6,130,803	5,225,882	6,059,172
45												
46	Non-Marginal Expenses			(37)+(41)+(43)	1,523,955	1,392,804	1,067,019	967,928	1,072,457	728,939	693,151	635,979
	NOTES:											579,773

- 1 Source: Annual Reports except Account 851 where production re
- 2 Costs in these accounts are joint between customer and capacity
- 3 Individual component costs are computed by allocating on remain
- 4 Costs in these accounts are joint between customer and capacity
- 5 Individual component costs are computed by allocating on plant ir
- 6 Costs in these accounts are not marginal.

Schedule JLH-3-6  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Development of Customer-Related Plant Expense

Line No.	Year	Services and Meters Expenses	Mains Customer Related Expenses	Total Customer Related Expenses	Cost Index	Expense 2004 Dollars	Annual Customers	Average Cost per Customer
	(1)	{1}	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				(2)-(3)	{2}	(4)-(5)		(6)/(7)
1	1976	4,021,781	0	4,021,781	2.6924	10,828,301	184,779	\$58.60
2	1977	4,309,755	0	4,309,755	2.5315	10,910,322	184,321	\$59.19
3	1978	4,827,320	0	4,827,320	2.3653	11,417,876	185,232	\$61.64
4	1979	5,598,014	0	5,598,014	2.1843	12,227,701	189,091	\$64.67
5	1980	6,108,651	0	6,108,651	2.0026	12,233,364	192,620	\$63.51
6	1981	6,188,034	0	6,188,034	1.8307	11,328,172	194,544	\$58.23
7	1982	5,613,552	0	5,613,552	1.7254	9,685,672	195,276	\$49.60
8	1983	5,631,880	0	5,631,880	1.6597	9,347,447	197,836	\$47.25
9	1984	6,530,445	0	6,530,445	1.5997	10,446,628	195,276	\$53.50
10	1985	6,964,143	0	6,964,143	1.5524	10,811,339	202,626	\$53.36
11	1986	6,727,177	0	6,727,177	1.5190	10,218,418	207,842	\$49.16
12	1987	7,691,054	0	7,691,054	1.4786	11,371,926	213,657	\$53.23
13	1988	8,206,878	0	8,206,878	1.4298	11,734,170	219,556	\$53.44
14	1989	8,471,688	0	8,471,688	1.3777	11,671,254	230,551	\$50.62
15	1990	9,269,475	0	9,269,475	1.3265	12,295,652	255,326	\$48.16
16	1991	8,106,314	0	8,106,314	1.2816	10,389,441	241,232	\$43.07
17	1992	8,733,860	0	8,733,860	1.2528	10,942,173	245,550	\$44.56
18	1993	8,407,504	0	8,407,504	1.2246	10,295,497	248,710	\$41.40
19	1994	8,810,976	0	8,810,976	1.1991	10,565,022	252,841	\$41.79
20	1995	11,119,343	0	11,119,343	1.1750	13,065,442	257,364	\$50.77
21	1996	12,539,248	0	12,539,248	1.1532	14,459,684	261,170	\$55.37
22	1997	11,197,541	0	11,197,541	1.1343	12,701,288	265,545	\$47.83
23	1998	14,908,357	0	14,908,357	1.1218	16,724,906	265,545	\$62.98
24	1999	15,256,698	0	15,256,698	1.1058	16,871,501	272,086	\$62.01
25	2000	14,311,984	0	14,311,984	1.0823	15,489,381	273,808	\$56.57
26	2001	13,985,891	0	13,985,891	1.0569	14,781,812	276,749	\$53.41
27	2002	14,429,400	0	14,429,400	1.0397	15,002,638	279,495	\$53.68
28	2003	14,883,149	0	14,883,149	1.0210	15,196,032	281,227	\$54.03
29	2004	16,885,641	0	16,885,641	1.0000	16,885,641	283,032	\$59.66
30								
31								
32								
33	REGRESSION RESULTS				Unadjusted Expense (6) vs Customers (7)	With C-O Adj'mt Expense (6) vs Customers (7)		Unit Cost (8) vs Year (1)
34	Slope =				47.5107	53.9979		-0.1418
35	Y Intercept =				1347044	-55615		336
36	Coefficient of Determination (R**2)				55.1%	28.6%		3.4%
37	t Value				5.76	3.23		-0.97
38	Durbin Watson Statistic				0.67	1.79		
39								
40	MARGINAL COST ESTIMATES							
41	Trended Cost Per Customer					\$54.00		Invalid
42								
43	Average Cost Per Customer:							
44	1976-2004					\$53.30		
45	1999-2004					\$56.55		
46								
47	Last Two Year Average Cost per Customer					\$56.85		
48								
49								
50	Assumed Marginal Cost {3}					<u>\$56.85</u>		

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3-5, Page 2.
- 2 Source: GDP Implicit Price Deflator.
- 3 Recent experience departs from the weak historical trend. The average of the last two years is employed as the marginal cost estimate.

Schedule JLH-3-6  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Class Weighted Customer Plant Related Expense**

{1} Estimated Marginal Cost Per Customer  
(\$/customer/year)

<b>Customer Weightings</b>			<b>Customer Weightings</b>				
<b>Line No.</b>	<b>Customer Groups</b>	<b>Number of Customers</b>	<b>Service &amp; Meter Cost Assigned</b>	<b>Marginal Investment</b>	<b>Relative Weight Per Cust</b>	<b>Co Avg Marginal Cost per Cust</b>	<b>Marginal Costs Per Cust</b>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)= (2)*(3)	(5)=(3)/line (17) (3)	(6) (4)	(7)= (5)*(6)	
1 R3/R4 Heat		222,208	1,835	407,710,873	0.898	\$56.85	\$51.05
2 R1/R2 NonHt		33,376	1,845	61,562,806	0.903	56.85	51.32
3 G50 Lo Winter		3,326	2,985	9,926,189	1.461	56.85	83.04
4 G40 Hi Winter		16,684	2,713	45,260,224	1.328	56.85	75.48
5 G51 Lo Winter		1,756	4,886	8,579,727	2.391	56.85	135.94
6 G41 Hi Winter		4,683	5,024	23,527,085	2.459	56.85	139.78
7 G52 Lo Winter		249	21,204	5,281,584	10.378	56.85	589.97
8 G42 Hi Winter		619	21,219	13,141,726	10.385	56.85	590.39
9 G53 Lo Winter		67	38,036	2,532,555	18.616	56.85	1,058.28
10 G43 Hi Winter		15	43,462	655,549	21.272	56.85	1,209.25
11							
12							
13							
14							
15 Total		282,983	143,208	578,178,318	1.000	\$56.85	<b>\$56.85</b>
16							
17 Avg Cost per cust				\$2,043.16			

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Company billing records
- 2 Source: Schedule JLH-3-3, Page 1, Line 12 + Line 30.
- 3 Relative weights based on System average = 1.00.
- 4 Source: Schedule JLH-3-6, Page 1.

Schedule JLH-3-6  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Page 3 of 5

## Development of Customer Accounting &amp; Marketing Expense

Line No.	Year	Customer Accounting Expenses W/O Acct 904	Marketing Services Expenses	Total Customer Related Expenses	Cost Index	Expense in 2004 Dollars	Annual Customers	Average Cost per Customer
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
		{1}	{1}	(2)+(3)	{2}	(4)*(5)	(6)/(7)	
1	1976	3,065,522	1,245,659	4,311,181	2.6924	\$11,607,484	184,779	62.82
2	1977	3,309,072	1,366,663	4,675,735	2.5315	11,836,814	184,321	64.22
3	1978	3,567,096	1,442,790	5,009,885	2.3653	11,849,691	185,232	63.97
4	1979	3,862,107	1,740,319	5,602,426	2.1843	12,237,338	189,091	64.72
5	1980	4,558,063	1,615,835	6,173,898	2.0026	12,364,030	192,620	64.19
6	1981	5,231,174	2,238,404	7,469,578	1.8307	13,674,240	194,544	70.29
7	1982	5,773,060	1,938,067	7,711,127	1.7254	13,304,846	195,276	68.13
8	1983	5,891,221	1,820,697	7,711,918	1.6597	12,799,767	197,836	64.70
9	1984	6,071,845	1,770,256	7,842,100	1.5997	12,544,856	195,276	64.24
10	1985	6,135,284	2,042,492	8,177,776	1.5524	12,695,417	202,626	62.65
11	1986	6,095,185	2,455,613	8,550,798	1.5190	12,988,453	207,842	62.49
12	1987	6,440,067	2,460,901	8,900,968	1.4786	13,160,894	213,657	61.60
13	1988	6,839,654	1,965,622	8,805,276	1.4298	12,589,758	219,556	57.34
14	1989	6,600,141	2,125,136	8,725,277	1.3777	12,020,619	230,551	52.14
15	1990	7,329,769	2,341,384	9,671,153	1.3265	12,828,464	255,326	50.24
16	1991	7,551,963	3,108,823	10,660,786	1.2816	13,663,374	241,232	56.64
17	1992	7,900,291	3,081,596	10,981,887	1.2528	13,758,603	245,550	56.03
18	1993	7,552,263	3,153,151	10,705,414	1.2246	13,109,426	248,710	52.71
19	1994	8,351,226	3,356,690	11,707,916	1.1991	14,038,671	252,841	55.52
20	1995	8,426,307	3,528,350	11,954,657	1.1750	14,046,952	257,364	54.58
21	1996	8,194,027	3,685,520	11,879,547	1.1532	13,698,947	261,170	52.45
22	1997	7,244,556	3,280,540	10,525,096	1.1343	11,938,539	265,545	44.96
23	1998	8,567,756	2,802,452	11,370,208	1.1218	12,755,641	265,545	48.04
24	1999	8,899,598	2,205,411	11,105,008	1.1058	12,280,387	272,086	45.13
25	2000	9,040,263	2,118,170	11,158,433	1.0823	12,076,398	273,808	44.11
26	2001	8,750,652	1,125,795	9,876,446	1.0569	10,438,504	276,749	37.72
27	2002	7,280,027	2,052,816	9,332,843	1.0397	9,703,610	279,495	34.72
28	2003	8,053,066	303,584	8,356,650	1.0210	8,532,329	281,227	30.34
29	2004	8,349,061	431,788	8,780,850	1.0000	8,780,850	283,032	31.02
30								
31								
32	REGRESSION RESULTS		Expense (6) vs Customers (7)		Before Adjm't Unit Cost (8) vs Year (1)	With C-O Adjm't Unit Cost (8) vs Year (1)		
34	Slope =		-13.7947		-1.1939	-1.5888		
35	Y Intercept =		15533762		2430	853		
36	Coefficient of Determination (R**2)		12.0%		83.87%	59.92%		
37	t Probability		-1.92		-11.85	-6.23		
38	Durbin-Watson Statistic				0.58	2.05		
39								
40	MARGINAL COST ESTIMATES							
41	Trended Cost Per Customer		Invalid		Invalid	\$	30.12	
42								
43	Average Cost Per Customer:							
44	1976-2004				\$52.91			
45	1999-2004				\$49.83			
46								
47	Last Two Year Average Cost per Customer				\$30.68			
48								
49								
50	Assumed Marginal Cost		(47) {3}		<u>\$30.68</u>			

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Cost data from Annual Reports, excluding Uncollectible Accounts Expense, Account 904.
- 2 Source: GDP Implicit Price Deflator.
- 3 With an R-Squared of only 60%, the regression result is used to confirm the estimate based on the last two years.

**Schedule JLH-3-6  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Class Weighted Customer Accounting & Marketing Expense**

(1) Estimated Marginal Cost Per Customer  
(\$/customer/year)  
(From Accounting Cost Study)

----- Customer Weightings -----			----- Customer Weightings -----				
Line No.	Customer Groups	Number of Customers	Customer Costs Assigned	Average Costs Per Cust	Relative Weight Per Cust	Co Avg Cost per Cust	Marginal Costs Per Cust
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)= (3)/(2)	(5)=(4)/avg(4) (2)	(6) (3)	(7)= (5)*(6)	
1	R3/R4 Heat	222,208	\$6,380,948	\$28.72	0.918	\$30.68	\$28.18
2	R1/R2 NonHt	33,376	\$849,712	\$25.46	0.814	\$30.68	\$24.98
3	G50 Lo Winter	3,326	\$130,046	\$39.10	1.251	\$30.68	\$38.37
4	G40 Hi Winter	16,684	\$660,078	\$39.56	1.265	\$30.68	\$38.82
5	G51 Lo Winter	1,756	\$115,710	\$65.89	2.107	\$30.68	\$64.65
6	G41 Hi Winter	4,683	\$338,414	\$72.27	2.311	\$30.68	\$70.91
7	G52 Lo Winter	249	\$70,080	\$281.35	8.998	\$30.68	\$276.06
8	G42 Hi Winter	619	\$161,594	\$260.92	8.344	\$30.68	\$256.01
9	G53 Lo Winter	67	\$114,554	\$1,720.46	55.020	\$30.68	\$1,688.12
10	G43 Hi Winter	15	\$27,660	\$1,833.81	58.645	\$30.68	\$1,799.34
11							
12							
13							
14							
15	Total	282,983	8,848,796	\$31.27	1.000	\$30.68	\$30.68

**NOTES:**

- 1 Customer class weighting factors were developed from 2004 Accounting Cost of Service Study based on the total of all test year costs in these accounts without uncollectibles.
- 2 Relative weights based on System average = 1.00
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3-6, Page 3.

Schedule JLH-3-6  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Class Weighted Uncollectible Accounts Expense**

(From Accounting Cost Study)

Line No.	Customer Groups	UnCollectible Account Expense	Revenues (Firm) Assigned	Percent UnCollectible
(1)	(2)	(3)		(3)/(2)
	{1}	{1}		{2}
1	Res Ht	8,185,483	331,590,664	2.5%
2	Res NonHt	1,185,903	16,939,871	7.0%
3	Sm Lo Wntr	220,619	6,359,348	3.5%
4	Sm Hi Wntr	1,117,566	33,620,240	3.3%
5	Md Lo Wntr	136,388	16,288,662	0.8%
6	Md Hi Wntr	384,625	48,311,134	0.8%
7	Lg Lo Wntr	42,482	9,387,490	0.5%
8	Lg Hi Wntr	103,390	23,925,108	0.4%
9	Ex Lg Lo Wntr	56,618	8,599,628	0.7%
10	Ex Lg Hi Wntr	14,220	5,446,019	0.3%
11				
12				
13				
14				
15	Total	11,447,294	500,468,164	2.3%

**NOTES:**

- 1 Uncollectible account expense and revenues were developed from the 2004 Accounting Cost of Service Study.

**Schedule JI-H-3-7**  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**MARGINAL COST ANALYSIS**

**Development of A & G Loading Factors**

Line No.	Description	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1		17,717											
2	<u>Nonplant Related Expenses [1]</u>												
3													
4	920 Salary	1,820,584	2,069,894	2,140,763	2,486,309	3,214,501	4,126,027	4,774,207	4,952,138	5,179,362	5,555,720	5,535,785	5,983,875
5	921 Office Supplies	420,144	590,940	560,940	735,907	1,047,651	1,317,193	1,600,159	1,119,067	1,127,857	1,223,595	1,249,640	3,107,186
6	922 Admin Exp Trans CR	(307,001)	(393,883)	(509,520)	(363,883)	(631,145)	(631,145)	(648,933)	(559,837)	(539,149)	(1,683,637)	(2,057,614)	(2,957,675)
7	923 Outside Services	480,633	582,335	471,940	637,193	754,633	586,980	773,429	494,091	1,241,215	970,678	879,487	1,517,567
8	925 Injury & Damages	915,903	1,154,635	860,025	1,026,147	833,651	631,627	809,264	741,604	602,428	987,734	1,888,657	2,089,629
9	926 Pension	2,823,088	3,316,018	3,154,332	3,868,166	4,483,374	4,464,462	5,499,922	6,347,753	5,805,087	6,061,693	8,313,925	8,013,202
10	929 Duplicate Charges												
11	Total Non-Plant	6,153,349	7,320,268	6,824,108	8,244,202	9,702,665	10,178,461	11,808,048	11,315,504	12,282,312	12,741,805	15,310,403	17,755,783
12													
13													
14													
15	<u>Plant Related Expenses [1]</u>												
16													
17	924 Property Ins	361,874	143,976	147,036	128,865	237,104	180,704	191,345	76,110	(202,502)	77,460	159,892	174,286
18	928 Regulatory Exp	17,717	21,466	17,397	23,488	27,817	22,006	28,510	18,213	45,754	35,781	32,420	55,941
19	930 Misc	952,640	943,065	824,235	917,099	1,098,496	1,094,661	921,302	1,024,357	0	1,352,513	1,477,916	1,333,613
20	931 Rents	274,865	496,922	611,943	879,486	1,168,346	1,011,322	1,178,762	1,281,652	1,253,019	1,333,718	1,603,809	1,627,572
21	932 Gen Pit Maint	296,184	376,269	436,291	472,383	473,321	603,153	746,016	618,615	805,384	845,490	1,009,062	364,542
22	Total Plant Related Expenses	\$1,551,405	\$1,837,722	\$1,889,886	\$2,282,457	\$2,776,980	\$2,731,143	\$2,874,591	\$2,922,837	\$2,104,156	\$3,567,503	\$4,123,206	\$3,381,668
23													
24	Total Allocable O&M (Total O&M less non-labor production costs and A&G expenses)	19,513,479	22,250,357	19,922,467	23,271,464	24,857,457	30,517,324	29,405,918	26,556,387	27,975,461	30,632,249	30,427,070	31,180,561
25													
26	<u>A &amp; G Loading Factor Nonplant Rel Exp</u>	31.53%	32.90%	34.25%	35.43%	39.03%	33.35%	40.16%	42.61%	43.83%	41.60%	50.32%	56.95%
27	Line (11)/(26) [2]												
28	2 Yr Avg = 151.43% [2]												
29													
30													
31													
32													
33	Total Gross Plant \$ [1]	143,632,532	149,391,083	157,165,783	169,771,531	181,568,688	190,346,100	198,796,127	208,815,290	222,279,260	239,671,162	257,415,303	279,808,707
34													
35													
36	<u>A &amp; G Loading Factor Plant Rel Exp</u>	1.08%	1.23%	1.20%	1.35%	1.53%	1.43%	1.45%	1.40%	0.95%	1.49%	1.60%	1.21%
37	Line (23)/(33)												
38	2 Yr Avg = 1.15% [2]												

## NOTES:

1 Source: Annual Reports; Account 923 excludes costs from Schedule JI-H-3-4, page 5, columns 9 and 10 - excludes dispatch and gas acquisition-related costs.

2 The average of the last two years' data is employed; post-merger practices and procedures have departed significantly; making historical trends irrelevant.

**Schedule JLH-3-7**  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**MARGINAL COST ANALYSIS**

**Development of A & G Loading Factors**

Line No.	Description	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>2 Nonplant Related Expenses [1]</b>													
3													
4	920 Salary	7,259,799	8,011,647	8,032,870	9,467,552	9,705,671	10,823,517	9,248,796	9,809,210	10,362,261	11,412,721	14,784,874	10,421,538
5	921 Office Supplies	2,802,412	2,457,854	2,814,013	3,164,089	(5,511,687)	3,206,676	3,276,569	3,166,363	4,201,446	4,158,699	4,311,113	4,327,158
6	922 Admin Exp Trans CR	(2,881,218)	(3,512,832)	(5,727,616)	(5,470,676)	(5,511,687)	2,341,607	3,874,276	3,422,271	3,687,541	2,723,505	(6,162,355)	(7,106,277)
7	923 Outside Service	1,186,358	1,709,814	2,302,060	1,954,541	1,793,607	2,322,888	2,177,839	2,855,911	2,454,402	2,963,834	5,249,445	4,844,139
8	925 Injury & Damages	1,638,256	2,253,914	1,577,409	2,450,692	1,832,837	1,724,329	12,028,304	11,444,754	10,966,152	10,695,968	3,485,961	1,345,223
9	926 Pension	7,576,529	8,719,804	8,389,637	9,780,207	9,780,207	10,724,329	10,819,439	10,819,439	10,966,152	12,594,474	6,995,152	
10	929 Duplicate Charges												
11													
12	Total Non-Plant	17,582,135	19,640,202	18,388,574	21,305,385	22,340,444	26,085,899	22,606,159	23,183,917	22,502,665	24,220,435	30,879,541	20,826,935
13													
14													
15	<b>Plant Related Expenses [1]</b>												
16													
17	924 Property Ins	88,309	80,792	87,156	19,055	0	91	32	(32)	0	0	0	0
18	928 Regulatory Exp	56,941	55,941	55,941	1,971,021	1,995,288	4,903,497	2,008,744	55,941	55,941	55,941	55,941	55,941
19	930 Misc	1,446,997	1,984,915	1,981,955	2,832,412	2,981,955	1,901,059	2,177,842	2,535,622	1,970,915	2,347,097	15,062,215	7,848,796
20	931 Rents	1,711,548	2,011,929	1,210,171	1,079,885	1,507,153	1,536,037	1,583,137	1,375,686	1,406,597	3,765,566	4,170,125	8,883,545
21	932 Gen Pk Maint												
22	Total Plant Related Expenses	\$4,424,656	\$5,256,532	\$5,939,058	\$6,540,327	\$8,387,414	\$8,720,417	\$5,976,992	\$5,968,141	\$7,894,737	\$20,865,846	\$16,764,845	\$16,568,254
23													
24	Total Allocable O&M (Total O&M less non costs and A&G expenses)	30,960,032	19,334,182	23,095,023	24,906,441	25,509,092	21,738,529	25,669,079	23,431,110	21,595,287	22,258,319	19,698,256	17,648,026
25													
26	A & G Loading Factor Nonplant Rel Exp	56.79%	101.58%	79.62%	85.54%	87.58%	120.00%	88.07%	98.95%	104.20%	108.82%	156.76%	118.01%
27	Line [1]/[2] <sup>[2]</sup>												
28	2 Yr Avg = 151.43% [2]												
29													
30													
31													
32	Total Gross Plant \$ [1]	305,112,959	334,761,100	366,397,081	404,641,106	453,526,938	484,374,596	521,419,597	524,039,680	549,911,360	556,241,513	583,781,696	623,959,680
33													
34													
35	A & G Loading Factor Plant Rel Exp	1.45%	1.57%	1.62%	1.62%	1.30%	1.80%	1.15%	1.14%	1.44%	3.75%	2.87%	2.66%
36	Line [23]/[33]												
37	2 Yr Avg = 1.15% [2]												

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual Reports; 'Account 923 exc  
 2 The average of the last two years' data is e

Schedule J LH-3-7  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
MARGINAL COST ANALYSIS

Development of A & G Loading Factors

Line No.	Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>1 Nonplant Related Expenses [1]</b>						
3	920 Salary	11,043,253	9,113,288	3,578,366	1,893,253	1,745,741
4	921 Office Supplies	4,411,422	2,315,338	4,443,023	4,710,814	4,283,153
5	922 Admin Exp Trans CR	(8,134,099)	(6,597,740)	(5,328,937)	(4,981,878)	(3,814,124)
6	923 Outside Service	7,989,117	18,764,030	28,045,050	25,450,148	23,918,310
7	925 Injury & Damages	588,084	759,037	292,579	2,581,040	2,728,423
8	926 Pension	8,134,691	6,948,285	11,649,448	14,096,916	14,062,530
9	929 Duplicate Charges					
10	Total Non-Plant	24,032,466	31,302,238	42,679,529	43,750,293	42,924,033
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16	<b>Plant Related Expenses [1]</b>					
17	924 Property Ins	3,678,199	0	0	0	0
18	928 Regulatory Exp	55,941	55,941	55,941	55,941	55,941
19	930 Misc	2,814,453	1,515,315	911,337	266,075	700,677
20	931 Rents	7,919,353	7,172,581	7,625,741	5,512,270	6,105,507
21	932 Gen Pit Maint	1,372,918	1,061,544	1,202,165	1,843,031	2,057,048
22	Total Plant Related Expenses	\$12,162,665	\$9,805,381	\$9,795,184	\$7,677,317	\$8,919,173
23						
24	Total Allocable O&M (Total O&M less non costs and A&G expenses)	18,968,488	15,421,037	27,291,790	29,117,592	28,126,325
25						
26						
27	<b>A &amp; G Loading Factor Nonplant Rel Exp</b>					
28	Line (1)/(26) [2]	126.70%	202.98%	156.38%	150.25%	152.61%
29	2 Yr Avg = 151.43% {2}					
30						
31						
32						
33	Total Gross Plant \$ {1}	632,919,841	651,939,155	679,266,106	707,780,906	730,886,896
34						
35						
36	<b>A &amp; G Loading Factor Plant Rel Exp</b>					
37	Line (23)/(33)	1.92%	1.50%	1.44%	1.08%	1.22%
38	2 Yr Avg = 1.15% {2}					

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Annual Reports; Account 923 exc  
2 The average of the last two years' data is e

**Schedule JLH-3-7**  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Development of Miscellaneous Loading Factors**

Line No.	Description	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1	Commodity Cost Loading Factor												
2	Direct Gas Costs {2}	61,808,335	75,707,202	76,328,183	91,810,785	127,418,026	164,687,827	203,089,341	194,502,442	196,172,517	200,709,843	162,436,553	158,658,476
3	Commodity {1}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4													
5	Loading Factor - Line (3)/(2)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
6	2 yr Avg = 0.00% {3}												
7													
8													
9													
10	Materials and Supplies and Prepayments Loader	5,103,221	4,141,850	5,808,060	7,164,022	8,525,822	10,704,651	4,666,353	8,906,535	26,651,345	24,384,398	17,890,312	13,681,214
11	Materials and Supplies {2}	4,125,400	2,987,922	4,177,378	5,363,282	7,077,387	9,254,545	3,290,975	7,530,977	25,275,787	23,008,840	18,514,754	12,305,656
12	Fuel Inventory (Included above)	1,770,207	2,446,876	3,330,282	3,796,884	3,900,428	5,494,994	582,036	579,570	705,422	885,499	693,734	1,481,708
13	Prepayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Fuel Related Prepayments												
15	Total Utility Plant {2}	143,632,532	149,391,083	157,165,783	169,771,531	181,568,688	190,346,100	198,798,127	208,815,290	222,279,260	239,671,162	257,415,303	279,808,707
16													
17	Non-Fuel Loader (11-12+13-14)/(15)	1.91%	2.41%	2.97%	3.30%	2.95%	3.65%	0.98%	0.94%	0.94%	0.94%	0.80%	1.02%
18	2 yr Avg = 0.93% {3}												
19													
20													
21	Fuel Inventory & Prepay Loading Factor												
22	Fuel Inventory & Prepay Loading Factor	4,125,400	2,987,922	4,477,378	5,383,282	7,077,387	9,254,545	3,290,795	7,530,977	25,275,787	23,008,840	16,514,754	12,305,656
23	Fuel Inventory {2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Fuel Related Prepayments												
25	Total Gas Cost	48,899,195	60,687,652	65,298,194	77,740,986	102,929,500	126,229,860	168,339,535	176,946,756	173,896,472	178,878,480	149,869,403	147,595,964
26													
27	Fuel Inventory Factor (23+24)/(25)	8.47%	4.93%	6.86%	6.90%	6.88%	7.33%	1.95%	4.28%	14.53%	12.86%	11.02%	8.34%
28	2 yr Avg = 12.34% {3}												
29													
30													
31	General Plant Loading Factor												
32	General Plant Loading Factor	7,515,687	7,659,852	7,746,001	7,933,080	8,810,983	9,689,425	10,328,394	10,757,017	11,773,445	13,654,040	14,951,107	16,976,536
33	Total General Plant	143,632,532	149,391,083	157,165,783	169,771,531	181,568,688	190,346,100	198,798,127	208,815,290	222,279,260	239,671,162	257,415,303	279,808,707
34	Total Utility Plant												
35													
36	Gen Plant Factor Line (33)/(34-33)	5.52%	5.40%	5.18%	4.90%	5.10%	5.37%	5.48%	5.43%	5.59%	6.04%	6.17%	6.34%
37	2 yr Avg = 6.25% {3}												
38													
39	Loss Factor												
40	Planning Average = 98.00% {4}												
41													
42													
43													
44													
45													

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3-4, page 5, column 3 - Account 813 consists of distribution related percentage only
- 2 Source: Annual Report
- 3 The average of the last two years' data is employed; post-merger practices and procedures have departed significantly, making historical trends irrelevant.
- 4 Estimate provided by planning personnel for forward looking studies.

BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Development of Miscellaneous/Miscellaneous Loading Factors

Line No.	Description	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
1	Commodity Cost Loading Factor												
2	Direct Gas Costs {2}	158,708,765	190,986,324	180,198,259	188,100,237	193,092,084	208,661,267	216,359,313	205,036,576	196,781,888	238,838,343	189,932,884	161,761,142
3	Commodity {1}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Loading Factor - Line (3)/(2)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
5	2 yr Avg = 0.00% {3}												
6													
7													
8													
9													
10	Materials and Supplies and Prepayment												
11	Materials and Supplies {2}	14,583,250	11,435,185	21,826,008	12,785,279	18,974,287	24,111,680	21,828,787	15,140,192	25,214,235	26,484,054	28,815,034	22,775,027
12	Fuel Inventory (Included above)	13,207,692	10,059,627	20,450,450	10,776,783	16,728,183	21,938,035	20,105,897	13,719,977	23,391,984	22,659,921	25,316,306	19,055,370
13	Prepayments	1,742,380	6,312,294	4,605,506	6,337,521	8,695,959	14,359,238	23,428,488	5,418,133	4,430,017	3,201,778	4,005,655	3,756,438
14	Fuel Related Prepayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Total Utility Plant {2}	305,112,959	334,761,100	366,897,081	404,641,106	453,526,938	484,374,596	521,419,597	524,039,680	549,911,380	556,241,513	583,781,696	623,859,680
16													
17	Non-Fuel Loader (11-12+13-14)/(5)												
18	2 yr Avg = 0.93% {3}												
19													
20													
21	Fuel Inventory & Prepay Loading Factor												
22	Fuel Inventory {2}	13,207,692	10,059,627	20,450,450	10,776,783	16,726,183	21,938,035	20,105,897	13,719,977	23,391,984	22,659,921	25,316,306	19,055,370
23	Fuel Related Prepayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Total Gas Cost	147,702,383	177,600,713	161,488,754	175,783,922	183,468,329	208,788,883	215,703,741	206,929,176	199,904,666	242,698,117	195,388,355	168,506,958
25													
26													
27	Fuel Inventory Factor (23+24)/(25)												
28	2 yr Avg = 12.34% {3}												
29													
30													
31	General Plant Loading Factor												
32	Total General Plant	17,529,484	17,727,378	19,925,795	38,612,510	42,983,981	48,108,596	54,534,846	62,047,458	70,659,586	50,403,586	51,301,196	57,381,874
33	Total Utility Plant	305,112,959	334,761,100	366,897,081	404,641,106	453,526,938	484,374,596	521,419,597	524,039,680	549,911,360	556,241,513	583,781,696	623,859,680
34													
35													
36	Gen Plant Factor Line (33)/(34-33)												
37	2 yr Avg = 6.25% {3}												
38													
39													
40	Loss Factor												
41	Planning Average = 99.00% {4}												
42													
43													
44													
45													

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3-4, page 5, column
  - 2 Source: Annual Reports
  - 3 The average of the last two years' data is
  - 4 Estimate provided by planning personnel
- BSG MCS.xls

BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Development of Miscellaneous Loading Factors

Line No.	Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1	Commodity Cost Loading Factor					
2	Direct Gas Costs {2}	219,425,809	254,634,392	192,783,718	270,533,734	326,788,343
3	Commodity {1}	0	0	0	0	0
4						
5	Loading Factor - Line (3)/(2)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
6	2 yr Avg = 0.00% {3}					
7						
8						
9						
10	Materials and Supplies and Prepayment					
11	Materials and Supplies {2}	31,260,282	28,272,117	23,100,193	36,229,206	43,506,405
12	Fuel Inventory (Included above)	27,493,084	24,143,461	19,108,997	33,071,194	39,885,870
13	Prepayments	3,634,025	3,808,395	1,772,512	3,375,037	3,274,122
14	Fuel Related Prepayments	0	0	0	0	0
15	Total Utility Plant {2}	632,919,841	651,939,155	679,268,106	707,780,906	730,886,896
16						
17	Non-Fuel Loader (11-12+13-14)/(15)					
18	2 yr Avg = 0.93% {3}	1.17%	1.22%	0.85%	0.82%	0.95%
19						
20						
21	Fuel Inventory & Prepay Loading Factor					
22	Fuel Inventory {2}	27,493,084	24,143,461	19,108,997	33,071,194	39,885,870
23	Fuel Related Prepayments	0	0	0	0	0
24	Total Gas Cost	222,146,068	260,364,508	192,496,113	267,307,389	324,135,849
25						
26	Fuel Inventory Factor (23+24)/(25)					
27	2 yr Avg = 12.34% {3}	12.38%	9.27%	9.93%	12.37%	12.30%
28						
29						
30						
31	General Plant Loading Factor					
32	Total General Plant	46,722,416	45,725,927	45,493,574	45,356,869	39,149,672
33	Total Utility Plant	632,919,841	651,939,155	679,268,106	707,780,906	730,886,896
34						
35	Gen Plant Factor Line (33)/(34-33)					
36	2 yr Avg = 6.25% {3}	7.97%	7.54%	7.18%	6.85%	5.66%
37						
38						
39	Loss Factor					
40	Planning Average = 99.00% {4}					
41						
42						
43						
44						
45						

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Schedule J LH-3-4, page 5, column
- 2 Source: Annual Reports
- 3 The average of the last two years' data is  $\epsilon$
- 4 Estimate provided by planning personnel (BSG MCS.xls)

## Schedule JLH-3-8

Page 1 of 11

**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Summary of Levelized Fixed Charge Rates**

<b>Line No.</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Engineer's Fixed Charge Rate</b>	<b>Economist's Fixed Charge Rate</b>
1	FIXED CHARGE RATE RESULTS		Over Book Life
2			
3	Levelized Cost for: {1}	12.71%	9.91%
4	Production Plant	12.00%	8.60%
5	Mains (Cap-related Dist)	11.39%	8.10%
6	Services Investment	10.51%	7.76%
7	Meters Investment		
8			
9			
10	INCREMENTAL COST OF CAPITAL {2}		
11	Debt	5.45%	46.00%
12	Preferred	0.00%	0.00%
13	Common	11.50%	54.00%
14	Other	0.00%	0.00%
15	Weighted Cost of Incremental Capital		8.72%
16			
17			
18	After Tax Cost of New Capital {3}		7.73%
19	Incremental Tax Rate {4}		39.23%
20	Tax Effected Cost of Capital {5}		12.73%
21	Property Tax Rate {6}		1.94%
22	Gross Receipts Tax Rate		0.00%
23	Inflation Rate {7}		2.50%
24	Property Tax Escalation Rate {7}		2.50%
25			
26			

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3-8, pages 3, 4, 5, & 6.
- 2 Weighted average current cost of raising capital in 2004.
- 3 Wtd Cost of Capital (15) less tax savings on debt interest.
- 4 Incremental tax rate assumed to be 35% Federal and 6.5%State tax which results in a combined effective rate of 39.23%.
- 5 Tax effected cost of capital, (15) plus tax component on return.
- 6 Current composite average tax rate applicable to all plant except meters.
- 7 MAC Estimate based on EIA Energy Outlook 2005

Schedule JLH-3-8  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**  
**LEVELIZED FIXED CHARGE ANALYSIS**  
**INPUT DATA**

LINE NO.	VARIABLE	Peaking Plant	Capacity -		
			Related Distribution	Services	Meters
<b>1 Plant Data</b>					
2					
3	CAPITALIZED COST	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
4	BOOK LIFE	30	52	55	42
5	SALVAGE VALUE	-1%	-15%	-170%	-33%
6	MACRS LIFE	20	20	20	20
7					
8					
9	<b>Capital Structure</b>				
10					
11	DEBT RATIO	46.00%	46.00%	46.00%	46.00%
12	PREFERRED RATIO	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
13	COMMON RATIO	54.00%	54.00%	54.00%	54.00%
14	OTHER	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
15					
16	<b>Cost of Capital</b>				
17					
18	DEBT COST	5.45%	5.45%	5.45%	5.45%
19	PREFERRED COST	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
20	COMMON COST	11.50%	11.50%	11.50%	11.50%
21	OTHER	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
22	WTD COST OF CAPITAL	8.72%	8.72%	8.72%	8.72%
23	AFTER TAX COST / CAP	7.73%	7.73%	7.73%	7.73%
24					
25	<b>Tax Data</b>				
26					
27	TAX RATE	39.23%	39.23%	39.23%	39.23%
28	ITC RATE	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
29	REVENUE TAX RATE	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
30	PROPERTY TAX RATE	1.94%	1.94%	1.94%	0.00%
31	PROPERTY INSURANCE	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
32	PROPERTY TAX BASIS	2	2	2	2
33	1 = Original Cost				
34	2 = Depreciated Bal				
35					
36	<b>Misc. Data</b>				
37					
38	INFLATION RATE	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%
39	PROP TAX ESC RATE	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%
40	RETURN BASIS	2	2	2	2
41	1 = Begin of Year				
42	2 = Avg Begin & End				
43	3 = End of Year				

Schedule JLH-3-8  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**  
**LEVELIZED FIXED CHARGE ANALYSIS**

**Peaker Plant**

LINE NO.	ITEM	-- Current Dollars -- (Engineer's FCR)		-- Constant Dollars -- (Economist's FCR)	
		CURRENT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT	CONSTANT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT
1	INTEREST ON DEBT	\$15.33	1.53%	\$11.94	1.19%
2	RETURN ON PREF	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%
3	RETURN ON COMMON	<u>\$37.97</u>	<u>3.80%</u>	<u>\$29.58</u>	<u>2.96%</u>
4					
5	RETURN	\$53.29	5.33%	\$41.53	4.15%
6					
7	DEPRECIATION	\$33.51	3.35%	\$26.11	2.61%
8					
9	INCOME TAX	\$20.10	2.01%	\$15.67	1.57%
10	DEFERRED TAXES	<u>\$4.40</u>	<u>0.44%</u>	<u>\$3.43</u>	<u>0.34%</u>
11					
12	INCOME TAX	\$24.50	2.45%	\$19.09	1.91%
13					
14	REVENUE TAX	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%
15	PROPERTY TAX	\$15.83	1.58%	\$12.34	1.23%
16	PROPERTY INSURANCE	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
17					
18	OTHER	<u>\$15.83</u>	<u>1.58%</u>	<u>\$12.34</u>	<u>1.23%</u>
19					
20					
21	TOTAL REVENUE REQ'D	<b>\$127.14</b>	<b>12.71%</b>	<b>\$99.07</b>	<b>9.91%</b>

Schedule JLH-3-8  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**  
**LEVELIZED FIXED CHARGE ANALYSIS**  
**Capacity Related Distribution**

LINE NO.	ITEM	-- Current Dollars -- (Engineer's FCR)		-- Constant Dollars -- (Economist's FCR)	
		CURRENT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT	CONSTANT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT
1	INTEREST ON DEBT	\$15.76	1.58%	\$11.29	1.13%
2	RETURN ON PREF	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%
3	RETURN ON COMMON	<u>\$39.05</u>	<u>3.90%</u>	<u>\$27.97</u>	<u>2.80%</u>
4					
5	RETURN	\$54.81	5.48%	\$39.27	3.93%
6					
7	DEPRECIATION	\$22.02	2.20%	\$15.78	1.58%
8					
9	INCOME TAX	\$17.77	1.78%	\$12.73	1.27%
10	DEFERRED TAXES	<u>\$7.43</u>	<u>0.74%</u>	<u>\$5.32</u>	<u>0.53%</u>
11					
12	INCOME TAX	\$25.20	2.52%	\$18.05	1.81%
13					
14	REVENUE TAX	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%
15	PROPERTY TAX	\$18.00	1.80%	\$12.90	1.29%
16	PROPERTY INSURANCE	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
17					
18	OTHER	<u>\$18.00</u>	<u>1.80%</u>	<u>\$12.90</u>	<u>1.29%</u>
19					
20					
21	TOTAL REVENUE REQ'D	<b>\$120.03</b>	<b>12.00%</b>	<b>\$85.99</b>	<b>8.60%</b>

Schedule JLH-3-8  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**  
**LEVELIZED FIXED CHARGE ANALYSIS**  
**Services Investment**

-- Current Dollars --  
 (Engineer's FCR)

-- Constant Dollars --  
 (Economist's FCR)

LINE NO.	ITEM	CURRENT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT		CONSTANT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT
1	INTEREST ON DEBT	\$10.54	1.05%		\$7.50	0.75%
2	RETURN ON PREF	\$0.00	0.00%		\$0.00	0.00%
3	RETURN ON COMMON	<u>\$26.10</u>	<u>2.61%</u>		<u>\$18.57</u>	<u>1.86%</u>
4						
5	RETURN	\$36.64	3.66%		\$26.07	2.61%
6						
7	DEPRECIATION	\$49.09	4.91%		\$34.93	3.49%
8						
9	INCOME TAX	\$19.38	1.94%		\$13.79	1.38%
10	DEFERRED TAXES	<u>(\$2.53)</u>	<u>-0.25%</u>		<u>(\$1.80)</u>	<u>-0.18%</u>
11						
12	INCOME TAX	\$16.85	1.68%		\$11.99	1.20%
13						
14	REVENUE TAX	\$0.00	0.00%		\$0.00	0.00%
15	PROPERTY TAX	\$11.31	1.13%		\$8.05	0.80%
16	PROPERTY INSURANCE	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>		<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
17						
18	OTHER	<u>\$11.31</u>	<u>1.13%</u>		<u>\$8.05</u>	<u>0.80%</u>
19						
20						
21	TOTAL REVENUE REQ'D	<b>\$113.89</b>	<b>11.39%</b>		<b>\$81.03</b>	<b>8.10%</b>

Schedule JLH-3-8  
**BAY STATE GAS COMPANY**  
**GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**  
**LEVELIZED FIXED CHARGE ANALYSIS**  
**Metering Equipment**

-- Current Dollars --  
 (Engineer's FCR)

-- Constant Dollars --  
 (Economist's FCR)

LINE NO.	ITEM	CURRENT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT		CONSTANT LEVELIZED DOLLARS	PERCENT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT
1	INTEREST ON DEBT	\$14.45	1.44%		\$10.66	1.07%
2	RETURN ON PREF	\$0.00	0.00%		\$0.00	0.00%
3	RETURN ON COMMON	<u>\$35.78</u>	<u>3.58%</u>		<u>\$26.42</u>	<u>2.64%</u>
4						
5	RETURN	\$50.23	5.02%		\$37.08	3.71%
6						
7	DEPRECIATION	\$31.77	3.18%		\$23.45	2.35%
8						
9	INCOME TAX	\$18.76	1.88%		\$13.85	1.38%
10	DEFERRED TAXES	<u>\$4.34</u>	<u>0.43%</u>		<u>\$3.20</u>	<u>0.32%</u>
11						
12	INCOME TAX	\$23.09	2.31%		\$17.05	1.71%
13						
14	REVENUE TAX	\$0.00	0.00%		\$0.00	0.00%
15	PROPERTY TAX	\$0.00	0.00%		\$0.00	0.00%
16	PROPERTY INSURANCE	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>		<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
17						
18	OTHER	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>		<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
19						
20						
21	TOTAL REVENUE REQ'D	<b>\$105.09</b>	<b>10.51%</b>		<b>\$77.58</b>	<b>7.76%</b>

Page 7 of 11

Year No.	Rate Base	Interest On Debt		Return On Preferred		Return On Common		Tax Deprec'n		Book Deferred Tax		Taxable Income		Inc Tax Putable		Revenue Tax		Property Tax		Property Insurance		Annual Revenue		Original Recom'd		Present Worth Of Reinvest'l	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)		
1	1.000	0.00	0.00	61.01	37.50	31.51	1.57	57.45	22.53	0.00	19.44	0.00	17.76	17.76%	17.76	17.76%	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	185.18	
2	1.000	0.00	0.00	52.41	72.19	33.51	15.17	57.45	22.53	0.00	19.25	0.00	17.45	17.45%	17.45	17.45%	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	172.99	
3	1.000	0.00	0.00	53.55	63.05	33.51	15.17	57.45	22.53	0.00	19.05	0.00	16.65	16.65%	16.65	16.65%	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	161.91	
4	1.000	0.00	0.00	55.45	67.97	33.51	15.17	57.45	22.53	0.00	18.83	0.00	16.16	16.16%	16.16	16.16%	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	156.26	
5	1.000	0.00	0.00	56.62	61.77	33.51	11.69	58.33	22.58	0.00	18.58	0.00	15.45	15.45%	15.45	15.45%	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	149.91	
6	1.000	0.00	0.00	57.13	63.72	33.51	9.27	58.50	22.56	0.00	18.31	0.00	14.87	14.87%	14.87	14.87%	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	147.31	
7	1.000	0.00	0.00	58.05	71.10	33.51	7.59	58.50	22.55	0.00	18.01	0.00	14.32	14.32%	14.32	14.32%	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	142.47	
8	1.000	0.00	0.00	48.88	71.09	33.51	6.04	58.34	22.54	0.00	17.68	0.00	13.88	13.88%	13.88	13.88%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
9	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.59	58.04	22.52	0.00	17.27	0.00	13.58	13.58%	13.58	13.58%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
10	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	57.48	21.48	0.00	17.33	0.00	13.22	13.22%	13.22	13.22%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
11	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	47.02	18.45	0.00	16.54	0.00	12.45	12.45%	12.45	12.45%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
12	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	43.16	16.93	0.00	16.10	0.00	11.19	11.19%	11.19	11.19%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
13	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	39.25	15.41	0.00	15.63	0.00	11.10	11.10%	11.10	11.10%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
14	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	35.42	13.89	0.00	15.12	0.00	10.68	10.68%	10.68	10.68%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
15	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	31.55	12.38	0.00	14.68	0.00	10.12	10.12%	10.12	10.12%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
16	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	27.68	10.85	0.00	14.00	0.00	9.61	9.61%	9.61	9.61%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
17	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	23.81	9.34	0.00	13.39	0.00	9.38	9.38%	9.38	9.38%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
18	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	19.94	7.82	0.00	12.73	0.00	8.41	8.41%	8.41	8.41%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
19	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	16.07	6.30	0.00	12.13	0.00	7.39	7.39%	7.39	7.39%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
20	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	12.21	4.79	0.00	11.20	0.00	6.37	6.37%	6.37	6.37%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
21	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	9.34	3.10	0.00	10.51	0.00	6.37	6.37%	6.37	6.37%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
22	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	5.49	0.00	0.00	9.68	0.00	6.37	6.37%	6.37	6.37%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
23	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	47.80	19.14	0.00	8.60	0.00	6.37	6.37%	6.37	6.37%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
24	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	48.70	18.32	0.00	8.67	0.00	5.72	5.72%	5.72	5.72%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
25	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	44.83	17.51	0.00	8.69	0.00	5.42	5.42%	5.42	5.42%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
26	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	42.55	16.90	0.00	8.65	0.00	5.62	5.62%	5.62	5.62%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
27	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	40.47	15.87	0.00	7.76	0.00	4.63	4.63%	4.63	4.63%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
28	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	38.39	15.06	0.00	7.81	0.00	4.31	4.31%	4.31	4.31%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
29	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	36.31	14.24	0.00	7.40	0.00	3.94	3.94%	3.94	3.94%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
30	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	34.23	13.42	0.00	7.13	0.00	3.55	3.55%	3.55	3.55%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
31	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	32.02	(1.98)	0.00	6.90	0.00	3.13	3.13%	3.13	3.13%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
32	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	30.00	(0.90)	0.00	6.68	0.00	2.90	2.90%	2.90	2.90%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
33	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	28.00	(0.90)	0.00	6.46	0.00	2.62	2.62%	2.62	2.62%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
34	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	26.00	(0.90)	0.00	6.24	0.00	2.34	2.34%	2.34	2.34%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
35	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	24.00	(0.90)	0.00	6.02	0.00	2.06	2.06%	2.06	2.06%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
36	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	22.00	(0.90)	0.00	5.80	0.00	1.78	1.78%	1.78	1.78%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
37	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	20.00	(0.90)	0.00	5.58	0.00	1.50	1.50%	1.50	1.50%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
38	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	18.00	(0.90)	0.00	5.36	0.00	1.22	1.22%	1.22	1.22%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
39	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	16.00	(0.90)	0.00	5.14	0.00	0.94	0.94%	0.94	0.94%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
40	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	14.00	(0.90)	0.00	4.92	0.00	0.66	0.66%	0.66	0.66%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
41	1.000	0.00	0.00	49.00	71.11	33.51	4.36	12.00	(0.90)	0.00	4.70	0.00	0.38	0.38%	0.38	0.38%	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	142.39	
42	1.000	0.00	0.00																								

TOTAL  
PRESENT  
WORTH  
LEVELIZE  
PAYMENT

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Year No.	Rate Base	Interest On Debt		Return On Preferred		Return On Common		Tax Deprec'n		Book Deprec'n		Taxable Income		Inc Tax Payable		Revenue Tax		Property Insurance		Property Tax		Annual Recon'Ts		Original Invest'mt		Present Value Of Rev Rec'ts				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)												
1	1,000.00	985.95	24.72	0.00	61.23	37.50	72.19	60.07	65.27	33.45	0.00	19.44	0.00	166.92	10.69%	154.04	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
2	961.06	23.84	0.00	59.06	67.57	70.02	17.55	47.01	18.44	0.00	19.48	0.00	162.53	16.25%	140.26	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
3	910.42	22.82	0.00	58.54	66.77	72.02	17.55	48.27	18.94	0.00	19.52	0.00	157.39	15.74%	135.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
4	871.83	21.86	0.00	54.14	61.77	72.02	16.59	49.34	19.35	0.00	19.55	0.00	162.61	15.25%	130.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
5	835.12	20.94	0.00	51.86	57.13	72.02	13.77	50.22	19.70	0.00	19.56	0.00	147.86	14.76%	111.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
6	800.17	20.06	0.00	49.69	52.85	72.02	12.06	50.89	19.88	0.00	19.57	0.00	143.41	14.34%	104.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
7	768.84	18.22	0.00	47.62	48.88	72.02	10.54	51.49	20.20	0.00	19.56	0.00	139.16	13.92%	97.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
8	735.00	18.43	0.00	45.84	45.82	72.02	8.86	49.34	19.35	0.00	19.51	0.00	131.11	13.11%	67.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
9	703.99	17.65	0.00	43.72	44.02	72.02	6.86	46.18	18.12	0.00	19.46	0.00	127.14	12.71%	60.36	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
10	673.11	16.87	0.00	41.80	44.92	72.02	5.86	43.03	18.08	0.00	19.40	0.00	123.47	12.31%	54.27	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
11	642.34	16.10	0.00	39.88	44.82	72.02	4.86	43.87	18.04	0.00	19.32	0.00	119.14	11.91%	48.73	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
12	611.34	15.33	0.00	37.96	44.82	72.02	3.86	42.72	18.00	0.00	19.23	0.00	115.62	11.51%	43.71	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
13	580.46	14.55	0.00	36.05	44.82	72.02	2.86	41.56	18.00	0.00	19.12	0.00	111.08	11.11%	39.15	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
14	549.57	13.78	0.00	34.13	44.82	72.02	1.86	40.41	18.00	0.00	19.00	0.00	107.02	10.97%	35.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
15	518.69	13.00	0.00	32.21	44.82	72.02	0.86	39.24	18.00	0.00	18.85	0.00	102.95	10.29%	31.20	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
16	487.81	12.23	0.00	30.29	44.82	72.02	0.86	38.09	18.00	0.00	18.69	0.00	98.85	9.89%	27.88	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
17	455.92	11.46	0.00	28.37	44.82	72.02	0.86	36.94	18.00	0.00	18.50	0.00	94.74	9.47%	24.79	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
18	428.04	10.68	0.00	26.46	44.82	72.02	0.86	35.79	18.00	0.00	18.30	0.00	90.80	9.05%	22.00	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
19	395.16	9.91	0.00	24.54	44.82	72.02	0.86	34.64	18.00	0.00	18.07	0.00	86.45	8.84%	19.48	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
20	364.00	9.13	0.00	22.62	44.82	72.02	0.86	33.49	18.00	0.00	17.92	0.00	82.32	8.28%	17.33	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
21	337.76	8.47	0.00	20.68	44.82	72.02	0.86	32.33	18.00	0.00	17.76	0.00	78.20	8.03%	16.08	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
22	306.62	7.69	0.00	19.04	44.82	72.02	0.86	31.18	18.00	0.00	17.55	0.00	74.26	7.53%	14.11	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
23	283.24	7.35	0.00	18.21	44.82	72.02	0.86	30.03	18.00	0.00	17.35	0.00	70.30	7.03%	11.53	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
24	278.85	7.02	0.00	17.38	44.82	72.02	0.86	28.88	18.00	0.00	17.15	0.00	67.41	7.42%	10.40	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
25	266.47	6.68	0.00	16.55	44.82	72.02	0.86	27.73	18.00	0.00	16.92	0.00	63.50	6.43%	9.31	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
26	253.09	6.34	0.00	15.72	44.82	72.02	0.86	26.58	18.00	0.00	16.70	0.00	60.60	5.91%	8.27	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
27	239.70	5.60	0.00	14.89	44.82	72.02	0.86	25.43	18.00	0.00	16.48	0.00	57.67	4.95%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
28	226.32	5.67	0.00	14.05	44.82	72.02	0.86	24.28	18.00	0.00	16.26	0.00	54.76	4.39%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
29	212.94	5.24	0.00	13.22	44.82	72.02	0.86	23.13	18.00	0.00	16.04	0.00	51.85	4.04%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
30	199.55	5.00	0.00	12.39	44.82	72.02	0.86	22.02	18.00	0.00	15.82	0.00	48.93	3.65%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
31	186.17	4.67	0.00	11.56	44.82	72.02	0.86	20.87	18.00	0.00	15.60	0.00	45.00	3.25%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
32	172.79	4.33	0.00	9.50	44.82	72.02	0.86	19.72	18.00	0.00	15.35	0.00	42.00	3.00%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
33	159.40	4.00	0.00	8.67	44.82	72.02	0.86	18.57	18.00	0.00	15.09	0.00	39.00	2.85%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
34	148.02	3.68	0.00	7.84	44.82	72.02	0.86	17.42	18.00	0.00	14.84	0.00	36.00	2.64%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
35	132.84	3.33	0.00	6.98	44.82	72.02	0.86	16.27	18.00	0.00	14.59	0.00	33.00	2.44%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
36	119.25	2.99	0.00	6.14	44.82	72.02	0.86	15.12	18.00	0.00	14.34	0.00	30.00	2.24%	3.99	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	
37	105.87	2.65	0.00	5.29	44.82	72.02	0.86																							

**REPRESENTATIVE**

TOTAL PRESENT LEVELIZED PAYMENT  
WORTH

Year No.	Rate Base	Interest On Debt	Return On Preferred		Return On Common		Tax Deprec'n		Book Deferred Tax		Taxable Income		Inc Tax Payable		Revenue Tax		Property Insurance		Property Tax		Annual Revenues		Original Investment		Present Worth Of Rev Ret'l		
			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)		
1	1,000.00	932.97	24.64	0.00	61.04	37.50	31.77	2.25	94.71	37.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	156.85	15.69%	145.59	15.69%	15.69%	15.69%	15.69%	15.69%	15.69%	15.69%	
2	2,000.00	932.97	23.62	0.00	53.51	53.51	72.19	15.86	55.85	21.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	145.73	15.73%	116.55	15.73%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	
3	3,000.00	885.61	22.60	0.00	55.62	68.77	31.77	13.73	56.51	22.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	145.73	15.73%	116.55	15.73%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	14.57%	
4	4,000.00	851.10	21.34	0.00	56.85	61.97	31.77	11.73	58.97	22.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	140.77	14.07%	134.65	14.07%	13.46%	13.46%	13.46%	13.46%	13.46%	13.46%	
5	5,000.00	808.47	20.00	0.00	54.21	57.24	31.77	9.65	57.24	22.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	129.44	12.94%	124.45	12.94%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	
6	6,000.00	767.60	19.24	0.00	47.67	52.95	31.77	8.27	57.35	22.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	124.45	12.45%	123.88	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	12.45%	
7	7,000.00	728.34	18.26	0.00	45.23	48.88	31.77	7.51	57.30	22.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	119.44	11.94%	116.93	11.94%	11.94%	11.94%	11.94%	11.94%	11.94%	11.94%	
8	8,000.00	690.58	17.31	0.00	42.88	46.22	31.77	6.28	57.11	22.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	114.94	11.49%	112.57	11.49%	11.49%	11.49%	11.49%	11.49%	11.49%	11.49%	
9	9,000.00	653.62	16.39	0.00	40.59	44.82	31.77	5.04	53.94	21.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	110.95	10.95%	107.95	10.95%	10.95%	10.95%	10.95%	10.95%	10.95%	10.95%	
10	10,000.00	618.84	15.46	0.00	38.31	44.82	31.77	4.04	48.42	18.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	106.98	10.69%	104.95	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	
11	11,000.00	583.24	14.54	0.00	36.02	44.82	31.77	3.04	42.68	18.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	102.99	10.29%	99.95	10.29%	9.95%	9.95%	9.95%	9.95%	9.95%	9.95%	
12	12,000.00	543.04	13.62	0.00	33.73	44.82	31.77	2.04	35.14	13.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	96.53	9.65%	91.53	9.65%	9.65%	9.65%	9.65%	9.65%	9.65%	9.65%	
13	13,000.00	506.42	12.70	0.00	31.45	44.82	31.77	1.04	31.77	12.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	88.84	8.84%	86.95	8.84%	8.84%	8.84%	8.84%	8.84%	8.84%	8.84%	
14	14,000.00	469.62	11.78	0.00	29.16	44.82	31.77	0.04	27.62	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	82.16	8.21%	77.47	8.21%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	
15	15,000.00	432.81	10.85	0.00	26.88	44.82	31.77	-0.96	23.85	9.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	77.47	7.75%	72.85%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	
16	16,000.00	398.00	9.93	0.00	22.31	44.82	31.77	5.04	20.09	7.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.85%	7.28%	69.04	7.28%	7.28%	7.28%	7.28%	7.28%	7.28%	7.28%	
17	17,000.00	359.20	9.01	0.00	20.02	44.82	31.77	5.04	18.33	6.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	68.11	6.81%	64.34	6.81%	6.81%	6.81%	6.81%	6.81%	6.81%	6.81%	
18	18,000.00	322.39	8.08	0.00	17.73	44.82	31.77	5.04	16.77	5.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64.34	6.43%	60.56	6.43%	6.43%	6.43%	6.43%	6.43%	6.43%	6.43%	
19	19,000.00	285.58	7.16	0.00	15.45	44.82	31.77	5.04	15.02	4.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59.30	5.93%	56.55	5.93%	5.93%	5.93%	5.93%	5.93%	5.93%	5.93%	
20	20,000.00	248.78	6.24	0.00	13.44	44.82	31.77	5.04	13.57	3.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.17	5.42%	51.39	5.42%	5.42%	5.42%	5.42%	5.42%	5.42%	5.42%	
21	21,000.00	216.35	5.42	0.00	11.98	44.82	31.77	5.04	10.16	2.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.32	5.03%	47.53	5.03%	5.03%	5.03%	5.03%	5.03%	5.03%	5.03%	
22	22,000.00	182.68	4.58	0.00	10.77	44.82	31.77	5.04	9.48	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.53	4.65%	43.74	4.65%	4.65%	4.65%	4.65%	4.65%	4.65%	4.65%	
23	23,000.00	173.36	3.85	0.00	9.57	44.82	31.77	5.04	7.61	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.74	4.37%	40.95	4.37%	4.37%	4.37%	4.37%	4.37%	4.37%	4.37%	
24	24,000.00	154.05	3.88	0.00	8.37	44.82	31.77	5.04	45.54	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.95	4.09%	38.16	4.09%	4.09%	4.09%	4.09%	4.09%	4.09%	4.09%	
25	25,000.00	134.75	3.38	0.00	7.17	44.82	31.77	5.04	43.56	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	36.80	3.68%	34.01	3.68%	3.68%	3.68%	3.68%	3.68%	3.68%	3.68%	
26	26,000.00	115.44	2.89	0.00	5.97	44.82	31.77	5.04	41.59	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.85	3.28%	30.06	3.28%	3.28%	3.28%	3.28%	3.28%	3.28%	3.28%	
27	27,000.00	96.13	2.41	0.00	4.77	44.82	31.77	5.04	39.62	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.89	2.89%	26.10	2.89%	2.89%	2.89%	2.89%	2.89%	2.89%	2.89%	
28	28,000.00	77.82	1.93	0.00	3.57	44.82	31.77	5.04	37.64	-0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.89	2.49%	21.95	2.49%	2.49%	2.49%	2.49%	2.49%	2.49%	2.49%	
29	29,000.00	57.52	1.44	0.00	2.37	44.82	31.77	5.04	35.67	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.89	2.09%	18.05	2.09%	2.09%	2.09%	2.09%	2.09%	2.09%	2.09%	
30	30,000.00	38.21	0.96	0.00	1.17	44.82	31.77	5.04	33.70	17.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.86	1.69%	14.02	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	
31	31,000.00	18.91	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	12.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.06	1.21%	9.61	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%
32	32,000.00	(0.40)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	11.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.26	2.93%	6.26	2.93%	2.93%	2.93%	2.93%	2.93%	2.93%	2.93%
33	33,000.00	(18.70)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	10.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.80	2.68%	21.11	2.68%	2.68%	2.68%	2.68%	2.68%	2.68%	2.68%
34	34,000.00	(36.01)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	10.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.35	2.43%	18.60	2.43%	2.43%	2.43%	2.43%	2.43%	2.43%	2.43%
35	35,000.00	(55.32)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	9.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.89	2.19%	16.34	2.19%	2.19%	2.19%	2.19%	2.19%	2.19%	2.19%
36	36,000.00	(77.62)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	8.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.43	1.94%	15.05	1.94%	1.94%	1.94%	1.94%	1.94%	1.94%	1.94%
37	37,000.00	(96.93)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.86	1.69%	14.57	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%	1.69%
38	38,000.00	(115.24)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	7.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.57	1.46%	12.06	1.46%	1.46%	1.46%	1.46%	1.46%	1.46%	1.46%
39	39,000.00	(135.54)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	6.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.06	1.21%	9.61	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%	1.21%
40	40,000.00	(154.85)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	5.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.26	0.92%	6.26	0.92%	0.92%	0.92%	0.92%	0.92%	0.92%	0.92%
41	41,000.00	(174.15)	(4.37)	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	4.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.15	0.71%	4.71	0.71%	0.71%	0.71%	0.71%	0.71%	0.71%	0.71%
42	42,000.00	(193.46)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	3.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.34	0.63%	4.34	0.63%	0.63%	0.63%	0.63%	0.63%	0.63%	0.63%
43	43,000.00	65.55	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.82	31.77	5.04	31.77	3.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.60	0.56%	3.60	0.56%	0.56%	0.56%				

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PRES  
ENT  
WORTHY  
LEVELIZED

Schedule JLH-3-8  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Development of Weighted Plant Book Lives and Salvage**

<b>Line No.</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>2004 Plant Balance</b>	<b>Average Service Life</b>	<b>Net Salvage Value</b>
		(1)	(2)	(3)
1	MANUFACTURED GAS PLANT	{1}	{2}	{2}
2	304 LAND & LAND RIGHTS	0	0	0%
3	305 STRUCTURES & IMPROVEMENTS	2,368,951	42	-5%
4	306 BOILER PLANT EQUIPMENT	0	0	0%
5	307 OTHER POWER EQUIPMENT	0	0	0%
6	311 LP GAS EQUIPMENT	4,339,415	36	0%
7	313 GENERATING EQUIPMENT - I	0	0	0%
8	320 OTHER EQUIPMENT	819,245	20	0%
9	321 LNG EQUIPMENT	15,428,067	27	0%
10				
11	<b>Total Manufactured Gas Plant</b>	<b>22,955,678</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
12				
13				
14	DISTRIBUTION INVESTMENT (excluding Customer Equip)			
15	364 Land & Land Rights	0	0	0%
16	365 (374) Right Of Way	79,051	75	0%
17	366 (375) Structures And Improvements	2,108,612	54	-5%
18	367 (376.1) Cast Iron	5,674,038	75	-15%
19	367 (376.2) Steel Mains - Coated/Wrapped	146,194,595	55	-15%
20	367 (376.3) Steels Mains - Bare	2,546,698	74	-15%
21	367 (376.4) Plastic Mains	125,655,798	55	-15%
22	367 (376.5) Joint Seals	20,062,435	23	-15%
23	367 (376.6) Cathodic Protection	8,599,637	19	-15%
24	368 (394.1) Compressor Station Equipment	327,265	22	0%
25	369 (378) Meas & Reg Sta Equipment	12,355,152	39	-5%
26	0 (379) Other Equipment	510,252	35	0%
27				
28	<b>Total Distribution Capacity-Related</b>	<b>324,113,533</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-15%</b>
29				
30				
31	SERVICES INVESTMENT			
32	380 (380.2) Steel - Coated/Wrapper	58,856,439	56	-170%
33	380 (380.3) Steel - Bare	571,866	60	-170%
34	380 (380.4) Plastic	169,135,061	55	-170%
35	380 (380.5) Copper	182,997	55	-170%
36				
37	<b>Total Services Investment</b>	<b>228,746,363</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-170%</b>
38				
39				
40	METERS INVESTMENT			
41	381 Gas Meters	24,915,974	28	2%
42	382 Meter Installations	45,198,411	53	-60%
43	383 Regulators	13,612,047	31	-10%
44				
45	<b>Total Meter-Related</b>	<b>\$83,726,432</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-33%</b>

**NOTES:**

- 1 Plant balances taken from Annual Report of 12/31/104
- 2 Service lives and salvage values based on current depreciation study.

**Schedule JLH-3-9  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY**

**Summary of Marginal Capacity Costs**

Line No.	Description	— PRODUCTION —		— TRANSMISSION & DISTRIBUTION —			Total Production & Distribution
		Supply Related	Transp. Related	Mains Reinforce	Mains Extension	Total Distribution	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>PLANT INVESTMENT</b>							
1	Long-Run Unit Costs - \$/Design Day Dt	{1}	\$202.71	\$81.05	\$199.33	\$256.33	\$455.66
2	General Plant Loading Factor	{2}	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	
3	Unit Costs + Loading Factor {1}+{2}		215.38	86.12	211.79	272.36	\$484.15
4							
5	Fixed Charge Rate	{3}	9.91%	9.91%	8.60%	8.60%	
6	A & G Exp Plant-Related Loading Factor	{4}	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	
7	Total Rate {5}+{6}		11.06%	11.06%	9.75%	9.75%	
8							
9	Annualized Cost {3}*(7)		\$23.82	\$9.52	\$20.65	\$26.56	\$47.21
							\$80.56
10	<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>						
11	Production capacity costs	{5}	\$4.58	\$0.22			\$4.80
12	Distribution capacity costs	{6}			\$1.68	\$10.57	\$12.25
13	A&G Exp Non-Plant Loading Factor	{4}	151.43%	151.43%	151.43%	151.43%	
14	Plant + Labor Loading [{11}+{12}][{1}+{13}]		\$11.51	\$0.56	\$4.21	\$26.59	\$30.80
15							
16	<b>WORKING CAPITAL</b>						
17	Materials & Supplies + Prepayments Rate	{2}	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	
18	M&S Cost {3}*(17)		2.01	0.80	1.98	2.55	
19	Working Cash O&M Allowance {7} (14)*11.56%		1.33	0.06	0.49	3.07	
20	Total Working Capital {18}+{19}		\$3.34	\$0.87	\$2.47	\$5.62	\$8.09
21							
22	Working Capital Rev. Req'd {8} (20)*12.73%		\$0.43	\$0.11	\$0.31	\$0.72	\$1.03
23							\$1.57
24	System Seasonal Capacity Related Cost						
25	\$/Des'n Day Dt {9}+{14}+{22}		\$35.75	\$10.19	\$25.18	\$53.86	\$79.04
26							
27	Loss Factor {2}		0.990	0.990	0.990	0.990	0.990
28	Inflation Adjustment {9}		4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%
29							
30	Annual Capacity Cost {25}*[1+{28}]/{27}		\$37.770	\$10.765	\$26.602	\$56.899	\$83.502
							\$132.037

**NOTES:**

- 1 Sources: Production taken from Schedule JLH-3- 1, Page 1. Distribution taken from Schedule JLH-3- 2, page 1.
- 2 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 7, page 2.
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3-8, Page 1.
- 4 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 7, page 1.
- 5 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 4, page 4.
- 6 Source: Reinforcement from Schedule JLH-3- 4, page 5 and extention from Schedule JLH-3- 5, page 1.
- 7 Working cash computed on the basis of 45 days net lag from expense to revenue.
- 8 Revenue requirement for working cash computed as the after tax cost of capital, i.e. debt costs plus equity costs increased by taxes equals 12.73%.
- 9 Inflation adjustment to restate marginal costs to rate year dollars.

Schedule JH-3-10  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Summary of Marginal Commodity Costs

Line No.	Description	<- Residential ->			<- Small C&I ->			<- Medium C&I ->			<- Large C&I ->			<- Extra Large C&I ->			Total Company
		R3 R4 Heat	R1 R2 Non-Ht	G50 Lo Winter	G40 Hi Winter	G51 Lo Winter	G41 Hi Winter	G52 Lo Winter	G42 Hi Winter	G53 Lo Winter	G42 Hi Winter	G53 Lo Winter	G43 Hi Winter	<- Extra Large C&I ->	<- Large C&I ->	<- Medium C&I ->	
1	Not Applicable	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
2																	
3																	
4	OPERATING EXPENSES																
5																	
6	Forecasted Incremental Commodity Costs 7 Winter Period {1}	\$9,909	\$9,791	\$9,798	\$9,962	\$9,792	\$9,934	\$9,796	\$9,897	\$9,841	\$9,830	\$9,907					
8	Adjustment for A&G and Working Capital {2}	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%				
9																	
10	Winter Commodity Cost (7)*(9)	\$10,255	\$10,133	\$10,138	\$10,399	\$10,134	\$10,280	\$10,138	\$10,242	\$10,185	\$10,173	\$10,252					
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17	Forecasted Incremental Commodity Costs 18 Summer Period {1}	\$7,690	\$7,692	\$7,691	\$7,690	\$7,692	\$7,693	\$7,690	\$7,690	\$7,690	\$7,691	\$7,691					
19																	
20	Adjustment for A&G and Working Capital {2}	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%	103.49%				
21																	
22	Summer Commodity Cost (18)*(20)	\$7,959	\$7,960	\$7,959	\$7,958	\$7,960	\$7,958	\$7,962	\$7,958	\$7,958	\$7,958	\$7,958	\$7,958				

## NOTES:

- 1 Source: Schedule JH-3-4, page 1.  
2 Source: Schedule JH-3-10, page 2.

Schedule JLH-3-10  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

Page 2 of 2

**Summary of Marginal Commodity Costs**

<b>Line No.</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>WINTER</b>	<b>SUMMER</b>
	<b>PLANT INVESTMENT</b>		
1	Not Applicable	\$0.00	\$0.00
2			
3	<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
4	Seasonal Weighted Average Gas {1}{2}	\$ 9.91	\$ 7.69
5			
6	Non-Gas Production O&M Loading Factor {3}	0.00%	0.00%
7	A&G Exp Non-Plant Loading Factor {4}	151.43%	151.43%
8	Other Production O&M (4)*(6)*[1+(7)]	\$0.000	\$0.000
9			
10	Total Variable Commodity Cost (4)+(8)	\$9.907	\$7.691
11			
12	<b>WORKING CAPITAL</b>		
13	Fuel Inventory Rate {3}	12.34%	12.34%
14	Fuel Inventory Cost (4)*(13)	1.22	0.95
15	Working Cash Allow [(4)*25.30+(8)*42]/365 {5}	\$0.687	\$0.533
16	Total Working Capital (14)+(15)	\$1.909	\$1.482
17			
18	Working Capital Rev. Required (16)*12.73% {6}	\$0.243	\$0.189
19			
20	System Seasonal Commodity Related Cost		
21	\$/Dt (10)+(18)	\$10.150	\$7.879
22			
23	Loss Factor {7}	0.990	0.990
24			
25	Date of Dispatch Prices	02-May-06	
26	Midpoint of Rate Year	02-May-06	
27	Commodity Inflation Adjustment {8}	0.00%	0.00%
28			
29	Marginal Commodity Cost (21)/(23)*[1+(27)]	\$10.252	\$7.959
30			
31	<b>Ratio to Incremental Supply Costs (29)/(4)</b>	<b><u>1.0349</u></b>	<b><u>1.0349</u></b>

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 4 , page 3.
- 2 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 4 , page 2.
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 7 , page 2.
- 4 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 7 , page 1.
- 5 Working cash computed on the basis of 25.30 days net lag for gas and 42.21 days for other expenses.
- 6 Revenue requirement for working cash computed as the after tax cost of capital, i.e. debt costs plus equity costs increased by taxes equals 12.73%.
- 7 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 7 , page 2.
- 8 Source: Schedule JLH-3- 8 , page 1.

Schedule JLH-3-11  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

**Summary of Marginal Customer Costs**

Line No.	Description	<- Residential -->			<- Small C&I -->			<- Medium C&I -->			<- Large C&I -->			<- Extra Large C&I -->		
		R3/R4 Heat	R1/R2 NonHt	G50 Lo Winter	G40 Hi Winter	G51 Lo Winter	G41 Hi Winter	G52 Lo Winter	G42 Hi Winter	G53 Lo Winter	G43 Hi Winter					
<b>PLANT INVESTMENT</b>																
1	Meters and Regulators	{1}	\$287.16	\$266.85	\$772.27	\$500.37	\$2,177.24	\$2,315.55	\$5,352.84	\$5,367.91	\$10,443.94	\$15,869.90				
2	General Plant Loading Factor	{2}	6.25%	6.25%	62.5%	531.66	2,313.39	2,460.35	5,687.58	5,703.58	6.25%	6.25%				
3	Unit Costs + Loading Factor (1)+(2)		305.12	315.42	820.57						11,097.04	16,862.30				
4	Fixed Charge Rate	{3}	7.76%	7.76%	7.76%	63.66	41.25	179.48	190.89	441.27	442.51	7.76%	7.76%			
5	Meters Carrying Costs	{3}{4}									860.96	1,308.26				
6	Services	{1}	1,547.66	1,547.66	2,212.45	2,212.45	2,708.48	2,708.48	15,851.24	15,851.24	27,591.93	27,591.93				
7	General Plant Loading Factor	{2}	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%	6.25%			
8	Unit Costs + Loading Factor (6)+(7)		1,644.44	1,644.44	2,350.80	2,350.80	2,877.85	2,877.85	16,842.47	16,842.47	29,317.34	29,317.34				
9	Fixed Charge Rate	{3}	8.10%	8.10%	8.10%	190.49	190.49	233.19	233.19	8.10%	8.10%	8.10%	8.10%			
10	Services Carrying Costs	{8}{9}									1,364.74	2,375.58	2,375.58			
11	Total Plant Carrying Costs	(5)+(10)	\$156.92	\$157.72	\$254.15	\$231.73	\$412.68	\$424.08	\$1,806.02	\$1,807.26	\$3,236.55	\$3,683.84				
12	A & G Exp Plant-Related Loading Factor	{4}	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%	1.15%			
13	A & G Exp Plant-Related Loading Factor	{4}														
14	Annualized Cost	(12)+(12)*{14}	\$158.73	\$159.54	\$257.08	\$234.40	\$417.43	\$428.97	\$1,826.83	\$1,828.09	\$3,273.85	\$3,726.30				
15																
16																
17																
18																
19	<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>															
20	Plant Related O&M \$/Customer	{5}	\$51.05	51.32	83.04	75.48	135.94	139.78	\$589.97	\$590.39	\$1,058.28	\$1,209.25				
21	Customer Acctg & Mktg Expenses	{6}	\$28.18	\$24.98	\$88.37	\$88.82	\$84.65	\$70.91	\$276.06	\$256.01	\$168.12	\$179.34				
22	A&G Exp Non-Plant Loading Factor	{4}	151.43%	151.43%	151.43%	151.43%	151.43%	151.43%	\$529.75	\$2,128.12	151.43%	151.43%				
23	Plant + Labor Loading	(20+21+[20+21]*{22})	\$199.20	\$191.84	\$305.27	\$287.39							\$7,564.58			
24																
25	<b>WORKING CAPITAL - \$(Customer Materials &amp; Supplies + Prepayments Rate)</b>	{3}	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%	0.93%			
26	M&S Cost	{[(3)+(8)]*{26}}	18.22	18.32	29.64	26.94	48.51	49.89	210.55	210.70	377.69	431.57				
27	Working Cash O&M Allowance	{7}	23.04	22.19	35.30	33.23	58.32	61.26	251.81	246.10	788.56	874.80				
28	Total Working Capital	(27)+(28)	\$41.26	\$40.50	\$84.94	\$60.17	\$106.84	\$111.15	\$462.37	\$456.81	\$1,176.25	\$1,306.37				
29																
30																
31	Working Capital Rev. Requirement	(29)*12.73%	\$5.25	\$5.15	\$8.26	\$7.66	\$13.60	\$14.14	\$58.84	\$58.13	\$149.68	\$166.24				
32																
33	Annual Customer Related Cost	\$363.18	\$356.54	\$570.61	\$529.45	\$935.37	\$972.86	\$4,063.15	\$4,014.33	\$10,328.88	\$11,457.11					
34	\$Customer (16)+(23)+(31)		4.58%	4.58%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%	4.59%				
35	Inflation Adjustment	{9}														
36																
37	Annual Customer Related Cost (33)*(1+(35))	\$372.84	\$372.88	\$598.78	\$553.73	\$978.27	\$1017.47	\$4,249.47	\$4,198.42	\$10,802.52	\$11,982.49					

## NOTES:

- 1 Meter investment from Schedule JLH-3-3, Page 1.
- 2 Source: Schedule JLH-3-7, page 2.
- 3 Source: Schedule JLH-3-8, page 1.
- 4 Source: Schedule JLH-3-7, page 1.
- 5 Source: Schedule JLH-3-6, page 2.
- 6 Source: Schedule JLH-3-6, page 4.
- 7 Working cash computed on the basis of 45 days net lag from expense to revenue.
- 8 Revenue requirement for working cash computed as tax rate divided by 1 minus tax rate multiplied by the cost of equity all added to the cost of capital.
- 9 Source: Price escalation to mid-point of rate year.

Schedule JLH-3-12  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Summary of Marginal Sales Cost Estimates

Line No.	Description	R3 R4 Heat	R1 R2 NonHi	G50 Lo Winter	G40 Hi Winter	G51 Lo Winter	G41 Hi Winter	G52 Lo Winter	G42 Hi Winter	G53 Lo Winter	G43 Hi Winter	Total Company
1	Uncollectible Account Expense Percentage {1}	2.5%	7.0%	3.5%	3.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	
2	CUSTOMER CHARGE \$'s per month	{2}	\$31.65	\$31.07	\$49.73	\$46.14	\$81.52	\$84.79	\$354.12	\$349.87	\$800.21	\$980.54
3	Customer Charge w/o Uncollectibles											
4												
5												
6	<b>WINTER CHARGES</b>											
7	Gas Supply Demand Charge \$'s per Dt	{3}	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77	\$37.77
8	Delivery Demand Charge - Pressure Support{3}	\$10.77	\$10.77	\$26.60	\$26.60	\$26.60	\$26.60	\$26.60	\$26.60	\$26.60	\$10.77	\$10.77
9	Delivery Demand Charge - Reinforcements {3}	\$26.60										\$26.60
10												
11	Delivery Demand Charge - Mains Ext	{3} {5}	\$46.37	\$33.29	\$33.43	\$50.96	\$33.66	\$49.35	\$32.48	\$47.51	\$41.26	\$40.17
12	Commodity Charge \$'s per Dt	{4}	\$10.255	\$10.133	\$10.139	\$10.309	\$10.134	\$10.280	\$10.138	\$10.242	\$10.185	\$10.173
13												
14	<b>SUMMER CHARGES</b>											
15	Gas Supply Demand Charge \$'s per Dt	{3} {5}	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$23.47	\$5.94	\$0.00	\$7.55	\$24.42	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
16	Delivery Demand Charge - Mains Ext	{3} {5}	\$10.53	\$7.961	\$7.959	\$7.958	\$7.960	\$7.958	\$7.952	\$7.958	\$7.958	\$7.950
17	Commodity Charge \$'s per Dt	{4}										
18												
19	<b>CALENDAR MONTH BILLING DETERMINANTS</b>	(2004) - Bundled Sales Only	222.171	33.371	2,987	15,909	1,271	3,652	82	278	8	5
20	Customers	222.171	33.371	2,413	31,916	7,202	48,100	2,882	19,186	2,036	4,846	279,743
21	Design Day Dt-Sales	271,873	3,209	261,217	2,087,682	811,653	3,351,208	380,458	1,459,972	228,699	312,870	393,863
22	Winter Dt-Sales	20,188,022	374,121	183,403	243,439	560,238	512,440	286,131	288,397	86,701	130,325	28,455,903
23		4,582,352	265,304									7,138,729
24												
25												
26	<b>REVENUES RESULTING FROM FULL MARGINAL COST PRICING</b>											
27	Total Customer Charge	(4)*(21)*12/[1-(1)]	86,524,535	13,380,381	1,846,802	9,111,900	1,253,711	3,745,788	391,305	1,170,468	82,462	61,070
28												
29												
30												
31												
32	Winter Supply Cost	(7)*(22)[1-(1)]	10,528,498	130,347	94,412	1,246,928	274,311	1,831,310	109,344	727,785	77,392	183,524
33	Winter Delivery Pressure Support	(8)*(22)[1-(1)]	3,000,835	37,151	26,909	355,400	78,184	521,960	31,165	207,436	22,058	52,308
34	Winter Delivery Reinforcements	(9)*(22)[1-(1)]	7,415,518	91,807	66,497	878,247	193,205	1,289,843	77,014	512,606	54,510	129,261
35												
36												
37	Winter Demand Main Ext.	(11)*(22)[1-(1)]	12,926,765	114,891	83,561	1,682,300	244,487	2,392,919	94,017	915,551	195,175	15,203,862
38	Winter Commodity	(12)*(23)[1-(1)]	2,225,311	4,076,198	2,743,171	22,282,310	8,294,527	34,228,870	3,824,558	15,017,664	3,181,225	4,333,408
39	Total Winter	246,136,926	4,450,394	3,015,150	26,425,187	9,084,814	40,762,903	4,186,107	17,381,053	2,583,145	3,751,494	10,708,508
40												0
41	Summer Supply Cost	(15)*(22)[1-(1)]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	Summer Demand Main Ext.	(16)*(22)[1-(1)]	2,934,165	81,474	58,669	186,169	168,756	365,906	70,707	180,854	32,050	81,300
43	Summer Commodity	(17)*(24)[1-(1)]	37,391,915	2,220,765	1,512,202	2,003,813	4,497,280	4,110,631	2,288,428	2,304,330	684,556	1,040,055
44	Total Summer	40,326,079	2,352,238	1,570,871	2,200,081	4,865,045	4,478,536	2,359,135	2,485,785	728,605	1,121,354	62,284,731
45												
46	Supply Subtotal	(33)+(35)+(35)+(37)+(42)	260,185,724	6,477,310	4,350,385	25,513,152	13,066,227	40,688,811	6,272,339	18,050,389	3,116,593	4,414,804
47	Delivery Subtotal	(28)+(34)+(35)+(37)+(42)	112,801,817	13,705,704	2,082,438	12,224,016	1,938,343	8,316,416	864,208	2,586,916	519,115	155,514,593
48	Total Marginal Annual Cost	372,987,541	20,183,013	5,432,324	37,737,159	15,004,570	48,985,227	6,986,547	21,031,306	3,394,412	4,933,918	531,630,328

## NOTES:

1 Source: Schedule JLH-3-6, page 5.

2 Source: Schedule JLH-3-1, line (37)/12

3 Source: Schedule JLH-3-9, page 1.

4 Source: Schedule JLH-3-10, page 1.

5 Main Extension demand charges are computed on a design day demand basis and then allocated to seasons on the basis of class seasonal volumes.

## **Summary of Material Delivery Cost Estimates**

**NOTES:**

- 1 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-6, page 5.  
 2 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-11, line (37)12  
 3 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-9, page 1.  
 4 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-10, page 1.

**5** Main Extension demand charges are computed by the BSG MCs.xls

Schedule Jlh-3-12  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Summary of Marginal Sales and Delivery Cost Estimates {1}

SALES AND DELIVERY		<- Residential ->						<- Small C&I ->						<- Medium C&I ->						<- Large C&I ->						<- Extra Large C&I ->						Total Company
Line No.	Description	R3/R4 Heat	R1/R2 Non-Ht	G50 Lo Winter	G40 Hi Winter	G51 Lo Winter	G41 Hi Winter	G52 Lo Winter	G42 Hi Winter	G53 Lo Winter	G43 Hi Winter																					
1																																
2	CALENDAR MONTH BILLING DETERMINANTS (2004) - Sales and Delivery	33,376	3,326	16,684	1,756	4,683	249	6,119	67	15	282,883																					
3	Customers	222,208	3,210	2,883	34,448	11,393	67,171	11,356	48,984	26,009	11,306																					
4	Design Day Dt	271,959	374,224	310,988	2,249,795	1,274,080	4,861,889	1,475,663	3,680,638	2,885,585	721,120	488,729																				
5	Winter Dt	20,194,312	285,393	213,411	271,329	862,848	784,061	1,074,884	732,903	2,558,627	225,983	11,551,134																				
6	Summer Dt	24,778,328	639,617	524,398	2,521,124	2,136,938	5,416,059	2,550,527	4,413,541	5,422,223	946,803	49,349,558																				
7																																
8	REVENUES RESULTING FROM FULL MARGINAL COST PRICING (Adjusted for uncollectibles)																															
9																																
10	Customer	86,538,815	13,382,352	2,056,021	9,555,937	1,732,423	4,802,960	1,063,283	2,611,504	724,035	181,209	122,648,540																				
11																																
12																																
13																																
14	Winter	10,528,498	130,347	94,412	1,246,828	274,311	1,831,310	109,344	727,795	77,392	183,524																					
15	Winter Supply Cost	3,001,790	37,162	32,146	333,590	123,985	728,908	122,803	528,722	281,847	122,527	5,383,880																				
16	Winter Delivery Pressure Support	7,417,878	91,833	79,439	947,908	305,844	1,801,243	303,485	1,309,023	698,486	301,547	13,254,464																				
17	Winter Delivery Reimbursements																															
18	Winter Demand Main Ext.	12,930,756	114,920	100,830	1,809,425	389,856	3,309,451	375,589	2,334,887	783,544	493,900	22,663,158																				
19	Winter Demand Main Ext.	212,265,311	4,076,188	2,743,771	22,262,310	8,384,827	34,726,870	3,874,568	15,017,864	2,344,645	3,191,225	308,797,189																				
20	Winter Commodity	4,450,460	3,050,598	3,050,598	28,650,162	9,388,123	42,397,762	4,785,768	19,919,090	4,193,914	4,292,223	365,272,353																				
21	Total Winter																															
22	Summer																															
23	Summer Supply Cost	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
24	Summer Demand Main Ext.	2,935,221	81,489	69,081	218,039	263,862	543,197	273,487	464,960	686,159	15,1075	5,696,599																				
25	Summer Commodity	37,391,915	2,270,765	1,512,202	2,003,813	4,497,280	4,110,631	2,288,428	2,304,930	684,556	1,040,055	58,114,883																				
26	Total Summer	40,327,136	2,352,264	1,581,283	2,221,952	4,761,171	4,653,828	2,561,915	2,769,880	1,390,715	1,191,129	63,811,282																				
27																																
28	Supply Subtotal	(15)*(20)+(23)*(25)	260,185,724	6,477,310	4,350,385	25,513,152	13,066,227	40,688,811	6,272,339	18,050,389	3,118,593	4,414,904																				
29	Delivery Subtotal	(10)+(15)*(17)+(19)*(24)	112,824,460	13,707,766	2,337,517	12,914,899	2,815,490	11,185,759	2,138,627	7,250,085	3,192,070	1,248,757	382,115,735																			
30	Total Marginal Annual Cost		20,185,016	173,010,184	6,687,902	38,428,051	15,881,711	51,854,570	8,410,666	25,300,484	6,308,663	5,664,562	551,732,116																			

NOTES:

1 Source: Schedule Jlh-3-12, page 1 + page 2

Schedule J.LH-3-13  
BAY STATE GAS COMPANY  
GAS MARGINAL COST STUDY

## Summary of Marginal Unit Costs per Dkt

Line No.	Description	<- Residential -> R/R4 Heat		<- Small C&I -> G50 Lo Winter		<- Medium C&I -> G40 Hi Winter		<- Large C&I -> G51 Lo Winter		<- Extra Large C&I -> G41 Hi Winter		Total Company
1	CUSTOMER CHARGE (with uncollectibles)											
2	Customer Charge \$'s per Month [1]	\$32.45	\$33.41	\$51.52	\$47.73	\$82.21	\$85.47	\$355.73	\$351.39	\$806.18	\$1,001.16	
3												
4												
5	6	7	WINTER CHARGES	\$'s per Dt [2]								
8	Supply Demand Charge	\$0.522	\$0.348	\$0.361	\$0.597	\$0.398	\$0.546	\$0.287	\$0.498	\$0.338	\$0.587	
9	Delivery Demand Charge - Pressure Support	\$0.149	\$0.098	\$0.103	\$0.170	\$0.097	\$0.157	\$0.083	\$0.144	\$0.098	\$0.169	
10	Delivery Demand Charge - Reinforcements	\$0.357	\$0.245	\$0.421	\$0.240	\$0.356	\$0.387	\$0.206	\$0.356	\$0.243	\$0.418	
11	Demand Main Ext	\$0.640	\$0.307	\$0.324	\$0.804	\$0.306	\$0.711	\$0.255	\$0.634	\$0.277	\$0.685	
12	Commodity Charge \$'s per Dt	\$10.514	\$10.895	\$10.664	\$10.218	\$10.362	\$10.184	\$10.286	\$10.286	\$10.282	\$10.200	
13	14 SUMMER CHARGES	\$'s per Dt [2]										
15	Demand Charge	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	\$0.000	
16	Demand Main Ext	\$0.640	\$0.307	\$0.324	\$0.804	\$0.306	\$0.711	\$0.254	\$0.634	\$0.277	\$0.685	
17	Commodity Charge \$'s per Dt	\$8.160	\$8.559	\$8.245	\$8.232	\$8.027	\$7.998	\$7.998	\$7.992	\$8.011	\$7.986	
18	19 TOTAL CHARGES											
20	Bundled Sales											
21	Customer sum (8) thru (12)	\$32.45	\$33.41	\$51.52	\$47.73	\$82.21	\$85.47	\$355.73	\$351.39	\$806.18	\$1,001.16	
22	Winter (15)+(16)+(17)	\$12.192	\$11.896	\$11.548	\$12.657	\$11.200	\$12.164	\$11.015	\$11.919	\$11.209	\$12.059	
23	Summer (15)+(16)+(17)	\$8.800	\$8.866	\$8.659	\$9.035	\$8.333	\$8.733	\$8.252	\$8.327	\$8.253	\$8.650	
24	Annual Average	\$11.565	\$10.639	\$10.418	\$12.386	\$10.314	\$12.178	\$11.023	\$12.977	\$11.977	\$12.372	
25	Delivery											
26	Customer (2)	\$32.45	\$33.41	\$51.52	\$47.73	\$82.21	\$85.47	\$355.73	\$351.39	\$806.18	\$1,001.16	
27	Winter (9)+(10)+(11)	\$11.156	\$10.652	\$10.083	\$11.356	\$10.643	\$11.255	\$10.543	\$11.334	\$10.614	\$11.272	
28	Summer (16)	\$0.640	\$0.307	\$0.324	\$0.804	\$0.306	\$0.711	\$0.254	\$0.634	\$0.277	\$0.685	
29	Annual Average	\$1.061	\$0.508	\$0.537	\$1.332	\$0.507	\$1.178	\$0.422	\$1.051	\$0.465	\$1.129	
30	31 CALENDAR MONTH BILLING DETERMINANTS (2004) - BUNDLED SALES LOADS (SALES Only)											
32	Customers	222,171	33,371	2,987	15,909	1,271	3,652	92	278	8	5	279,743
33	Design Day Dt	271,873	3,209	2,413	31,916	7,202	46,100	2,882	19,166	2,036	4,846	395,063
34	Winter Dt	20,188,022	374,121	261,217	2,087,682	811,653	3,351,208	380,458	1,459,972	228,699	312,870	29,555,903
35	Summer Dt	4,582,352	265,304	183,403	243,439	512,440	286,131	288,387	86,801	130,325	7,138,129	7,138,129
36	Total Annual Dt	24,770,374	639,426	444,620	2,381,121	1,371,891	3,663,648	666,588	1,748,369	315,400	443,195	36,594,332
37	38 CALENDAR MONTH BILLING DETERMINANTS (2004) - TOTAL DELIVERY LOADS (SALES and Delivery)											
39	Customers	222,208	33,376	3,326	16,684	1,756	4,683	249	619	67	15	282,983
40	Design Day Dt	271,958	3,210	2,863	34,448	11,393	67,171	11,393	48,994	26,009	11,305	488,728
41	Winter Dt	20,194,312	374,224	310,988	2,249,795	1,274,080	4,651,999	1,475,683	3,680,638	2,895,555	721,120	37,798,124
42	Summer Dt	4,584,017	265,393	213,411	862,848	764,061	1,074,864	732,803	2,556,627	225,683	11,551,134	11,551,134
43	Total Annual Dt	24,778,329	639,617	524,398	2,521,124	1,136,938	5,416,059	2,550,527	4,413,541	5,422,223	945,803	49,349,558

## NOTES:

1 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-12, page 3, line 10 divided by total customers divided by 12 for a monthly change result.

2 Source: Schedule J.LH-3-12 revenues divided by billing month normalized determinants.

**Bay State Gas Company  
Summary of Cost Study Results  
Derivation of Gas Supply Charges**

**Schedule JLH-3-14**  
**Page 1 of 5**

Line No. (1)	Rate Class Load Factor (2)	Gas Supply Revenue Reqm't (ACS)			Indirect Gas Costs (11) from CGS	LP & LNG Excl 904 (12) from CGS	Bad Debts Incl LP&LNG (13) from CGS	Allocated Costs of Net Revenue Items Other & Acq Costs (14) from CGS	Other A&G and Misc. (15) from CGS	Total Net Rev Items (17) = (14) + (15)	
		Production Capacity (7)	Commodity (8) from CGS	Total Gas Supply (9) = (6) + (7)							
1	Resi Ht Low	R3 & R4 R1 & R2	\$40,759,325 613,512	\$190,339,292 5,470,056	231,098,617 6,083,568	219,829,907 5,529,189	11,268,710 554,379	3,671,759 423,489	\$1,010,360 25,413	\$0 0	1,124,792 78,444
2	Resi No-Ht	High									554,379
3	Low C&I	Low	G-40	4,684,692	17,632,509	22,317,201	21,089,132	1,228,069	446,535	96,928	-30,884
4	Low C&I	High	G-50	425,433	3,586,776	4,012,209	3,840,213	171,996	135,652	17,650	-3,302
5	Med C&I	Low	G-41	6,903,709	28,551,592	35,455,301	34,520,005	935,297	665,039	223,023	111,423
6	Med C&I	High	G-51	10,834,215	12,089,481	11,915,793	11,915,793	173,689	62,041	84,455	54,766
7	High C&I	Low	G-42	2,766,871	12,905,657	15,672,529	15,349,723	322,806	26,505	26,344	70,549
8	High C&I	High	G-52	523,232	5,315,091	5,838,324	5,753,209	45,115	18,265	10,061	26,626
9	Large C&I	Low	G-43	724,101	3,265,949	3,990,050	3,916,584	73,466	61,455	720	18,001
10	Large C&I	High	G-53	320,043	2,488,650	2,808,693	2,772,528	36,165	23,226	1,410	12,743
11	Outdoor Lght	High	Ol	170	2,179	2,349	2,336	13	0	0	-1,213
12	Total			58,976,356	280,391,966	339,366,322	324,558,618	14,809,704	5,258,855	7,082,443	1,491,704

Bad Debt Expense divided by Direct Gas Costs	7,082,443	Total CCA Recovery	339,368,322
Equal Bad Debt Percentage	<u>2.112%</u>	Total Base Recovery	161,102,537
		Total Revenue Req	500,470,859

**Bay State Gas Company  
Summary of Cost Study Results  
Derivation of Gas Supply Charges**

**Bay State Gas Company**

**Comparison of Revenue Requirements**

Schedule JLH-3-14  
Page 2 of 5

Line No.	Gas Costs for New Rates			Net Revenues in Base Rates			Total Revenues			MBA Based CGA & Delivery Rates from MCS			Approximate Rate Impact <small>= (28)-(24)  / (24)</small>
	Rate Class	Load Factor	Rate Class	Test Year Gas Revenues	Proposed LF-Specific CGA Revenues	Present Base Revenues	COSS	Target Base Dem Rev	Adjusted MCS Revenues	Total Present Revenues	Target Total Revenues	(27)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(28)
1	Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	234,814,387	\$231,098,617	230,375,075	88,615,368	\$62,124,121	\$38,367,926	107,161,232	323,429,755	331,580,664	337,536,307
2	Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	5,511,562	6,083,568	5,732,881	5,318,456	9,698,726	1,157,576	13,019,704	10,830,018	16,939,871	18,752,586
3	Low C&I	Low	G-40	22,247,044	22,317,201	21,754,848	9,699,385	6,932,274	4,370,765	12,266,636	31,946,429	33,620,240	34,021,484
4	Low C&I	High	G-50	3,866,483	4,012,209	3,986,530	1,909,385	1,688,975	648,164	2,220,185	5,775,878	6,359,348	6,206,714
5	Med C&I	Low	G-41	35,221,249	36,013,753	35,655,301	11,849,120	4,652,883	8,202,950	10,624,290	46,870,389	48,311,134	46,638,042
6	Med C&I	High	G-51	11,596,626	12,089,481	12,301,668	3,645,189	1,880,092	2,319,089	2,674,166	15,241,815	16,288,662	14,975,835
7	High C&I	Low	G-42	15,330,940	15,672,529	16,274,464	6,990,910	1,940,726	6,311,854	6,886,176	22,321,850	23,925,108	23,160,640
8	High C&I	High	G-52	5,705,059	5,838,324	5,974,558	3,306,388	918,286	2,630,881	2,031,278	9,011,447	9,387,490	8,005,836
9	Large C&I	Low	G-43	3,762,537	3,990,050	4,102,744	1,140,742	144,636	1,311,333	1,187,026	4,903,279	5,446,019	5,289,769
10	Large C&I	High	G-53	2,748,279	2,808,693	2,836,371	5,569,435	609,537	5,181,399	3,031,844	8,317,714	8,599,628	8,868,215
11	Outdoor Light	High	OL	2,247	2,349	2,442	479	87	257	0	2,726	2,693	2,442
12	Total			340,806,415	339,368,322	339,355,333	137,844,867	90,600,343	70,502,194	161,102,537	478,651,282	500,470,859	500,457,870

Diff due to rounding

Excludes items Based on LF  
moved from CGA rates, i.e. Rates  
base rates averaging HLF  
and LLF CGA.

From Present

Bay State Gas Company  
Summary of Cost Study Results  
Marginal Cost Study

Equiproportional Adjustments of MCS

Schedule JLH-3-14  
Page 3 of 5

Line No.	Rate Class			Sales THERMS	Marginal Cost Estimates			Percent of Total MCS		Adjusted to Total Present Revenues			
	Size	Summer Use	Rate Class		Gas Supply	Delivery Service	Total Annual MCS	Gas Supply	Delivery Service	Gas Supply	Delivery Service	Total Annual MCS	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1	Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	247,703,740	79,549	260,185,724	112,824,460	373,010,184	68.09%	66.52%	231,076,661	107,161,232	338,239,893
2	Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	6,394,258	1,908	6,477,310	13,707,766	20,185,076	1.70%	8.08%	5,752,691	13,019,704	18,772,395
3	Low C&I	Low	G-40	23,311,210	1,900,026	25,513,152	12,914,899	38,428,051	6.68%	7.61%	22,658,987	12,286,636	34,825,623
4	Low C&I	High	G-50	4,446,204	797,782	4,350,385	2,337,517	6,687,802	1.14%	1.38%	3,883,706	2,220,185	6,083,891
5	Med C&I	Low	G-41	38,636,479	15,524,113	40,668,811	11,185,759	51,854,570	10.64%	6.59%	36,119,178	10,624,290	46,743,467
6	Med C&I	High	G-51	13,718,907	7,650,476	13,066,227	2,815,490	15,881,717	3.42%	1.66%	11,604,504	2,674,166	14,278,670
7	High C&I	Low	G-42	17,483,688	26,651,718	18,050,389	7,250,095	25,300,484	4.72%	4.27%	16,031,086	6,886,176	22,917,263
8	High C&I	High	G-52	6,665,891	18,839,377	6,272,339	2,138,627	8,410,966	1.64%	1.26%	5,570,651	2,031,278	7,601,929
9	Large C&I	Low	G-43	4,431,946	5,036,085	4,414,804	1,249,757	5,664,562	1.16%	0.74%	3,920,919	1,187,026	5,107,944
10	Large C&I	High	G-53	3,153,997	51,068,230	3,116,593	3,192,070	6,308,663	0.82%	1.88%	2,767,938	3,031,844	5,799,783
11	Outdoor Lght	High	OL	2,728	0	0	0	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0
12	Total			365,949,048	127,549,264	382,115,735	169,616,441	551,732,176	100.00%	100.00%	339,368,322	161,102,537	500,470,859

Adjustment Factor 0.88812967 0.949804961

Bay State Gas Company  
Summary of Cost Study Results  
Unadjusted (Raw) Marginal Cost Study Results

Line No.	Rate Class			Sales THERMS	Marginal Cost Study Results, \$/Customer or \$/therm								Annual Delivery Rate
	Size	Summer Use	Rate Class		Customer Charge	Winter Supply Capacity	Summer Supply Capacity	Winter Commodity	Summer Delivery Rate	Customer Charge	Winter Supply Capacity	Summer Supply Capacity	Winter Delivery Rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	247,703,740	79,549	\$32.45	\$0.0522	\$1.0514	\$0.0000	\$0.8160	\$0.1156	\$0.0640	\$0.1061
2	Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	6,394,258	1,908	\$33.41	\$0.0348	\$1.0895	\$0.0000	\$0.8559	\$0.0652	\$0.0307	\$0.0509
3	Low C&I	Low	G-40	23,311,210	1,900,026	\$47.73	\$0.0597	\$1.0664	\$0.0000	\$0.8232	\$0.1396	\$0.0804	\$0.1332
4	Low C&I	High	G-50	4,446,204	797,782	\$51.52	\$0.0361	\$1.0504	\$0.0000	\$0.8245	\$0.0683	\$0.0324	\$0.0537
5	Med C&I	Low	G-41	38,636,479	15,524,113	\$85.47	\$0.0546	\$1.0362	\$0.0000	\$0.8022	\$0.1255	\$0.0711	\$0.1178
6	Med C&I	High	G-51	13,718,907	7,650,476	\$82.21	\$0.0338	\$1.0219	\$0.0000	\$0.8027	\$0.0643	\$0.0306	\$0.0507
7	High C&I	Low	G-42	17,483,688	26,651,718	\$351.39	\$0.0498	\$1.0286	\$0.0000	\$0.7992	\$0.1134	\$0.0634	\$0.1051
8	High C&I	High	G-52	6,665,891	18,839,377	\$355.73	\$0.0287	\$1.0184	\$0.0000	\$0.7998	\$0.0543	\$0.0254	\$0.0422
9	Large C&I	Low	G-43	4,431,946	5,036,085	\$1,001.16	\$0.0587	\$1.0200	\$0.0000	\$0.7980	\$0.1272	\$0.0669	\$0.1129
10	Large C&I	High	G-53	3,153,997	51,068,230	\$906.18	\$0.0338	\$1.0252	\$0.0000	\$0.8011	\$0.0618	\$0.0272	\$0.0455
11													
12	Total			365,946,320	127,549,264								

Bay State Gas Company  
Summary of Cost Study Results  
Equi-Proportionally Adjusted Marginal Cost Study Results

Line No.	Rate Class			Sales THERMS	Equi-Proportionally Adjusted Marginal Cost Study Results								Summer Delivery Rate
	Size	Summer Use	Rate Class		Customer Charge	Winter Supply Capacity	Summer Supply Capacity	Winter Commodity	Summer Delivery Rate	Customer Charge	Winter Supply Capacity	Summer Supply Capacity	Winter Delivery Rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	247,703,740	79,549	\$30.83	\$0.0463	\$0.9338	\$0.0000	\$0.7247	\$0.1098	\$0.0608	
2	Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	6,394,258	1,908	\$31.74	\$0.0309	\$0.9677	\$0.0000	\$0.7602	\$0.0619	\$0.0292	
3	Low C&I	Low	G-40	23,311,210	1,900,026	\$45.33	\$0.0530	\$0.9471	\$0.0000	\$0.7311	\$0.1326	\$0.0763	
4	Low C&I	High	G-50	4,446,204	797,782	\$48.93	\$0.0321	\$0.9329	\$0.0000	\$0.7323	\$0.0649	\$0.0307	
5	Med C&I	Low	G-41	38,636,479	15,524,113	\$81.18	\$0.0485	\$0.9203	\$0.0000	\$0.7124	\$0.1192	\$0.0675	
6	Med C&I	High	G-51	13,718,907	7,650,476	\$78.08	\$0.0300	\$0.9076	\$0.0000	\$0.7129	\$0.0611	\$0.0290	
7	High C&I	Low	G-42	17,483,688	26,651,718	\$333.75	\$0.0443	\$0.9136	\$0.0000	\$0.7098	\$0.1077	\$0.0603	
8	High C&I	High	G-52	6,665,891	18,839,377	\$337.88	\$0.0255	\$0.9045	\$0.0000	\$0.7103	\$0.0516	\$0.0242	
9	Large C&I	Low	G-43	4,431,946	5,036,085	\$950.90	\$0.0521	\$0.9059	\$0.0000	\$0.7088	\$0.1208	\$0.0636	
10	Large C&I	High	G-53	3,153,997	51,068,230	\$860.69	\$0.0301	\$0.9105	\$0.0000	\$0.7115	\$0.0587	\$0.0259	
11													
12	Total			365,946,320	127,549,264								

4/22/2005 2:54 PM Cost Study Summary Master.XLS MCS Adjustment

**Bay State Gas Company**  
**Summary of Cost Study Results**  
**Seasonal Cost and Sales Data**

**Sales and Transportation Volumes**

Line No. (1)	Rate Class			Sales Annual THERMS (5)	Sales Winter THERMS (6)	Sales Summer THERMS (7)	Trans Annual THERMS (8)	Trans Winter THERMS (9)	Trans Summer THERMS (10)	Sales & Trans Annual THERMS (11)	Sales & Trans Winter THERMS (12)	Sales & Trans Summer THERMS (13)
	Size (2)	Load Factor (3)	Rate Class (4)									
1 Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	247,703,740	201,880,224	45,823,516	79,549	62,800	16,649	247,783,289	201,943,124	45,840,165	
2 Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	6,394,258	3,741,214	2,653,044	1,908	1,027	881	6,396,166	3,742,241	2,653,925	
3 Low C&I	Low	G-40	23,311,210	20,876,820	2,434,390	1,800,026	1,621,127	278,869	25,211,236	22,497,947	2,713,289	
4 Low C&I	High	G-50	4,446,204	2,612,172	1,834,032	797,782	497,704	300,078	5,243,986	3,109,876	2,134,110	
5 Med C&I	Low	G-41	38,636,479	33,512,083	5,124,396	15,524,113	13,007,904	2,516,209	54,160,592	46,519,907	7,640,805	
6 Med C&I	High	G-51	13,718,907	11,116,526	5,602,381	7,850,476	4,624,378	3,026,088	21,369,383	12,740,904	8,828,479	
7 High C&I	Low	G-42	17,483,688	14,599,720	2,883,968	28,651,718	22,206,659	4,445,059	44,135,406	36,808,379	7,329,027	
8 High C&I	High	G-52	6,665,891	3,804,583	2,861,308	18,839,377	10,952,045	7,887,332	25,505,268	14,756,628	10,748,640	
9 Large C&I	Low	G-43	4,431,946	3,128,697	1,303,249	5,036,085	4,082,507	953,578	9,468,031	7,211,204	2,258,827	
10 Large C&I	High	G-53	3,153,997	2,286,998	867,009	51,068,230	26,368,865	24,699,265	54,222,227	28,655,953	25,566,274	
11 Outdoor Lght	High	OL		2,728	1,395	1,333	0	0	0	2,728	1,355	1,333
12 Total				365,949,046	294,560,422	71,388,826	127,549,264	83,425,216	44,124,048	493,498,312	377,985,628	115,512,674

**Bay State Gas Company**  
**Summary of Cost Study Results**  
**Customer Component Costs and Target Charges**

Line No. (1)	Rate Class			COSS Target Base Cust Rev (5) from COSS	Total Annual Customers (6)	Customer Charge \$/MO/Cust (7)	COSS Target Base Cust Wint (8)	COSS Target Base Cust Summ (9)
	Size (2)	Load Factor (3)	Rate Class (4)					
1 Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	\$62,124,121	2,688,494	\$23.30	\$31,062,061	\$31,062,061	
2 Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	9,698,728	400,515	\$24.22	4,849,363	4,849,363	
3 Low C&I	Low	G-40	6,932,274	200,206	\$34.63	3,466,137	3,466,137	
4 Low C&I	High	G-50	1,698,975	39,908	\$42.57	849,487	849,487	
5 Med C&I	Low	G-41	4,652,983	56,195	\$82.80	2,326,441	2,326,441	
6 Med C&I	High	G-51	1,880,092	21,073	\$89.22	940,046	940,046	
7 High C&I	Low	G-42	1,940,726	7,432	\$261.13	970,363	970,363	
8 High C&I	High	G-52	918,286	2,989	\$307.22	459,143	459,143	
9 Large C&I	Low	G-43	144,636	181	\$799.10	72,318	72,318	
10 Large C&I	High	G-53	609,537	799	\$762.87	304,788	304,788	
11 Outdoor Lght	High	OL		87	144	\$0.61	44	44
12 Total				90,600,343	3,395,936	\$26.68	45,300,172	45,300,172

**Bay State Gas Company**  
**Summary of Cost Study Results**  
**Seasonal Distribution Revenue Requirement**

Line No. (1)	Rate Class			COSS Target Base Dem Rev (5) from COSS	Prop Resp Allocator Winter (6)	Prop Resp Allocator Summer (7)	COSS Dem Rev Winter (8)	COSS Dem Rev Summer (9)	Distribution Rate Base (10) from COSS
	Size (2)	Load Factor (3)	Rate Class (4)						
1 Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	\$38,367,826	49,810%	3.096%	\$36,123,024	\$2,244,903	22,590,466	
2 Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	1,157,576	0.840%	0.174%	959,041	198,538	17,817,354	
3 Low C&I	Low	G-40	4,370,765	5.839%	0.186%	4,236,009	134,756	25,270,507	
4 Low C&I	High	G-50	648,164	0.711%	0.141%	540,987	107,197	4,722,501	
5 Med C&I	Low	G-41	8,202,950	11.728%	0.523%	7,852,735	350,214	36,540,684	
6 Med C&I	High	G-51	2,319,089	2.864%	0.568%	1,936,596	382,493	11,146,787	
7 High C&I	Low	G-42	6,311,854	9.088%	0.499%	5,983,418	328,435	26,258,806	
8 High C&I	High	G-52	2,630,881	3.289%	0.703%	2,167,571	463,309	11,106,815	
9 Large C&I	Low	G-43	1,311,333	1.857%	0.152%	1,212,081	99,252	4,945,453	
10 Large C&I	High	G-53	5,181,399	6.289%	1.688%	4,092,710	1,088,689	19,854,998	
11 Outdoor Lght	High	OL		257	0.00030%	0.00009%	200	58	948
12 Total				70,502,194	92.294%	7.706%	65,104,352	5,397,842	386,255,320

**Bay State Gas Company**  
**Summary of Cost Study Results**  
**Seasonal Direct Gas Costs**

Line No. (1)	Rate Class			Base Demand Winter (5)	Base Demand Summer (6)	Base Commodity Winter (7)	Base Commodity Summer (8)	Remaining Demand Winter (9)	Remaining Demand Summer (10)	Remaining Commodity Winter (11)	Remaining Commodity Summer (12)	Total Direct Gas Winter (13)	Total Direct Gas Summer (14)	Total Direct Gas (15)
	Size (2)	Load Factor (3)	Rate Class (4)											
1 Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	\$1,925,953	\$1,937,014	\$23,882,789	\$25,774,928	\$30,570,354	\$1,343,446	\$122,896,291	\$11,499,133	\$179,275,387	\$40,554,521	\$219,829,908	
2 Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	149,988	150,853	1,859,928	2,007,356	223,101	9,804	964,903	183,256	3,197,920	2,331,269	5,529,189	
3 Low C&I	Low	G-40	84,462	84,128	1,047,370	1,111,479	3,742,160	164,453	13,888,348	865,732	18,863,339	2,225,792	21,089,131	
4 Low C&I	High	G-50	97,543	97,755	1,209,588	1,257,388	184,212	8,095	746,170	199,462	2,237,513	1,602,700	3,840,213	
5 Med C&I	Low	G-41	179,567	178,806	2,226,727	2,392,932	5,583,052	245,353	21,901,851	1,811,716	29,891,197	4,628,807	34,520,004	
6 Med C&I	High	G-51	318,369	320,198	3,847,934	4,260,866	520,326	22,866	2,196,572	328,662	4,983,201	4,932,592	11,815,793	
7 High C&I	Low	G-42	102,632	102,641	1,272,691	1,360,146	2,193,371	98,390	9,242,012	979,840	12,810,705	2,539,017	15,349,722	
8 High C&I	High	G-52	178,327	164,486	2,211,344	2,146,249	153,069	6,727	687,278	245,730	3,230,018	2,563,191	5,793,209	
9 Large C&I	Low	G-43	60,962	61,872	753,815	823,598	515,138	0	0	0	1,199,742	92,445	2,012,621	579,908
10 Large C&I	High	G-53	46,143	46,199	572,199	612,715	194,536	8,549	1,199,742	92,445	0	0	1,163	1,173
11 Outdoor Lght	High	OL		87	82	1,076	1,091	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,336
12 Total				3,144,034	3,144,034	38,985,458	41,788,747	43,879,319	1,928,323	175,257,718	16,430,988	261,266,529	63,292,089	324,558,618

**Bay State Gas Company**  
**Summary of Cost Study Results**  
**Indirect Gas Costs**

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**Derivation of Prices for Recovery**

				Allocated Using Remaining Demand									
Line No.	Rate Class			Indirect Gas Costs	Bad Debt Acct 904	Other Indirect Costs =(5)-(6)	Other Indirect Winter (8)	Other Indirect Summer (9) =(7)-(8)	Indirect Excl WC and BD (10) =(8)+(9)				
	Size	Load Factor	Rate Class							(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	\$11,268,710	\$5,461,799	\$5,806,911	\$5,562,463	\$244,448	\$5,806,911				
2	Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	554,379	423,489	130,890	125,380	5,510	130,890				
3	Low C&I	Low	G-40	1,228,069	715,490	512,579	491,002	21,578	512,579				
4	Low C&I	High	G-50	171,996	135,652	36,344	34,814	1,530	36,344				
5	Med C&I	Low	G-41	935,297	223,023	712,274	682,290	29,984	712,274				
6	Med C&I	High	G-51	173,689	84,455	89,234	85,477	3,756	89,234				
7	High C&I	Low	G-42	322,806	26,344	296,462	283,982	12,480	296,462				
8	High C&I	High	G-52	45,115	10,061	35,054	33,578	1,476	35,054				
9	Large C&I	Low	G-43	73,466	720	72,746	69,683	3,062	72,746				
10	Large C&I	High	G-53	36,165	1,410	34,755	33,292	1,463	34,755				
11	Outdoor Lght	High	OL	13	0	13	0	13	13				
12	Total			14,809,704	7,082,443	7,727,261	7,401,961	325,300	7,727,261				
	Total LLF			13,828,347	6,427,376	7,400,971	7,089,419	311,552	7,400,971				
	Total HLF			981,356	655,067	326,290	312,542	13,748	326,290				
	Unit Cost												
	Low Load Factor							\$ 0.0259	\$ 0.0054				
	High Load Factor							\$ 0.0152	\$ 0.0010				

**Recovery of Indirect Gas Costs**

Line No.	Rate Class				Sales		Sales		Indirect Gas Cost Revenues								
	Size	Winter Use	Rate Class	Winter Therms	Summer Therms	Winter	Summer	Total	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Low Load Factor Rate (Rounded)							\$ 0.0259	\$ 0.0054								
2	High Load Factor Rate (Rounded)							\$ 0.0152	\$ 0.0010								
3																	
4																	
5																	
6	Resi Ht	Low	R3 & R4	201,880,224	45,823,516	\$5,228,698	\$247,447	\$5,476,145									
7	Resi No-Ht	High	R1 & R2	3,741,214	2,653,044	56,866	2,653	\$59,519									
8	Low C&I	Low	G-40	20,876,820	2,434,390	540,710	13,146	\$553,855									
9	Low C&I	High	G-50	2,612,172	1,834,032	39,705	1,834	\$41,539									
10	Med C&I	Low	G-41	33,512,083	5,124,396	867,963	27,672	\$895,635									
11	Med C&I	High	G-51	8,116,526	5,602,381	123,371	5,602	\$128,974									
12	High C&I	Low	G-42	14,599,720	2,883,968	378,133	15,573	\$393,706									
13	High C&I	High	G-52	3,804,583	2,861,308	57,830	2,861	\$60,691									
14	Large C&I	Low	G-43	3,128,697	1,303,249	81,033	7,038	\$88,071									
15	Large C&I	High	G-53	2,286,988	867,009	34,762	867	\$35,629									
16	Outdoor Lght	High	OL	1,395	1,333	21	1	\$23									
17	Low Load Factor Subtotal			273,997,544	57,569,519	7,096,536	310,875	\$7,407,412									
18	High Load Factor Subtotal			20,562,878	13,819,107	312,556	13,819	\$326,375									
19	Total			294,560,422	71,388,626	7,409,092	324,695	7,733,787									